

# Checklist of the Vascular Plants of Idaho

(excluding grasses and allies

## ACERACEAE

*Acer glabrum* Torr.

Rocky Mountain maple

*Acer glabrum* var. *douglasii* (Hook.) Dippel

Douglas maple

*Acer glabrum* var. *glabrum* Torr.

Rocky Mountain maple

*Acer grandidentatum* Nutt.

bigtooth maple

*Acer grandidentatum* var. *grandidentatum* Nutt.

bigtooth maple

*Acer negundo* L.

boxelder

*Acer negundo* var. *interius* (Britt.) Sarg.

boxelder maple

*Acer negundo* var. *violaceum* (Kirchn.) Jaeger

boxelder

## ACORACEAE

*Acorus americanus* (Raf.) Raf.

sweetflag

*Acorus calamus* var. *americanus* (Raf.) H.D. Wulff.

= *Acorus americanus*

## ALISMATACEAE

*Alisma gramineum* Lej.

narrowleaf water plantain

*Alisma triviale* Pursh

northern water plantain

*Machaerocarpus californicus* (Torr. ex Benth.) Small

California damsonium

*Sagittaria cuneata* Sheldon

arumleaf arrowhead

*Sagittaria latifolia* Willd.

broadleaf arrowhead

*Sagittaria latifolia* var. *latifolia* Willd.

broadleaf arrowhead

## AMARANTHACEAE

*Amaranthus albus* L.

prostrate pigweed

*Amaranthus blitoides* S. Wats.

mat amaranth

*Amaranthus californicus* (Moq.) S. Wats.

California amaranth

*Amaranthus hybridus* L.

slim amaranth

*Amaranthus powellii* S. Wats.

Powell's amaranth

*Amaranthus retroflexus* L.

redroot amaranth

*Amaranthus rudis* Sauer

tall amaranth

## ANACARDIACEAE

*Rhus glabra* L.

smooth sumac

*Rhus radicans* var. *rydbergii* (Small ex Rydb.) Rehd.

= *Toxicodendron rydbergii*

*Rhus trilobata* Nutt.

skunkbush sumac

*Rhus trilobata* var. *trilobata* Nutt.

skunkbush sumac

*Toxicodendron radicans* var. *rydbergii* (Small ex Rydb.) Erskine

= *Toxicodendron rydbergii*

*Toxicodendron rydbergii* (Small ex Rydb.) Greene

western poison ivy

## APOCYNACEAE

*Apocynum X floribundum* Greene (pro sp.)

intermediate dogbane

*Apocynum androsaemifolium* L.

spreading dogbane

*Apocynum androsaemifolium* ssp. *androsaemifolium* L.

spreading dogbane

*Apocynum androsaemifolium* ssp. *androsaemifolium* var.

*androsaemifolium* L.

spreading dogbane

*Apocynum androsaemifolium* ssp. *androsaemifolium* var. *incanum* A. DC.

spreading dogbane

*Apocynum androsaemifolium* ssp. *pumilum* (Gray) Boivin

spreading dogbane

*Apocynum androsaemifolium* ssp. *pumilum* var. *pumilum* Gray

low dogbane

## *Apocynum cannabinum* L.

Indianhemp  
*Apocynum medium* Greene  
 = *Apocynum X floribundum*  
*Apocynum sibiricum* Jacq.  
 = *Apocynum cannabinum*

## ARACEAE

*Lysichiton americanus* Hulten & St. John  
 American skunkcabbage

## ARALIACEAE

### *Aralia nudicaulis* L.

wild sarsaparilla  
*Echinopanax horridus* (Sm.) Dcne. & Planch. ex H.A.T. Harms  
 = *Oplopanax horridus*

### *Oplopanax horridus* Miq.

devilsclub

## ARISTOLOCHIACEAE

### *Asarum caudatum* Lindl.

British Columbia wildginger

### *Asarum caudatum* var. *caudatum* Lindl.

British Columbia wildginger

## ASCLEPIADACEAE

### *Asclepias asperula* (Dcne.) Woods.

spider milkweed

### *Asclepias asperula* ssp. *asperula* (Dcne.) Woods.

spider milkweed

### *Asclepias asperula* ssp. *capricornu* (Woods.) Woods.

antelopehorns

### *Asclepias cryptoceras* S. Wats.

pallid milkweed

### *Asclepias cryptoceras* ssp. *davisii* (Woods.) Woods.

Davis' milkweed

### *Asclepias fascicularis* Dcne.

Mexican whorled milkweed

### *Asclepias incarnata* L.

swamp milkweed

### *Asclepias speciosa* Torr.

showy milkweed

## *Asclepias subverticillata* (Gray) Vail

whorled milkweed  
*Asclepiodora decumbens* (Nutt.) Gray  
 = *Asclepias asperula* ssp. *capricornu*

## ASPLENIACEAE

### *Asplenium trichomanes* L.

maidenhair spleenwort

### *Asplenium trichomanes-ramosum* L.

brightgreen spleenwort

## AZOLLACEAE

### *Azolla caroliniana* Willd.

Carolina mosquitofern

## BALSAMINACEAE

### *Impatiens aurella* Rydb.

paleyellow touchmenot

### *Impatiens capensis* Meerb.

jewelweed

### *Impatiens ecalcarata* Blank.

spurless touchmenot

## BERBERIDACEAE

### *Berberis aquifolium* Pursh

= *Mahonia aquifolium*

### *Berberis nervosa* Pursh

= *Mahonia nervosa* var. *nervosa*

### *Berberis repens* Lindl.

= *Mahonia repens*

### *Berberis vulgaris* L.

common barberry

### *Mahonia aquifolium* (Pursh) Nutt.

hollyleaved barberry

### *Mahonia nervosa* (Pursh) Nutt.

Cascade Oregongrape

### *Mahonia nervosa* var. *nervosa* (Pursh) Nutt.

cascade Oregongrape

### *Mahonia repens* (Lindl.) G. Don

Oregongrape

## BETULACEAE

- Alnus incana* (L.) Moench  
mountain alder  
*Alnus incana* ssp. *tenuifolia* (Nutt.) Breitung  
thinleaf alder  
*Alnus rhombifolia* Nutt.  
white alder  
*Alnus rubra* Bong.  
red alder  
*Alnus viridis* (Vill.) Lam. & DC.  
sitka alder  
*Alnus viridis* ssp. *sinuata* (Regel) A. & D. Love  
Sitka alder  
*Betula X sargentii* Dugle  
Sargent's birch  
*Betula X utahensis* Britt. (pro sp.)  
northwestern paper birch  
*Betula glandulosa* Michx.  
= *Betula nana*  
*Betula nana* L.  
bog birch  
*Betula occidentalis* Hook.  
water birch  
*Betula papyrifera* Marsh.  
paper birch  
*Betula papyrifera* var. *commutata* (Regel) Fern.  
western paper birch  
*Betula pumila* L.  
swamp birch  
*Betula pumila* var. *glandulifera* Regel  
glandulose birch  
*Corylus cornuta* Marsh.  
beaked hazelnut  
*Corylus cornuta* var. *californica* (A. DC.) Sharp  
California hazelnut

## BORAGINACEAE

- Amsinckia lycosoides* Lehm.  
tarweed fiddleneck  
*Amsinckia menziesii* (Lehm.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
Menzies' fiddleneck  
*Amsinckia menziesii* var. *intermedia* (Fisch & C.A. Mey.) Ganders  
*Amsinckia menziesii* var. *menziesii* (Lehm.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.

- Amsinckia tessellata* Gray  
bristly fiddleneck  
*Anchusa officinalis* L.  
common bugloss  
*Asperugo procumbens* L.  
madwort  
*Buglossoides arvensis* (L.) I.M. Johnston  
corn gromwell  
*Cryptantha affinis* (Gray) Greene  
quill catseye  
*Cryptantha ambigua* (Gray) Greene  
basin catseye  
*Cryptantha breviflora* (Osterhout) Payson  
Uinta basin catseye  
*Cryptantha celosioides* (Eastw.) Payson  
buttecandle  
*Cryptantha circumscissa* (Hook. & Arn.) I.M. Johnston  
cushion catseye  
*Cryptantha circumscissa* var. *circumscissa* (Hook. & Arn.) I.M. Johnston  
cushion catseye  
*Cryptantha echinella* Greene  
prickly catseye  
*Cryptantha fendleri* (Gray) Greene  
sanddune catseye  
*Cryptantha flaccida* (Dougl. ex Lehm.) Greene  
weakstem catseye  
*Cryptantha flavoculata* (A. Nels.) Payson  
roughseed catseye  
*Cryptantha gracilis* Osterhout  
narrowstem catseye  
*Cryptantha humilis* (Gray) Payson  
roundspike catseye  
*Cryptantha intermedia* (Gray) Greene  
Clearwater catseye  
*Cryptantha interrupta* (Greene) Payson  
Elko catseye  
*Cryptantha kelseyan* Greene  
Kelsey's catseye  
*Cryptantha propria* (A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.) Payson  
Malheur catseye  
*Cryptantha pterocarya* (Torr.) Greene  
wingnut catseye  
*Cryptantha pterocarya* var. *pterocarya* (Torr.) Greene  
wingnut catseye

<i>Cryptantha recurvata</i> Coville	spreading stickseed
curvenut catseye	
<i>Cryptantha rugulosa</i> (Payson) Payson	<i>Hackelia diffusa</i> var. <i>arida</i> ( <i>Piper</i> ) R.L. Carr
wrinkled catseye	sagebrush stickseed
<i>Cryptantha salmonensis</i> (A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.) Payson	<i>Hackelia diffusa</i> var. <i>diffusa</i> (Lehm.) I.M. Johnston
Salmon River catseye	spreading stickseed
<i>Cryptantha scoparia</i> A. Nels.	<i>Hackelia floribunda</i> (Lehm.) I.M. Johnston
Pinyon Desert catseye	manyflower stickseed
<i>Cryptantha simulans</i> Greene	<i>Hackelia hispida</i> (Gray) I.M. Johnston
pinewoods catseye	showy stickseed
<i>Cryptantha sobolifera</i> Payson	<i>Hackelia hispida</i> var. <i>hispida</i> (Gray) I.M. Johnston
Waterton Lakes catseye	showy stickseed
<i>Cryptantha spiculifera</i> ( <i>Piper</i> ) Payson	<i>Hackelia ophiobia</i> R.L. Carr
Snake River catseye	Owyhee River stickseed
<i>Cryptantha torreyana</i> (Gray) Greene	<i>Hackelia patens</i> (Nutt.) I.M. Johnston
Torrey's catseye	common stickseed
<i>Cryptantha torreyana</i> var. <i>torreyana</i> (Gray) Greene	<i>Hackelia patens</i> var. <i>patens</i> (Nutt.) I.M. Johnston
Torrey's catseye	spotted stickseed
<i>Cryptantha watsonii</i> (Gray) Greene	<i>Heliotropium curassavicum</i> L.
Watson's catseye	salt heliotrope
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i> L.	<i>Heliotropium curassavicum</i> var. <i>ovatum</i> DC.
gypsyflower	seaside heliotrope
<i>Dasynotus daubentmirei</i> I.M. Johnston	<i>Lappula occidentalis</i> (S. Wats.) Greene
Rocky Mountain whitethroat	flatspine stickseed
<i>Echium vulgare</i> L.	<i>Lappula occidentalis</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i> (S. Wats.) Greene
common vipersbugloss	desert stickseed
<i>Eritrichium nanum</i> (Vill.) Schrad. ex Gaudin	<i>Lappula squarrosa</i> (Retz.) Dumort.
arctic alpine forget me not	European stickseed
<i>Eritrichium nanum</i> var. <i>aretoides</i> (Cham.) Herder	<i>Lithospermum arvense</i> L.
alpine forget me not	= <i>Buglossoides arvensis</i>
<i>Eritrichium nanum</i> var. <i>elongatum</i> (Rydb.) Cronq.	<i>Lithospermum ruderale</i> Dougl. ex Lehm.
arctic alpine forget me not	western gromwell
<i>Hackelia ciliata</i> (Dougl. ex Lehm.) I.M. Johnston	<i>Mertensia alpina</i> (Torr.) G. Don
Okanogan stickseed	alpine bluebells
<i>Hackelia cinerea</i> ( <i>Piper</i> ) I.M. Johnston	<i>Mertensia bella</i> Piper
gray stickseed	beautiful bluebells
<i>Hackelia cronquistii</i> J.L. Gentry	<i>Mertensia brevistyla</i> S. Wats.
Cronquist's stickseed	shortstyle bluebells
<i>Hackelia cusickii</i> ( <i>Piper</i> ) Brand	<i>Mertensia campanulata</i> A. Nels.
Cusick's stickseed	Idaho bluebells
<i>Hackelia davisii</i> Cronq.	<i>Mertensia ciliata</i> (James ex Torr.) G. Don
Davis' stickseed	mountain bluebells
<i>Hackelia deflexa</i> (Wahlenb.) Opiz	<i>Mertensia ciliata</i> var. <i>ciliata</i> (James ex Torr.) G. Don
nodding stickseed	tall fringe bluebells
<i>Hackelia diffusa</i> (Lehm.) I.M. Johnston	<i>Mertensia cusickii</i> Piper
	Toiyabe bluebells

*Mertensia lanceolata* (Pursh) DC.

lanceleaf bluebells

*Mertensia lanceolata* var. *nivalis* (S. Wats.) Higgins

greenleaf bluebells

*Mertensia longiflora* Greene

small bluebells

*Mertensia oblongifolia* (Nutt.) G. Don

oblongleaf bluebells

*Mertensia paniculata* (Ait.) G. Don

tall bluebells

*Mertensia paniculata* var. *borealis* (J.F. Macbr.) L.O. Williams

northern bluebells

*Mertensia paniculata* var. *paniculata* (Ait.) G. Don

tall bluebells

*Myosotis asiatica* (Vesterg.) Schischkin & Sergievskaja

Asian forget me not

*Myosotis discolor* Pers.

changing forget me not

*Myosotis laxa* Lehm.

bay forget me not

*Myosotis scorpioides* L.

true forget me not

*Myosotis stricta* Link ex Roemer & J.A. Schultes

strict forget me not

*Myosotis verna* Nutt.

spring forget me not

*Pectocarya penicillata* (Hook. & Arn.) A. DC.

sleeping combseed

*Pectocarya setosa* Gray

moth combseed

*Plagiobothrys leptocladus* (Greene) I.M. Johnston

finebranched popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys scouleri* (Hook. & Arn.) I.M. Johnston

Scouler's popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys scouleri* var. *cusickii* (Greene) Higgins

Cusick's popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys scouleri* var. *hispidulus* (Greene) Dorn

sleeping popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys tenellus* (Nutt. ex Hook.) Gray

Pacific popcornflower

*Tiquilia nuttallii* (Hook.) A. Richards.

Nuttall's coldenia

## CABOMBACEAE

*Brasenia schreberi* J.F. Gmel.

watershield

## CACTACEAE

*Escobaria missouriensis* (Sweet) D.R. Hunt

Missouri foxtail cactus

*Escobaria missouriensis* var. *missouriensis* (Sweet) D.R. Hunt

Missouri foxtail cactus

*Escobaria vivipara* (Nutt.) Buxbaum

spinystar

*Escobaria vivipara* var. *vivipara* (Nutt.) Buxbaum

spinystar

Mammillaria vivipara (Nutt.) Haw.

= Escobaria vivipara var. vivipara

*Opuntia erinacea* Engelm. & Bigelow ex Engelm.

grizzlybear pricklypear

*Opuntia erinacea* var. *columbiana* (Griffiths) L. Benson

grizzleybear pricklypear

*Opuntia erinacea* var. *utahensis* (Engelm.) L. Benson

Utah grizzlybear pricklypear

*Opuntia fragilis* (Nutt.) Haw.

brittle pricklypear

*Opuntia fragilis* var. *fragilis* (Nutt.) Haw.

pygmy pricklypear

*Opuntia macrorhiza* Engelm.

twistspine pricklypear

*Opuntia macrorhiza* var. *macrorhiza* Engelm.

twistspine pricklypear

*Opuntia polyacantha* Haw.

plains pricklypear

*Opuntia polyacantha* var. *polyacantha* Haw.

hairspine pricklypear

*Pediocactus simpsonii* (Engelm.) Britt. & Rose

Simpson hedgehog cactus

*Pediocactus simpsonii* var. *robustior* (Coulter.) L. Benson

snowball cactus

*Pediocactus simpsonii* var. *simpsonii* (Engelm.) Britt. & Rose

Simpson hedgehog cactus

## CALLITRICHACEAE

*Callitricha hermaphroditica* L.

northern waterstarwort

*Callitricha heterophylla* Pursh

larger waterstarwort

*Callitricha heterophylla* ssp. *heterophylla* Pursh

twoheaded waterstarwort

*Callitricha palustris* L.

vernal waterstarwort

## CAMPANULACEAE

*Campanula parryi* Gray

Parry's bellflower

*Campanula parryi* var. *idahoensis* McVaugh

Idaho bellflower

*Campanula parryi* var. *parryi* Gray

Parry's bellflower

*Campanula rapunculoides* L.

rampion bellflower

*Campanula rotundifolia* L.

bluebell bellflower

*Campanula scabrella* Engelm.

rough bellflower

*Downingia bacigalupii* Weiler

Bach's calicoflower

*Downingia bicornuta* Gray

doublehorn calicoflower

*Downingia bicornuta* var. *bicornuta* Gray

doublehorn calicoflower

*Downingia elegans* (Dougl. ex Lindl.) Torr.

elegant calicoflower

*Downingia elegans* var. *brachypetala* (Gandog.) McVaugh

elegant calicoflower

*Downingia elegans* var. *elegans* (Dougl. ex Lindl.) Torr.

elegant calicoflower

*Downingia laeta* (Greene) Greene

Great Basin calicoflower

*Heterocodon rariflorum* Nutt.

rareflower heterocodon

*Howellia aquatilis* Gray

water howellia

*Lobelia kalmii* L.

Ontario lobelia

*Nemacladus rigidus* Curran

stoutstem threadplant

*Porterella carnosula* (Hook. & Arn.) Torr.

fleshy porterella

*Triodanis perfoliata* (L.) Nieuwl.

clasping Venus' lookingglass

*Triodanis perfoliata* var. *perfoliata* (L.) Nieuwl.

clasping Venus' lookingglass

## CANNABACEAE

*Cannabis sativa* L.

marijuana

*Humulus americanus* Nutt.

= *Humulus lupulus* var. *lupuloides*

*Humulus lupulus* L.

common hop

*Humulus lupulus* var. *lupuloides* E. Small

common hop

## CAPPARACEAE

*Cleome lutea* Hook.

yellow spiderflower

*Cleome lutea* var. *lutea* Hook.

yellow spiderflower

*Cleome platycarpa* Torr.

golden spiderflower

*Cleome serrulata* Pursh

Rocky Mountain beeplant

*Cleomella hillmanii* A. Nels.

Hillman's stinkweed

*Cleomella parviflora* Gray

slender cleomella

*Cleomella plocasperma* S. Wats.

twisted cleomella

*Polanisia dodecandra* (L.) DC.

roughseed clammyweed

*Polanisia dodecandra* ssp. *dodecandra* (L.) DC.

redwhisker clammyweed

*Polanisia dodecandra* ssp. *trachysperma* (Torr. & Gray) Iltis

sandyseed clammyweed

## CAPRIFOLIACEAE

*Linnaea borealis* L.

twinflower

*Linnaea borealis* ssp. *longiflora* (Torr.) Hulten

longtube twinflower

*Lonicera caerulea* L.

sweetberry honeysuckle

*Lonicera caerulea* var. *cauriana* (Fern.) Boivin

bluefly honeysuckle

*Lonicera ciliosa* (Pursh) Poir. ex DC.

orange honeysuckle

*Lonicera conjugialis* Kellogg

purpleflower honeysuckle

*Lonicera involucrata* Banks ex Spreng.

twinberry honeysuckle

*Lonicera utahensis* S. Wats.

Utah honeysuckle

*Sambucus cerulea* Raf.

= *Sambucus nigra* ssp. *cerulea*

*Sambucus nigra* L.

European black elder

*Sambucus nigra* ssp. *cerulea* (Raf.) R. Bolli

*Sambucus racemosa* L.

scarlet elderberry

*Sambucus racemosa* ssp. *pubens* var. *leucocarpa* (Torr. & Gray) Cronq.

European red elderberry

*Sambucus racemosa* ssp. *pubens* var. *melanocarpa* (Gray) McMinn

black elderberry

*Sambucus racemosa* ssp. *pubens* var. *microbotrys* (Rydb.) Kearney &

Peebles

European red elderberry

*Sambucus racemosa* var. *racemosa* L.

*Symphoricarpos albus* (L.) Blake

common snowberry

*Symphoricarpos albus* var. *laevigatus* (Fern.) Blake

common snowberry

*Symphoricarpos hesperius* G.N. Jones

trailing snowberry

*Symphoricarpos longiflorus* Gray

desert snowberry

*Symphoricarpos occidentalis* Hook.

western snowberry

*Symphoricarpos oreophilus* Gray

whortleleaf snowberry

*Symphoricarpos oreophilus* var. *utahensis* (Rydb.) A. Nels.

Utah snowberry

*Viburnum edule* (Michx.) Raf.

mooseberry viburnum

*Viburnum opulus* L.

European cranberrybush viburnum

*Viburnum opulus* var. *americanum* Ait.

American cranberry viburnum

## CARYOPHYLLACEAE

*Agrostemma githago* L.

common corncockle

*Arenaria aculeata* S. Wats.

prickly sandwort

*Arenaria capillaris* Poir.

mountain sandwort

*Arenaria capillaris* ssp. *americana* Maguire

fescue sandwort

*Arenaria congesta* Nutt.

ballhead sandwort

*Arenaria congesta* var. *cephaloidea* (Rydb.) Maguire

sharptip sandwort

*Arenaria congesta* var. *congesta* Nutt.

ballhead sandwort

*Arenaria congesta* var. *glandulifera* Maguire

gland sandwort

*Arenaria congesta* var. *lithophila* (Rydb.) Maguire

loosehead sandwort

*Arenaria congesta* var. *subcongesta* (S. Wats.) S. Wats.

subcongesta sandwort

*Arenaria franklinii* Dougl. ex Hook.

Franklin's sandwort

*Arenaria franklinii* var. *franklinii* Dougl. ex Hook.

Franklin's sandwort

*Arenaria kingii* (S. Wats.) M.E. Jones

King's sandwort

*Arenaria kingii* ssp. *uintahensis* (A. Nels.) Maguire

Uinta sandwort

*Arenaria serpyllifolia* L.

thymeleaf sandwort

*Cerastium arvense* L.

field chickweed

*Cerastium beeringianum* Cham. & Schlecht.

Bering chickweed

*Cerastium beeringianum* ssp. *earlei* (Rydb.) Hulten

Earl's chickweed

*Cerastium brachypodium* (Engelm. ex Gray) B.L. Robins.

shortstalk chickweed

*Cerastium fontanum* Baumg.

common chickweed

*Cerastium fontanum* ssp. *vulgare* (Hartman) Greuter & Burdet

big chickweed

<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> Thuill.	bouncingbet
sticky chickweed	<i>Saponaria vaccaria</i> L.
<i>Cerastium nutans</i> Raf.	= <i>Vaccaria hispanica</i>
nodding chickweed	
<i>Cerastium nutans</i> var. <i>nutans</i> Raf.	<i>Scleranthus annuus</i> L.
nodding chickweed	German knotgrass
<i>Dianthus armeria</i> L.	
Deptford pink	<i>Silene acaulis</i> (L.) Jacq.
	moss campion
<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i> L.	<i>Silene acaulis</i> var. <i>exscapa</i> (All.) DC.
babysbreath gypsophila	moss campion
<i>Holosteum umbellatum</i> L.	<i>Silene antirrhina</i> L.
jagged chickweed	sleepy silene
<i>Lepyrodiclis holosteoides</i> (C.A. Mey.) Fenzl ex Fisch. & C.A. Mey.	<i>Silene conoidea</i> L.
lepyrodiclis	weed silene
<i>Minuartia elegans</i> (Cham. & Schlecht.) Schischkin	<i>Silene dichotoma</i> Ehrh.
elegant stitchwort	dichotoma silene
<i>Minuartia nuttallii</i> (Pax) Briq.	<i>Silene douglasii</i> Hook.
Nuttall's sandwort	Douglas's campion
<i>Minuartia nuttallii</i> ssp. <i>nuttallii</i> (Pax) Briq.	<i>Silene douglasii</i> var. <i>douglasii</i> Hook.
Nuttall's sandwort	Douglas's campion
<i>Minuartia obtusiloba</i> (Rydb.) House	<i>Silene drummondii</i> Hook.
twinflower sandwort	Drummond's campion
<i>Minuartia pusilla</i> (S. Wats.) Mattf.	<i>Silene drummondii</i> var. <i>drummondii</i> Hook.
annual sandwort	Drummond's campion
<i>Minuartia pusilla</i> var. <i>pusilla</i> (S. Wats.) Mattf.	<i>Silene drummondii</i> var. <i>striata</i> (Rydb.) Bocquet
annual sandwort	Drummond's campion
<i>Minuartia rossii</i> (R. Br. ex Richards.) Graebn.	<i>Silene latifolia</i> Poir.
Ross' sandwort	bladder campion
<i>Minuartia rubella</i> (Wahlenb.) Hiern	<i>Silene latifolia</i> ssp. <i>alba</i> (P. Mill.) Greuter & Burdet
beautiful sandwort	bladder campion
<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i> (L.) Fenzl	<i>Silene menziesii</i> Hook.
bluntleaf sandwort	Menzies' campion
<i>Moehringia macrophylla</i> (Hook.) Fenzl	<i>Silene menziesii</i> ssp. <i>menziesii</i> Hook.
largeleaf sandwort	Menzies' campion
<i>Petrorhagia prolifera</i> (L.) P.W. Ball & Heywood	<i>Silene menziesii</i> ssp. <i>menziesii</i> var. <i>menziesii</i> Hook.
childing pink	Menzies' campion
<i>Petrorhagia saxifraga</i> (L.) Link	<i>Silene menziesii</i> ssp. <i>menziesii</i> var. <i>viscosa</i> (Greene) C.L. Hitchc. &
saxifrage pink	<i>Maguire</i>
<i>Pseudostellaria jamesiana</i> (Torr.) W.A. Weber & R.L. Hartman	Menzies' campion
tuber starwort	<i>Silene noctiflora</i> L.
<i>Sagina procumbens</i> L.	nightflowering silene
birdeye pearlwort	<i>Silene oregana</i> S. Wats.
<i>Sagina saginoides</i> (L.) Karst.	Oregon silene
arctic pearlwort	<i>Silene parryi</i> (S. Wats.) C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i> L.	Parry's silene

pink campion  
*Silene repens* ssp. *australis* C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire  
 pink campion  
*Silene scaposa* B.L. Robins.  
 stem silene  
*Silene scaposa* var. *lobata* C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire  
 lostriver silene  
*Silene scouleri* Hook.  
 Scouler's campion  
*Silene scouleri* ssp. *scouleri* Hook.  
 Scouler's campion  
*Silene scouleri* ssp. *scouleri* var. *scouleri* Hook.  
 Scouler's campion  
*Silene spaldingii* S. Wats.  
 Spalding's silene  
*Silene uralensis* (Rupr.) Bocquet  
 apetalous catchfly  
*Silene uralensis* ssp. *montana* (S. Wats.) McNeill  
 apetalous catchfly  
*Silene vulgaris* (Moench) Garcke  
 maidenstears  
*Spergula arvense* L.  
 corn spurry  
*Spergularia diandra* (Guss.) Held. & Sart.  
 diandra sandspurry  
*Spergularia rubra* (L.) J. & K. Presl  
 red sandspurry  
*Spergularia salina* J. & K. Presl  
 salt sandspurry  
*Spergularia salina* var. *salina* J. & K. Presl  
 salt sandspurry  
*Stellaria borealis* Bigelow  
 boreal starwort  
*Stellaria borealis* ssp. *sitchana* (Steud.) Piper  
 Sitka starwort  
*Stellaria calycantha* (Ledeb.) Bong.  
 northern starwort  
*Stellaria crassifolia* Ehrh.  
 fleshy starwort  
*Stellaria crassifolia* var. *crassifolia* Ehrh.  
 fleshy starwort  
*Stellaria crispa* Cham. & Schlecht.  
 curled starwort  
*Stellaria graminea* L.  
 grasslike starwort

*Stellaria longifolia* Muhl. ex Willd.  
 longleaf starwort  
*Stellaria longipes* Goldie  
 longstalk starwort  
*Stellaria longipes* ssp. *longipes* Goldie  
 longstalk starwort  
*Stellaria media* (L.) Vill.  
 common chickweed  
*Stellaria nitens* Nutt.  
 shiny chickweed  
*Stellaria obtusa* Engelm.  
 Rocky Mountain chickweed  
*Stellaria umbellata* Turcz. ex Kar. & Kir.  
 umbrella starwort  
*Vaccaria hispanica* (P. Mill.) Rauschert  
 cow soapwort

## CELASTRACEAE

*Paxistima myrsinoides* (Pursh) Raf.  
 boxleaf myrtle

## CERATOPHYLLACEAE

*Ceratophyllum demersum* L.  
 coon's tail

## CHENOPodiaceae

*Allenrolfea occidentalis* (S. Wats.) Kuntze  
 iodinebush  
*Atriplex argentea* Nutt.  
 silverscale saltbush  
*Atriplex canescens* (Pursh) Nutt.  
 fourwing saltbush  
*Atriplex confertifolia* (Torr. & Frem.) S. Wats.  
 shadscale saltbush  
*Atriplex falcatia* (M.E. Jones) Standl.  
 sickle saltbush  
*Atriplex gardneri* (Moq.) D. Dietr.  
 Gardner's saltbush  
*Atriplex hortensis* L.  
 garden orache  
*Atriplex nuttallii* S. Wats.  
 Nuttall's saltbush  
*Atriplex patula* L.  
 spear saltbush

*Atriplex prostrata* Boucher ex DC.

triangle orache

*Atriplex pusilla* (Torr. ex S. Wats.) S. Wats.

smooth saltbush

*Atriplex rosea* L.

tumbling saltweed

*Atriplex spinosa* (Hook.) Collotzi

= *Grayia spinosa*

*Atriplex tridentata* Kuntze

basin saltbush

*Atriplex truncata* (Torr. ex S. Wats.) Gray

wedgescale saltbush

*Bassia hirsuta* (L.) Aschers.

hairy smotherweed

*Bassia hyssopifolia* (Pallas) Kuntz

fivehorn smotherweed

*Chenopodium album* L.

lambsquarters

*Chenopodium atrovirens* Rydb.

pinyon goosefoot

*Chenopodium berlandieri* Moq.

pitseed goosefoot

*Chenopodium botrys* L.

Jerusalem oak goosefoot

*Chenopodium capitatum* (L.) Ambrosi

blite goosefoot

*Chenopodium chenopodioides* (L.) Aellen

*Chenopodium foliosum* (Moench) Aschers.

leafy goosefoot

*Chenopodium fremontii* S. Wats.

Fremont's goosefoot

*Chenopodium fremontii* var. *fremontii* S. Wats.

Fremont's goosefoot

*Chenopodium incanum* (S. Wats.) Heller

mealy goosefoot

*Chenopodium incanum* var. *occidentale* Crawford

mealy goosefoot

*Chenopodium leptophyllum* (Moq.) Nutt. ex S. Wats.

narrowleaf goosefoot

*Chenopodium murale* L.

nettleleaf goosefoot

*Chenopodium overi* Aellen

Over's goosefoot

*Chenopodium pratericola* Rydb.

desert goosefoot

*Chenopodium rubrum* L.

red goosefoot

*Chenopodium salinum* Standl.

Rocky Mountain goosefoot

*Chenopodium simplex* (Torr.) Raf.

mapleleaf goosefoot

*Chenopodium subglabrum* (S. Wats.) A. Nels.

smooth goosefoot

*Corispermum hyssopifolium* L.

common bugseed

*Corispermum orientale* Lam.

oriental bugseed

*Eurotia lanata* (Pursh) Moq.

= *Krascheninnikovia lanata*

*Grayia spinosa* (Hook.) Moq.

spiny hopsage

*Halogenon glomeratus* (Bieb.) C.A. Mey.

halogeton

*Kochia americana* S. Wats.

greenmolly

*Kochia scoparia* (L.) Schrad.

common kochia

*Krascheninnikovia lanata* (Pursh) Guldenstaedt

winterfat

*Monolepis nuttalliana* (J.A. Schultes) Greene

Nuttall's povertyweed

*Monolepis pusilla* Torr. ex S. Wats.

small monolepis

*Monolepis spathulata* Gray

beaver monolepis

*Salicornia rubra* A. Nels.

red swampfire

*Salsola kali* L.

prickly Russian thistle

*Sarcobatus vermiculatus* (Hook.) Torr.

greasewood

*Suaeda calceoliformis* (Hook.) Moq.

Pursh seepweed

*Suaeda moquinii* (Torr.) Greene

Mojave seablite

## CLUSIACEAE

*Hypericum anagalloides* Cham. & Schlecht.

trailing St. Johnswort

*Hypericum formosum* ssp. *scouleri* (Hook.) C.L. Hitchc.  
= *Hypericum scouleri* ssp. *scouleri*

*Hypericum majus* (Gray) Britt.  
large St. Johnswort

*Hypericum perforatum* L.  
common St. Johnswort

*Hypericum scouleri* Hook.  
Scouler's St. Johnswort

*Hypericum scouleri* ssp. *nortoniae* (M.E. Jones) J. Gillett  
Norton's St. Johnswort

*Hypericum scouleri* ssp. *scouleri* Hook.  
Scouler's St. Johnswort

## COMPOSITAE

*Achillea lanulosa* Nutt.

= *Achillea millefolium* var. *occidentalis*

*Achillea millefolium* L.  
common yarrow

*Achillea millefolium* var. *alpicola* (Rydb.) Garrett  
common yarrow

*Achillea millefolium* var. *californica* (Pollard) Jepson  
California yarrow

*Achillea millefolium* var. *millefolium* L.  
common yarrow

*Achillea millefolium* var. *occidentalis* DC.  
western yarrow

*Acroptilon repens* (L.) DC.  
hardheads

*Adenocaulon bicolor* Hook.  
American trailplant

*Ageratina occidentalis* (Hook.) King & H.E. Robins.  
western snakeroot

*Agoseris aurantiaca* (Hook.) Greene  
orange agoseris

*Agoseris aurantiaca* var. *aurantiaca* (Hook.) Greene  
orange agoseris

*Agoseris aurantiaca* var. *purpurea* (Gray) Cronq.  
orange agoseris

*Agoseris glauca* (Pursh) Raf.  
pale agoseris

*Agoseris glauca* var. *agrestis* (Osterhout) Q. Jones ex Cronq.  
pale agoseris

*Agoseris glauca* var. *dasycephala* (Torr. & Gray) Jepson  
pale agoseris

*Agoseris glauca* var. *glauca* (Pursh) Raf.  
pale agoseris

*Agoseris glauca* var. *laciniata* (D.C. Eat.) Smiley  
false agoseris

*Agoseris grandiflora* (Nutt.) Greene  
bigflower agoseris

*Agoseris heterophylla* (Nutt.) Greene  
annual agoseris

*Agoseris lackschewitzii* D. Henderson & R. Moseley  
Mill Creek agoseris

*Agoseris retrorsa* (Benth.) Greene  
spearleaf agoseris

*Ambrosia acanthicarpa* Hook.  
flatspine burr ragweed

*Ambrosia artemisiifolia* L.  
annual ragweed

*Ambrosia psilostachya* DC.  
Cuman ragweed

*Ambrosia tomentosa* Nutt.  
skeletonleaf burr ragweed

*Ambrosia trifida* L.  
great ragweed

*Ambrosia trifida* var. *trifida* L.  
great ragweed

*Anaphalis margaritacea* (L.) Benth. & Hook. f.  
western pearlyeverlasting

*Ancistrocarphus filagineus* Gray  
false neststraw

*Antennaria alpina* (L.) Gaertn.  
alpine pussytoes

*Antennaria arcuata* Cronq.  
box pussytoes

*Antennaria corymbosa* E. Nels.  
flattop pussytoes

*Antennaria dimorpha* (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray  
low pussytoes

*Antennaria flagellaris* (Gray) Gray  
whip pussytoes

*Antennaria howellii* Greene  
Howell's pussytoes

*Antennaria howellii* ssp. *howellii* Greene  
Howell's pussytoes

*Antennaria howellii* ssp. *neodioica* (Greene) Bayer  
field pussytoes

*Antennaria lanata* (Hook.) Greene

woolly pussytoes	<i>Arnica chamissonis</i> ssp. <i>foliosa</i> var. <i>incana</i> (Gray) Hulten
<i>Antennaria luzuloides</i> Torr. & Gray	chamisso arnica
rush pussytoes	<i>Arnica cordifolia</i> Hook.
<i>Antennaria microphylla</i> Rydb.	heartleaf arnica
littleleaf pussytoes	<i>Arnica fulgens</i> Pursh
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i> Greene	foothill arnica
field pussytoes	<i>Arnica gracilis</i> Rydb.
<i>Antennaria pulcherrima</i> (Hook.) Greene	smallhead arnica
showy pussytoes	<i>Arnica latifolia</i> Bong.
<i>Antennaria racemosa</i> Hook.	broadleaf arnica
raceme pussytoes	<i>Arnica longifolia</i> D.C. Eat.
<i>Antennaria rosea</i> Greene	spearleaf arnica
rosy pussytoes	<i>Arnica mollis</i> Hook.
<i>Antennaria rosea</i> ssp. <i>arida</i> (E. Nels.) Bayer	hairy arnica
rosy pussytoes	<i>Arnica parryi</i> Gray
<i>Antennaria rosea</i> ssp. <i>pulvinata</i> (Greene) Bayer	Parry's arnica
pulvinate pussytoes	<i>Arnica parryi</i> ssp. <i>parryi</i> Gray
<i>Antennaria rosea</i> ssp. <i>rosea</i> Greene	Parry's arnica
rosy pussytoes	<i>Arnica rydbergii</i> Greene
<i>Antennaria stenophylla</i> (Gray) Gray	Rydberg's arnica
narrowleaf pussytoes	<i>Arnica sororia</i> Greene
<i>Antennaria umbrinella</i> Rydb.	twin arnica
umber pussytoes	<i>Artemisia absinthium</i> L.
<i>Anthemis arvensis</i> L.	absinth sagewort
corn chamomile	<i>Artemisia annua</i> L.
<i>Anthemis cotula</i> L.	sweet sagewort
stinking chamomile	<i>Artemisia arbuscula</i> Nutt.
<i>Arctium lappa</i> L.	low sagebrush
greater burdock	<i>Artemisia arbuscula</i> ssp. <i>arbuscula</i> Nutt.
<i>Arctium minus</i> Bernh.	gray low sagebrush
lesser burdock	<i>Artemisia arbuscula</i> ssp. <i>longiloba</i> (Osterhout) L. Shultz
<i>Arnica X diversifolia</i> Greene (pro sp.)	alkali sagebrush
rayless arnica	<i>Artemisia arbuscula</i> ssp. <i>thermopola</i> Beetle
<i>Arnica amplexicaulis</i> Nutt.	hotsprings sagebrush
clasping arnica	<i>Artemisia biennis</i> Willd.
<i>Arnica angustifolia</i> Vahl	biennial wormwood
narrowleaf arnica	<i>Artemisia campestris</i> L.
<i>Arnica angustifolia</i> ssp. <i>tomentosa</i> (Macoun) G.W. & G.R. Dougl.	field sagewort
narrowleaf arnica	<i>Artemisia campestris</i> ssp. <i>borealis</i> (Pallas) Hall & Clements
<i>Arnica chamissonis</i> Less.	northern sagewort
chamisso arnica	<i>Artemisia campestris</i> ssp. <i>borealis</i> var. <i>borealis</i> (Pallas) M.E. Peck
<i>Arnica chamissonis</i> ssp. <i>foliosa</i> (Nutt.) Maguire	Pacific wormwood
chamisso arnica	<i>Artemisia campestris</i> ssp. <i>borealis</i> var. <i>purshii</i> (Hook.) Cronq.
<i>Arnica chamissonis</i> ssp. <i>foliosa</i> var. <i>andina</i> (Nutt.) Ediger & Barkl.	Pursh's wormwood
chamisso arnica	<i>Artemisia campestris</i> ssp. <i>pacifica</i> (Nutt.) Hall & Clements

Pacific wormwood	<i>Artemisia tridentata</i> ssp. <i>tridentata</i> Nutt.
<i>Artemisia cana</i> Pursh	silver sagebrush
	<i>Artemisia cana</i> ssp. <i>viscidula</i> (Osterhout) Beetle
	Coaltown sagebrush
<i>Artemisia douglasiana</i> Bess.	Douglas' sagewort
<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> L.	wormwood
<i>Artemisia frigida</i> Willd.	fringed sagewort
<i>Artemisia lindleyana</i> Bess.	northwest sagebrush
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> Nutt.	Louisiana sagewort
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> ssp. <i>candicans</i> (Rydb.) Keck	gray sagewort
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> ssp. <i>incompta</i> (Nutt.) Keck	mountain sagewort
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> ssp. <i>ludoviciana</i> Nutt.	foothill sagewort
<i>Artemisia michauxiana</i> Bess.	Michaux's sagebrush
<i>Artemisia nova</i> A. Nels.	black sagebrush
<i>Artemisia packardiae</i> J. Grimes & Ertter	Packard's wormwood
<i>Artemisia papposa</i> Blake & Cronq.	fuzzy sagebrush
<i>Artemisia pedatifida</i> Nutt.	birdfoot sagebrush
<i>Artemisia rigida</i> (Nutt.) Gray	stiff sagebrush
<i>Artemisia rothrockii</i> Gray	timberline sagebrush
<i>Artemisia spinescens</i> D.C. Eat.	bud sagebrush
<i>Artemisia tilesii</i> Ledeb.	Tilesius' wormwood
<i>Artemisia tilesii</i> ssp. <i>unaliaschensis</i> (Bess.) Hulten	Alaska sagebrush
<i>Artemisia tridentata</i> Nutt.	big sagebrush
<i>Artemisia tridentata</i> ssp. <i>spiciformis</i> (Osterhout) Kartesz & Gandhi	big sagebrush
	basin big sagebrush
	<i>Artemisia tridentata</i> ssp. <i>vaseyana</i> (Rydb.) Beetle
	mountain big sagebrush
	<i>Artemisia tripartita</i> Rydb.
	threetip sagebrush
	<i>Artemisia tripartita</i> ssp. <i>tripartita</i> Rydb.
	Idaho threetip sagebrush
	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>ludoviciana</i> (Nutt.) Hall & Clements
	= <i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> ssp. <i>ludoviciana</i>
	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> var. <i>douglasiana</i> (Bess.) St. John
	= <i>Artemisia douglasiana</i>
	<i>Aster ascendens</i> Lindl.
	Chile aster
	<i>Aster borealis</i> (Torr. & Gray) Prov.
	rush aster
	<i>Aster bracteolatus</i> Nutt. (pro sp.)
	bract aster
	<i>Aster campestris</i> Nutt.
	meadow aster
	<i>Aster campestris</i> var. <i>campestris</i> Nutt.
	western meadow aster
	<i>Aster conspicuus</i> Lindl.
	showy aster
	<i>Aster cusickii</i> Gray
	Cusick's aster
	<i>Aster eatonii</i> (Gray) T.J. Howell
	Eaton's aster
	<i>Aster ericoides</i> L.
	heath aster
	<i>Aster ericoides</i> var. <i>pansus</i> (Blake) Boivin
	manyflowered aster
	<i>Aster falcatus</i> Lindl.
	cluster aster
	<i>Aster falcatus</i> var. <i>crassulus</i> (Rydb.) Cronq.
	rough white prairie aster
	<i>Aster falcatus</i> var. <i>falcatus</i> Lindl.
	cluster aster
	<i>Aster foliaceus</i> Lindl. ex DC.
	alpine leafybract aster
	<i>Aster foliaceus</i> var. <i>apricus</i> Gray
	leafybract aster
	<i>Aster foliaceus</i> var. <i>canbyi</i> Gray
	Canby's aster
	<i>Aster foliaceus</i> var. <i>parryi</i> (D.C. Eat.) Gray

Parry's aster	
<i>Aster glaucodes</i> Blake	
gray aster	
<i>Aster hendersonii</i> Fern.	
Lyall aster	
<i>Aster integrifolius</i> Nutt.	
thickstem aster	
<i>Aster jessicae</i> Piper	
Jessica's aster	
<i>Aster laevis</i> L.	
smooth aster	
<i>Aster laevis</i> var. <i>geyeri</i> Gray	
Geyer's smooth aster	
<i>Aster lanceolatus</i> Willd.	
white panicle aster	
<i>Aster lanceolatus</i> ssp. <i>hesperius</i> (Gray) Semple & Chmielewski	
Siskiyou aster	
<i>Aster meritus</i> A. Nels.	
<i>Aster occidentalis</i> (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray	
western aster	
<i>Aster occidentalis</i> var. <i>intermedius</i> Gray	
intermediate aster	
<i>Aster occidentalis</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i> (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray	
western aster	
<i>Aster perelegans</i> A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.	
elegant aster	
<i>Aster sibiricus</i> L.	
Siberian aster	
<i>Aster subspicatus</i> Nees	
Douglas aster	
<i>Aster subspicatus</i> var. <i>subspicatus</i> Nees	
leafybract aster	
<i>Balsamita major</i> Desf.	
costmary	
<i>Balsamorhiza hookeri</i> (Hook.) Nutt.	
Hooker's balsamroot	
<i>Balsamorhiza hookeri</i> var. <i>hispidula</i> (Sharp) Cronq.	
hairy balsamroot	
<i>Balsamorhiza hookeri</i> var. <i>idahoensis</i> (Sharp) Cronq.	
Idaho balsamroot	
<i>Balsamorhiza hookeri</i> var. <i>neglecta</i> (Sharp) Cronq.	
neglected balsamroot	
<i>Balsamorhiza incana</i> Nutt.	
hoary balsamroot	
<i>Balsamorhiza macrophylla</i> Nutt.	
	cutleaf balsamroot
	<i>Balsamorhiza sagittata</i> (Pursh) Nutt.
	arrowleaf balsamroot
	<i>Bidens cernua</i> L.
	nodding beggartick
	<i>Bidens frondosa</i> L.
	devil's beggartick
	<i>Bidens tenuisecta</i> Gray
	slimlobe beggarticks
	<i>Bidens vulgata</i> Greene
	big devils beggartick
	<i>Blepharipappus scaber</i> Hook.
	rough eyelashweed
	<i>Blepharipappus scaber</i> ssp. <i>scaber</i> Hook.
	rough eyelashweed
	<i>Boltonia asteroides</i> (L.) L'Her.
	white doll's daisy
	<i>Boltonia asteroides</i> var. <i>recognita</i> (Fern. & Grisc.) Cronq.
	white doll's daisy
	<i>Brachyactis ciliata</i> (Ledeb.) Ledeb.
	alkali rayless aster
	<i>Brachyactis ciliata</i> ssp. <i>angusta</i> (Lindl.) A.G. Jones
	alkali rayless aster
	<i>Brachyactis frondosa</i> (Nutt.) Gray
	leafy rayless aster
	<i>Brickellia californica</i> (Torr. & Gray) Gray
	California brickellbush
	<i>Brickellia grandiflora</i> (Hook.) Nutt.
	tasselflower brickellbush
	<i>Brickellia microphylla</i> (Nutt.) Gray
	littleleaf brickellbush
	<i>Brickellia microphylla</i> var. <i>microphylla</i> (Nutt.) Gray
	littleleaf brickellbush
	<i>Brickellia microphylla</i> var. <i>scabra</i> Gray
	rough brickellbush
	<i>Brickellia oblongifolia</i> Nutt.
	Mojave brickellbush
	<i>Brickellia oblongifolia</i> var. <i>linifolia</i> (D.C. Eat.) B.L. Robins.
	narrowleaf brickellbush
	<i>Brickellia oblongifolia</i> var. <i>oblongifolia</i> Nutt.
	narrowleaf brickellbush
	<i>Canadanthus modestus</i> (Lindl.) Nesom
	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> L.
	spiny plumeless thistle
	<i>Carduus nutans</i> L.

nodding plumeless thistle  
*Centaurea biebersteinii* DC.

spotted knapweed

*Centaurea cyanus* L.

garden cornflower

*Centaurea diffusa* Lam.

white knapweed

*Centaurea jacea* L.

brownray knapweed

*Centaurea nigra* L.

lesser knapweed

*Centaurea solstitialis* L.

yellow star thistle

*Centaurea trichocephala* Bieb. ex Willd.

centaurea

*Chaenactis cusickii* Gray

Cusick's pincushion

*Chaenactis douglasii* (Hook.) Hook. & Arn.

Douglas' dustymaiden

*Chaenactis douglasii* var. *alpina* Gray

alpine dustymaiden

*Chaenactis douglasii* var. *douglasii* (Hook.) Hook. & Arn.

Douglas' dustymaiden

*Chaenactis evermannii* Greene

Evermann's pincushion

*Chaenactis leucopsis* Greene

alpine pincushion

*Chaenactis macrantha* D.C. Eat.

bighead dustymaiden

*Chaenactis stevioides* Hook. & Arn.

Steve's dustymaiden

*Chaetadelpha wheeleri* Gray ex S. Wats.

Wheeler's skeletonweed

*Chamaechaenactis scaposa* (Eastw.) Rydb.

fullstem

*Chamaechaenactis scaposa* var. *parva* Preece & Turner

fullstem

*Chondrilla juncea* L.

hogbite

*Chrysanthemum balsamita* (L.) Baill., non L.

= Balsamita major

*Chrysanthemum leucanthemum* L.

= Leucanthemum vulgare

*Chrysanthemum parthenium* (L.) Bernh.

= Tanacetum parthenium

*Chrysothamnus graveolens* (Nutt.) Greene

= *Ericameria nauseosa* ssp. *nauseosa* var. *glabrata*

*Chrysothamnus humilis* Greene

Truckee rabbitbrush

*Chrysothamnus parryi* (Gray) Greene

= *Ericameria parryi* var. *parryi*

*Chrysothamnus parryi* ssp. *parryi* (Gray) Greene

Parry's rabbitbrush

*Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus* (Hook.) Nutt.

green rabbitbrush

*Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus* ssp. *lanceolatus* (Nutt.) Hall & Clements

green rabbitbrush

*Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus* ssp. *puberulus* (D.C. Eat.) Hall & Clements

green rabbitbrush

*Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus* ssp. *viscidiflorus* (Hook.) Nutt.

green rabbitbrush

*Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus* ssp. *viscidiflorus* var. *stenophyllus* (Gray) Hall

green rabbitbrush

*Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus* ssp. *viscidiflorus* var. *viscidiflorus* (Hook.) Nutt.

green rabbitbrush

*Cichorium intybus* L.

chicory

*Cirsium andersonii* (Gray) Petrik

rose thistle

*Cirsium arvense* (L.) Scop.

Canadian thistle

*Cirsium brevifolium* Nutt.

Palouse thistle

*Cirsium brevistylum* Cronq.

clustered thistle

*Cirsium canescens* Nutt.

prairie thistle

*Cirsium canovirens* (Rydb.) Petrik

graygreen thistle

*Cirsium edule* Nutt.

edible thistle

*Cirsium flodmanii* (Rydb.) Arthur

Flodman's thistle

*Cirsium foliosum* (Hook.) DC.

elk thistle

*Cirsium hookerianum* Nutt.

white thistle

*Cirsium neomexicanum* Gray  
New Mexico thistle

*Cirsium neomexicanum* var. *utahense* (Petrak) Welsh  
Utah thistle

*Cirsium scariosum* Nutt.  
meadow thistle

*Cirsium scariosum* var. *scariosum* Nutt.  
meadow thistle

*Cirsium subniveum* Rydb.  
Jackson Hole thistle

*Cirsium undulatum* (Nutt.) Spreng.  
wavyleaf thistle

*Cirsium undulatum* var. *undulatum* (Nutt.) Spreng.  
wavyleaf thistle

*Cirsium vulgare* (Savi) Ten.  
bull thistle

*Conyza canadensis* (L.) Cronq.  
Canadian horseweed

*Conyza canadensis* var. *glabrata* (Gray) Cronq.  
Canadian horseweed

*Coreopsis tinctoria* Nutt.  
golden tickseed

*Coreopsis tinctoria* var. *atkinsoniana* (Dougl. ex Lindl.) H.M. Parker  
Atkinson's tickseed

*Coreopsis tinctoria* var. *tinctoria* Nutt.  
golden tickseed

*Crepis acuminata* Nutt.  
longleaf hawksbeard

*Crepis acuminata* ssp. *acuminata* Nutt.  
longleaf hawksbeard

*Crepis atribarba* Heller  
slender hawksbeard

*Crepis atribarba* ssp. *atribarba* Heller  
slender hawksbeard

*Crepis atribarba* ssp. *originalis* (Babcock & Stebbins) Babcock & Stebbins  
slender hawksbeard

*Crepis bakeri* Greene  
Baker's hawksbeard

*Crepis bakeri* ssp. *idahoensis* Babcock & Stebbins  
Idaho hawksbeard

*Crepis capillaris* Wallr.  
smooth hawksbeard

*Crepis modocensis* Greene  
Siskiyou hawksbeard

*Crepis modocensis* ssp. *modocensis* Greene  
Modoc hawksbeard

*Crepis nana* Richards.  
dwarf alpine hawksbeard

*Crepis nana* ssp. *nana* Richards.  
dwarf alpine hawksbeard

*Crepis nana* ssp. *ramosa* Babcock  
dwarf alpine hawksbeard

*Crepis occidentalis* Nutt.  
largeflower hawksbeard

*Crepis occidentalis* ssp. *costata* (Gray) Babcock & Stebbins  
largeflower hawksbeard

*Crepis occidentalis* ssp. *occidentalis* Nutt.  
largeflower hawksbeard

*Crepis occidentalis* ssp. *pumila* (Rydb.) Babcock & Stebbins  
largeflower hawksbeard

*Crepis runcinata* (James) Torr. & Gray  
fiddleleaf hawksbeard

*Crepis runcinata* ssp. *glauca* (Nutt.) Babcock & Stebbins  
fiddleleaf hawksbeard

*Crepis runcinata* ssp. *hispidulosa* (T.J. Howell ex Rydb.) Babcock & Stebbins  
fiddleleaf hawksbeard

*Crepis runcinata* ssp. *runcinata* (James) Torr. & Gray  
fiddleleaf hawksbeard

*Crupina vulgaris* Cass.  
common crupina

*Dimeresia howellii* Gray  
doublet

*Dugaldia hoopesii* (Gray) Rydb.  
= *Hymenoxys hoopesii*

*Eatonella nivea* (D.C. Eat.) Gray  
white false tickhead

*Enceliopsis nudicaulis* (Gray) A. Nels.  
nakedstem sunray

*Enceliopsis nudicaulis* var. *nudicaulis* (Gray) A. Nels.  
nakedstem sunray

*Ericameria bloomeri* (Gray) J.F. Macbr.  
rabbitbush heathgoldenrod

*Ericameria discoidea* (Nutt.) Nesom  
whitestem heathgoldenrod

*Ericameria discoidea* var. *discoidea* (Nutt.) Nesom  
whitestem heathgoldenrod

*Ericameria greenei* (Gray) Nesom  
Greene's heathgoldenrod

- Ericameria nana* Nutt.  
dwarf heathgoldenrod
- Ericameria nauseosa* (Pallas ex Pursh) Nesom & Baird
- Ericameria nauseosa* ssp. *consimilis* (Greene) Nesom & Baird
- Ericameria nauseosa* ssp. *consimilis* var. *leiosperma*
- Ericameria nauseosa* ssp. *consimilis* var. *oreophila*
- Ericameria nauseosa* ssp. *nauseosa* (Pallas ex Pursh) Nesom & Baird
- Ericameria nauseosa* ssp. *nauseosa* var. *bigelovii*
- Ericameria nauseosa* ssp. *nauseosa* var. *glabrata*
- Ericameria nauseosa* ssp. *nauseosa* var. *hololeuca*
- Ericameria nauseosa* ssp. *nauseosa* var. *nana*
- Ericameria nauseosa* ssp. *nauseosa* var. *nauseosa*
- Ericameria nauseosa* ssp. *nauseosa* var. *speciosa*
- Ericameria parryi* (Gray) Nesom
- Ericameria parryi* var. *attenuata* (M.E. Jones) Nesom & Baird
- Ericameria parryi* var. *howardii* (Parry ex Gray) Nesom & Baird
- Ericameria parryi* var. *montana* (L.C. Anders.) Nesom & Baird
- Ericameria parryi* var. *parryi* (Gray) Nesom
- Ericameria resinosa* Nutt.  
Columbian heathgoldenrod
- Ericameria suffruticosa* (Nutt.) Nesom  
singlehead heathgoldenrod
- Ericameria viscidiflora* (Hook.) L.C. Anders.  
= *Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus* ssp. *viscidiflorus* var. *viscidiflorus*
- Erigeron acris* L.
- Erigeron acris* ssp. *acris* L.
- Erigeron acris* ssp. *acris* var. *debilis*
- Erigeron acris* ssp. *politus* (Fries) Schinz & R. Keller
- Erigeron annuus* (L.) Pers.  
eastern daisy fleabane
- Erigeron aphanactis* (Gray) Greene  
rayless shaggy fleabane
- Erigeron aphanactis* var. *aphanactis* (Gray) Greene  
rayless shaggy fleabane
- Erigeron asperuginosus* (D.C. Eat.) Gray  
Idaho fleabane
- Erigeron austinae* Greene  
dwarf yellow fleabane
- Erigeron bloomeri* Gray  
scabland fleabane
- Erigeron bloomeri* var. *bloomeri* Gray  
scabland fleabane
- Erigeron caespitosus* Nutt.  
tufted fleabane
- Erigeron canadensis* var. *glabratus* Gray
- = *Conyzia canadensis* var. *glabrata*
- Erigeron chrysopsis* Gray  
dwarf yellow fleabane
- Erigeron compositus* Pursh  
cutleaf daisy
- Erigeron compositus* var. *compositus* Pursh  
dwarf mountain fleabane
- Erigeron concinnus* (Hook. & Arn.) Torr. & Gray  
Navajo fleabane
- Erigeron concinnus* var. *concinnus* (Hook. & Arn.) Torr. & Gray  
Navajo fleabane
- Erigeron corymbosus* Nutt.  
longleaf fleabane
- Erigeron coulteri* Porter  
large mountain fleabane
- Erigeron cronei* Maguire  
Cronquist's fleabane
- Erigeron disparipilus* Cronq.  
white cushion fleabane
- Erigeron divergens* Torr. & Gray  
spreading fleabane
- Erigeron eatonii* Gray  
Eaton's fleabane
- Erigeron eatonii* var. *eatonii* Gray  
Eaton's fleabane
- Erigeron eatonii* var. *lavandulus* Strother & Ferlatte  
Eaton's fleabane
- Erigeron eatonii* var. *villosus* (Cronq.) Cronq.  
Eaton's fleabane
- Erigeron engelmannii* A. Nels.  
Engelmann's fleabane
- Erigeron engelmannii* var. *davisii* (Cronq.) Cronq.  
Davis' fleabane
- Erigeron engelmannii* var. *engelmannii* A. Nels.  
Engelmann's fleabane
- Erigeron evermannii* Rydb.  
Evermann's fleabane
- Erigeron filifolius* (Hook.) Nutt.  
threadleaf fleabane
- Erigeron filifolius* var. *filifolius* (Hook.) Nutt.  
threadleaf fleabane
- Erigeron glabellus* Nutt.  
streamside fleabane
- Erigeron glabellus* var. *glabellus* Nutt.  
streamside fleabane

- Erigeron glabellus* var. *pubescens* Hook.  
streamside fleabane
- Erigeron gracilis* Rydb.  
quill fleabane
- Erigeron humilis* Graham  
arctic alpine fleabane
- Erigeron latus* (A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.) Cronq.  
broad fleabane
- Erigeron leiomerus* Gray  
rockslide yellow fleabane
- Erigeron linearis* (Hook.) Piper  
desert yellow fleabane
- Erigeron lonchophyllum* Hook.
- Erigeron nanus* Nutt.  
dwarf fleabane
- Erigeron peregrinus* (Banks ex Pursh) Greene  
subalpine fleabane
- Erigeron peregrinus* ssp. *callianthemus* (Greene) Cronq.  
subalpine fleabane
- Erigeron peregrinus* ssp. *callianthemus* var. *callianthemus* (Greene)  
Cronq.  
subalpine fleabane
- Erigeron peregrinus* ssp. *callianthemus* var. *scaposus* (Torr. & Gray)  
Cronq.  
subalpine fleabane
- Erigeron philadelphicus* L.  
Philadelphia fleabane
- Erigeron poliospermus* Gray  
purple cushion fleabane
- Erigeron poliospermus* var. *poliospermus* Gray  
purple cushion fleabane
- Erigeron pumilus* Nutt.  
shaggy fleabane
- Erigeron pumilus* ssp. *intermedius* Cronq.  
shaggy fleabane
- Erigeron pumilus* ssp. *intermedius* var. *gracilior* Cronq.  
shaggy fleabane
- Erigeron pumilus* ssp. *intermedius* var. *intermedius* (Cronq.) Cronq.  
shaggy fleabane
- Erigeron radicatus* Hook.  
taproot fleabane
- Erigeron rydbergii* Cronq.  
Rydberg's fleabane
- Erigeron salmonensis* S.J. Brunsfeld & Nesom  
Salmon River fleabane
- Erigeron simplex* Greene  
onestem fleabane
- Erigeron speciosus* (Lindl.) DC.  
aspen fleabane
- Erigeron speciosus* var. *macranthus* (Nutt.) Cronq.  
aspen fleabane
- Erigeron speciosus* var. *speciosus* (Lindl.) DC.  
aspen fleabane
- Erigeron strigosus* Muhl. ex Willd.  
prairie fleabane
- Erigeron strigosus* var. *septentrionalis* (Fern. & Wieg.) Fern.  
prairie fleabane
- Erigeron strigosus* var. *strigosus* Muhl. ex Willd.  
prairie fleabane
- Erigeron subtrinervis* Rydb. ex Porter & Britt.  
threenerve fleabane
- Erigeron subtrinervis* var. *conspicuus* (Rydb.) Cronq.  
threenerve fleabane
- Erigeron tener* (Gray) Gray  
slender fleabane
- Erigeron tweedyi* Canby  
Tweedy's fleabane
- Erigeron uncialis* Blake  
lone fleabane
- Erigeron uncialis* ssp. *uncialis* Blake  
lone fleabane
- Erigeron ursinus* D.C. Eat.  
Bear River fleabane
- Eriophyllum lanatum* (Pursh) Forbes  
woolly eriophyllum
- Eriophyllum lanatum* var. *integrifolium* (Hook.) Smiley  
common woollysunflower
- Eriophyllum lanatum* var. *lanatum* (Pursh) Forbes  
common woollysunflower
- Eucephalus engelmannii* (D.C. Eat.) Greene
- Eupatorium maculatum* L.  
spotted joepye weed
- Eupatorium maculatum* var. *bruneri* (Gray) Breitung  
spotted joepye weed
- Eupatorium occidentale Hook.  
= Ageratina occidentalis
- Euthamia occidentalis* Nutt.  
western goldentop
- Filago arvensis* L.  
field cottonrose

*Filago californica* Nutt.

California cottonrose

*Franseria*

= Ambrosia

*Gaillardia aristata* Pursh

common gaillardia

*Glyptopleura marginata* D.C. Eat.

carveseed

*Gnaphalium palustre* Nutt.

western marsh cudweed

*Gnaphalium uliginosum* L.

marsh cudweed

*Grindelia columbiana* (Piper) Rydb.

Columbia River gumweed

*Grindelia howellii* Steyermark

Howell's gumweed

*Grindelia nana* Nutt.

Idaho gumweed

*Grindelia nana* var. *integerrima* (Rydb.) Steyermark

Idaho gumweed

*Grindelia nana* var. *nana* Nutt.

Idaho gumweed

*Grindelia squarrosa* (Pursh) Dunal

curlycup gumweed

*Grindelia squarrosa* var. *quasiperennis* Lunell

curlycup gumweed

*Grindelia squarrosa* var. *serrulata* (Rydb.) Steyermark

curlycup gumweed

*Grindelia squarrosa* var. *squarrosa* (Pursh) Dunal

curlycup gumweed

*Gutierrezia sarothrae* (Pursh) Britt. & Rusby

broom snakeweed

Haplopappus aberrans (A. Nels.) Hall

= Tonestus aberrans

Haplopappus acaulis (Nutt.) Gray

= Stenotus acaulis var. acaulis

Haplopappus alpinus Torr. & Gray

= Oreostemma alpinum var. alpinum

Haplopappus bloomeri Gray

= Ericameria bloomeri

Haplopappus carthamoides (Hook.) Gray

= Pyrrhocoma carthamoides var. carthamoides

Haplopappus contractus Hall

= Pyrrhocoma uniflora var. uniflora

Haplopappus coulteri Harvey & Gray ex Gray

= Machaeranthera pinnatifida ssp. pinnatifida var. pinnatifida

Haplopappus greenei Gray

= Ericameria greenei

Haplopappus hirtus Gray

= Pyrrhocoma hirta var. hirta

Haplopappus insecticurus (Henderson) Heller

= Pyrrhocoma insecticurus

Haplopappus integrifolius Porter ex Gray

= Pyrrhocoma integrifolia

Haplopappus lanuginosus Gray

= Stenotus lanuginosus var. lanuginosus

Haplopappus liatiformis (Greene) St. John

= Pyrrhocoma liatiformis

Haplopappus lyallii Gray

= Tonestus lyallii

Haplopappus macronema (Nutt.) Gray

= Ericameria discoidea var. discoidea

Haplopappus nanus (Nutt.) D.C. Eat.

= Ericameria nana

Haplopappus nuttallii Torr. & Gray

= Machaeranthera grindeloides var. grindeloides

Haplopappus paniculatus var. virgatus Gray

= Pyrrhocoma racemosa var. paniculata

Haplopappus racemosus (Nutt.) Torr.

= Pyrrhocoma racemosa var. racemosa

Haplopappus radiatus (Nutt.) Cronq.

= Pyrrhocoma radiata

Haplopappus resinosis (Nutt.) Gray

= Ericameria resinosa

Haplopappus spinulosus (Pursh) DC.

= Machaeranthera pinnatifida ssp. pinnatifida var. pinnatifida

Haplopappus stenophyllus Gray

= Stenotus stenophyllus

Haplopappus suffruticosus (Nutt.) Gray

= Ericameria suffruticosa

Haplopappus texensis R.C. Jackson

= Machaeranthera pinnatifida ssp. pinnatifida var. pinnatifida

Haplopappus uniflorus (Hook.) Torr. & Gray

= Pyrrhocoma uniflora var. uniflora

*Helenium autumnale* L.

common sneezeweed

*Helenium autumnale* var. *montanum* (Nutt.) Fern.

mountain sneezeweed

Helenium hoopesii Gray

= Hymenoxys hoopesii

<i>Helianthella quinquenervis</i> (Hook.) Gray	low alpine hawkweed
five nerve helianthella	
<i>Helianthella uniflora</i> (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray	<i>Hieracium gracile</i> var. <i>gracile</i> Hook.
oneflower helianthella	slender hawkweed
<i>Helianthella uniflora</i> var. <i>douglasii</i> (Torr. & Gray) W.A. Weber	<i>Hieracium umbellatum</i> L.
Douglas' helianthella	narrowleaf hawkweed
<i>Helianthella uniflora</i> var. <i>uniflora</i> (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray	<i>Hulsea algida</i> Gray
oneflower helianthella	pain hulsea
<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.	<i>Hymenopappus filifolius</i> Hook.
common sunflower	fineleaf hymenopappus
<i>Helianthus cusickii</i> Gray	<i>Hymenopappus filifolius</i> var. <i>idahoensis</i> B.L. Turner
Cusick's sunflower	fineleaf hymenopappus
<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i> Schrad.	<i>Hymenopappus filifolius</i> var. <i>lugens</i> (Greene) Jepson
Maximilian sunflower	Idaho hymenopappus
<i>Helianthus nuttallii</i> Torr. & Gray	<i>Hymenoxys cooperi</i> (Gray) Cockerell
Nuttall's sunflower	Cooper's hymenoxys
<i>Helianthus nuttallii</i> ssp. <i>nuttallii</i> Torr. & Gray	<i>Hymenoxys cooperi</i> var. <i>canescens</i> (D.C. Eat.) Parker
Nuttall's sunflower	Cooper's hymenoxys
<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i> Nutt.	<i>Hymenoxys hoopesii</i> (Gray) Bierner
prairie sunflower	
<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i> ssp. <i>petiolaris</i> Nutt.	<i>Hymenoxys richardsonii</i> (Hook.) Cockerell
prairie sunflower	pingue hymenoxys
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i> L.	<i>Hymenoxys richardsonii</i> var. <i>richardsonii</i> (Hook.) Cockerell
Jerusalem artichoke	pingue hymenoxys
<i>Heliomeris multiflora</i> Nutt.	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> L.
showy goldeneye	hairy catsear
<i>Heliomeris multiflora</i> var. <i>multiflora</i> Nutt.	<i>Ionactis alpina</i> (Nutt.) Greene
showy goldeneye	alpine ionactis
<i>Heterotheca villosa</i> (Pursh) Shinners	<i>Ionactis stenomeres</i> (Gray) Greene
hairy goldenaster	ionactis
<i>Heterotheca villosa</i> var. <i>hispida</i> (Hook.) Harms	<i>Iva axillaris</i> Pursh
bristly hairy goldaster	povertyweed
<i>Heterotheca villosa</i> var. <i>villosa</i> (Pursh) Shinners	<i>Iva xanthifolia</i> Nutt.
hairy goldenaster	giant sumpweed
<i>Hieracium albiflorum</i> Hook.	<i>Lactuca biennis</i> (Moench) Fern.
white hawkweed	tall blue lettuce
<i>Hieracium canadense</i> Michx.	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i> L.
Canadian hawkweed	Canada lettuce
<i>Hieracium canadense</i> var. <i>canadense</i> Michx.	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> L.
Canadian hawkweed	Canada lettuce
<i>Hieracium cynoglossoides</i> Arv.-Touv.	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> Kuntze
houndstongue hawkweed	Canada lettuce
<i>Hieracium gracile</i> Hook.	<i>Lactuca ludoviciana</i> (Nutt.) Riddell
slender hawkweed	biannual lettuce
<i>Hieracium gracile</i> var. <i>detonsum</i> (Gray) Gray	<i>Lactuca pulchella</i> (Pursh) DC. = <i>Lactuca tatarica</i> var. <i>pulchella</i>
	<i>Lactuca sativa</i> L.

garden lettuce	lacy tansyaster
<i>Lactuca scariola</i> L.	<i>Machaeranthera pinnatifida</i> ssp. <i>pinnatifida</i> (Hook.) Shinners
= <i>Lactuca serriola</i>	lacy tansyaster
<b><i>Lactuca serriola</i> L.</b>	<b><i>Machaeranthera pinnatifida</i> ssp. <i>pinnatifida</i> var. <i>pinnatifida</i> (Hook.) Shinners</b>
prickly lettuce	lacy tansyaster
<b><i>Lactuca tatarica</i> (L.) C.A. Mey.</b>	<b><i>Madia exigua</i> (Sm.) Gray</b>
blue lettuce	small tarweed
<b><i>Lactuca tatarica</i> var. <i>pulchella</i> (Pursh)</b> Breitung	<b><i>Madia glomerata</i> Hook.</b>
blue lettuce	mountain tarweed
<b><i>Lagophylla ramosissima</i> Nutt.</b>	<b><i>Madia gracilis</i> (Sm.) Keck &amp; J. Clausen ex Applegate</b>
branched lagophylla	grassy tarweed
<b><i>Lapsana communis</i> L.</b>	<b><i>Madia gracilis</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i> (Sm.) Keck &amp; J. Clausen ex Applegate</b>
common nipplewort	grassy tarweed
<b><i>Layia glandulosa</i> (Hook.) Hook. &amp; Arn.</b>	<b><i>Madia minima</i> (Gray) Keck</b>
whitedaisy tidytips	oppositeleaved tarweed
<b><i>Layia glandulosa</i> ssp. <i>glandulosa</i> (Hook.) Hook. &amp; Arn.</b>	<b><i>Malacothrix glabrata</i> (Gray ex D.C. Eat.) Gray</b>
whitedaisy tidytips	smooth desertdandelion
<b><i>Leucanthemum leucanthemum</i> (L.) Rydb.</b>	<b><i>Malacothrix sonchoides</i> (Nutt.) Torr. &amp; Gray</b>
= <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	sowthistle desertdandelion
<b><i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> Lam.</b>	<b><i>Malacothrix torreyi</i> Gray</b>
oxeyedaisy	Torrey's desertdandelion
<b><i>Lygodesmia grandiflora</i> (Nutt.) Torr. &amp; Gray</b>	<b><i>Matricaria discoidea</i> DC.</b>
largeflower skeletonplant	disc mayweed
<b><i>Lygodesmia juncea</i> (Pursh) D. Don ex Hook.</b>	<b><i>Matricaria matricarioides</i> (Less.) Porter</b>
rush skeletonplant	= <i>Matricaria discoidea</i>
<b><i>Machaeranthera bigelovii</i> (Gray) Greene</b>	<b><i>Matricaria perforata</i> Merat</b>
Bigelow's tansyaster	scentless mayweed
<b><i>Machaeranthera bigelovii</i> var. <i>commixta</i> (Greene) B.L. Turner</b>	<b><i>Megalodonta beckii</i> (Torr. ex Spreng.) Greene</b>
Bigelow's tansyaster	aquatic beggartick
<b><i>Machaeranthera canescens</i> (Pursh) Gray</b>	<b><i>Microseris nutans</i> (Hook.) Schultz-Bip.</b>
hoary aster	nodding microseris
<b><i>Machaeranthera canescens</i> ssp. <i>canescens</i> (Pursh) Gray</b>	<b><i>Microseris nutans</i> ssp. <i>nutans</i> (Hook.) Schultz-Bip.</b>
hoary aster	nodding silverpuffs
<b><i>Machaeranthera canescens</i> ssp. <i>canescens</i> var. <i>canescens</i> (Pursh) Gray</b>	<b><i>Nothocalais nigrescens</i> (Henderson) Heller</b>
cutleaf goldenweed	meadow microseris
<b><i>Machaeranthera canescens</i> ssp. <i>canescens</i> var. <i>incana</i> (Lindl.) Gray</b>	<b><i>Nothocalais troximoides</i> (Gray) Greene</b>
cutleaf goldenweed	weevil microseris
<b><i>Machaeranthera canescens</i> ssp. <i>canescens</i> var. <i>sessiliflora</i> (Nutt.) B.L. Turner</b>	<b><i>Onopordum acanthium</i> L.</b>
cutleaf goldenweed	Scotch cottonthistle
<b><i>Machaeranthera grindelioides</i> (Nutt.) Shinners</b>	<b><i>Oreostemma alpigenum</i> (Torr. &amp; Gray) Nesom</b>
rayless aster	<b><i>Oreostemma alpigenum</i> var. <i>alpigenum</i> (Torr. &amp; Gray) Nesom</b>
<b><i>Machaeranthera grindelioides</i> var. <i>grindelioides</i> (Nutt.) Shinners</b>	<b><i>Oreostemma alpigenum</i> var. <i>haydenii</i> (Porter) Nesom</b>
rayless aster	
<b><i>Machaeranthera pinnatifida</i> (Hook.) Shinners</b>	

*Petasites sagittatus* (Banks ex Pursh) Gray

arrowleaf sweet coltsfoot

*Petradoria pumila* (Nutt.) Greene

grassy rockgoldenrod

*Prenanthes alata* (Hook.) D. Dietr.

western rattlesnakeroot

*Prenanthes sagittata* (Gray) A. Nels.

arrowleaf rattlesnakeroot

*Psathyrotes annua* (Nutt.) Gray

annual psathyrotes

*Pseudognaphalium canescens* (DC.) W.A. Weber

*Pseudognaphalium canescens* ssp. *microcephalum* (Nutt.) Kartesz,  
comb. nov. ined.

*Pseudognaphalium stramineum* (Kunth) W.A. Weber

*Pseudognaphalium viscosum* (Kunth) W.A. Weber

*Psilocarphus brevissimus* Nutt.

short woollyheads

*Psilocarphus brevissimus* var. *brevissimus* Nutt.

short woollyheads

*Psilocarphus elatior* (Gray) Gray

meadow woollyheads

*Psilocarphus oregonus* Nutt.

Oregon woollyheads

*Psilocarphus tenellus* Nutt.

slender woollyheads

*Psilocarphus tenellus* var. *tenellus* Nutt.

slender woollyheads

*Psilstrophe bakeri* Greene

Baker's paperflower

*Pyrrocoma carthamoides* Hook.

largeflower goldenweed

*Pyrrocoma carthamoides* var. *carthamoides* Hook.

loved goldenweed

*Pyrrocoma carthamoides* var. *cusickii* (Gray) Kartesz & Gandhi

narrowhead goldenweed

*Pyrrocoma hirta* (Gray) Greene

tacky goldenweed

*Pyrrocoma hirta* var. *hirta* (Gray) Greene

hairy goldenweed

*Pyrrocoma hirta* var. *sonchifolia* (Greene) Kartesz & Gandhi

tacky goldenweed

*Pyrrocoma insecticruris* Henderson

wholeleaf goldenweed

*Pyrrocoma integrifolia* (Porter ex Gray) Greene

manysted goldenweed

*Pyrrocoma lanceolata* (Hook.) Greene

lanceleaf goldenweed

*Pyrrocoma latiflora* Greene

smallhead goldenweed

*Pyrrocoma linearis* (Keck) Kartesz & Gandhi

thinleaf goldenhead

*Pyrrocoma racemosa* (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray

clustered goldenweed

*Pyrrocoma racemosa* var. *paniculata* (Nutt.) Kartesz & Gandhi

clustered goldenweed

*Pyrrocoma racemosa* var. *racemosa* (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray

clustered goldenweed

*Pyrrocoma radiata* Nutt.

ray goldenweed

*Pyrrocoma uniflora* (Hook.) Greene

plantain goldenweed

*Pyrrocoma uniflora* var. *uniflora* (Hook.) Greene

plantain goldenweed

*Ratibida columnifera* (Nutt.) Woot. & Standl.

upright prairie coneflower

*Rigiopappus leptocladus* Gray

wireweed

*Rudbeckia hirta* L.

blackeyed Susan

*Rudbeckia laciniata* L.

cutleaf coneflower

*Rudbeckia laciniata* var. *ampla* (A. Nels.) Cronq.

cutleaf coneflower

*Rudbeckia laciniata* var. *laciniata* L.

cutleaf coneflower

*Rudbeckia occidentalis* Nutt.

western coneflower

*Rudbeckia occidentalis* var. *occidentalis* Nutt.

western coneflower

*Saussurea americana* D.C. Eat.

American saussurea

*Senecio canus* Hook.

woolly groundsel

*Senecio crassulus* Gray

thickleaf groundsel

*Senecio cymbalariaeoides* Buek

cleftleaf groundsel

*Senecio debilis* Nutt.

weak groundsel

*Senecio dimorphophyllus* Greene

splitleaf groundsel	<i>Senecio triangularis</i> Hook.
<i>Senecio dimorphophyllus</i> var. <i>paysonii</i> T.M. Barkl.	arrowleaf groundsel
Payson's groundsel	
<i>Senecio fremontii</i> Torr. & Gray	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> L.
Fremont's groundsel	common groundsel
<i>Senecio fremontii</i> var. <i>fremontii</i> Torr. & Gray	<i>Senecio wernerifolius</i> (Gray) Gray
Fremont's groundsel	hoary groundsel
<i>Senecio hydrophiloides</i> Rydb.	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> L.
tall groundsel	Canada goldenrod
<i>Senecio hydrophilus</i> Nutt.	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> var. <i>salebrosa</i> (Piper) M.E. Jones
water groundsel	salebrosa goldenrod
<i>Senecio indecorus</i> Greene	<i>Solidago gigantea</i> Ait.
elegant groundsel	giant goldenrod
<i>Senecio integrerrimus</i> Nutt.	<i>Solidago missouriensis</i> Nutt.
lambtongue groundsel	Missouri goldenrod
<i>Senecio integrerrimus</i> var. <i>exaltatus</i> (Nutt.) Cronq.	<i>Solidago missouriensis</i> var. <i>fasciculata</i> Holz.
Columbia groundsel	Missouri goldenrod
<i>Senecio integrerrimus</i> var. <i>ochroleucus</i> (Gray) Cronq.	<i>Solidago missouriensis</i> var. <i>missouriensis</i> Nutt.
paleyellow groundsel	Missouri goldenrod
<i>Senecio megacephalus</i> Nutt.	<i>Solidago multiradiata</i> Ait.
rocky groundsel	mountain goldenrod
<i>Senecio multilobatus</i> Torr. & Gray ex Gray	<i>Solidago multiradiata</i> var. <i>scopulorum</i> Gray
lobel叶 groundsel	manyray goldenrod
<i>Senecio pauciflorus</i> Pursh	<i>Senecio nana</i> Nutt.
alpine groundsel	baby goldenrod
<i>Senecio pauperculus</i> Michx.	<i>Senecio simplex</i> Kunth
balsam groundsel	Mt. Albert goldenrod
<i>Senecio pseudoaureus</i> Rydb.	<i>Senecio simplex</i> ssp. <i>simplex</i> Kunth
falsegold groundsel	Mt. Albert goldenrod
<i>Senecio pseudoaureus</i> var. <i>pseudoaureus</i> Rydb.	<i>Senecio simplex</i> ssp. <i>simplex</i> var. <i>nana</i> (Gray) Ringius
falsegold groundsel	dwarf goldenrod
<i>Senecio rapifolius</i> Nutt.	<i>Senecio simplex</i> ssp. <i>simplex</i> var. <i>simplex</i> Kunth
openwoods groundsel	Mt. Albert goldenrod
<i>Senecio serra</i> Hook.	<i>Senecio spectabilis</i> (D.C. Eat.) Gray
butterweed groundsel	Nevada goldenrod
<i>Senecio sphaerocephalus</i> Greene	<i>Senecio velutina</i> DC.
ballhead groundsel	threenerve goldenrod
<i>Senecio streptanthifolius</i> Greene	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L.
cleftleaf groundsel	field sowthistle
<i>Senecio streptanthifolius</i> var. <i>laetiflorus</i> (Greene) J.F. Bain	<i>Senecio arvensis</i> ssp. <i>arvensis</i> L.
Rocky Mountain groundsel	field sowthistle
<i>Senecio streptanthifolius</i> var. <i>oodes</i> (Rydb.) J.F. Bain	<i>Senecio arvensis</i> ssp. <i>uliginosus</i> (Bieb.) Nyman
Rocky Mountain groundsel	moist sowthistle
<i>Senecio streptanthifolius</i> var. <i>streptanthifolius</i> Greene	<i>Senecio asper</i> (L.) Hill
cleftleaf groundsel	spiny sowthistle
	<i>Senecio oleraceus</i> L.

- common sowthistle  
*Sphaeromeria argentea* Nutt.  
silver chickensage
- Sphaeromeria potentilloides* (Gray) Heller  
powerful tansy
- Sphaeromeria potentilloides* var. *nitrophila* (Cronq.) Holmgren,  
Shultz & Lowrey  
fivefinger chickensage
- Sphaeromeria potentilloides* var. *potentilloides* (Gray) Heller  
fivefinger chickensage
- Stenotus acaulis* (Nutt.) Nutt.  
stemless mock goldenweed
- Stenotus acaulis* var. *acaulis* (Nutt.) Nutt.  
stemless goldenweed
- Stenotus acaulis* var. *glabratus* (D.C. Eat.) Kartesz & Gandhi  
stemless mock goldenweed
- Stenotus lanuginosus* (Gray) Greene  
woolly mock goldenweed
- Stenotus lanuginosus* var. *andersonii* (Rydb.) Hall  
Anderson's goldenweed
- Stenotus lanuginosus* var. *lanuginosus* (Gray) Greene  
cespitoso goldenweed
- Stenotus stenophyllus* (Gray) Greene  
narrowleaf goldenweed
- Stephanomeria exigua* Nutt.  
small wirelettuce
- Stephanomeria exigua* ssp. *coronaria* (Greene) Gottlieb  
whiteplume wirelettuce
- Stephanomeria paniculata* Nutt.  
tufted wirelettuce
- Stephanomeria spinosa* (Nutt.) S. Tomb  
thorn skeletonweed
- Stephanomeria tenuifolia* (Raf.) Hall  
narrowleaf wirelettuce
- Stephanomeria tenuifolia* var. *myrioclada* (D.C. Eat.) Cronq.  
narrowleaf wirelettuce
- Stephanomeria tenuifolia* var. *tenuifolia* (Raf.) Hall  
narrowleaf wirelettuce
- Tanacetum balsamita L.  
=Balsamita major
- Tanacetum parthenium* (L.) Schultz-Bip.  
feverfew
- Tanacetum vulgare* L.  
common tansy
- Taraxacum eriophorum* Rydb.
- woolbearing dandelion  
*Taraxacum laevigatum* (Willd.) DC.  
rock dandelion
- Taraxacum lyratum* (Lebed.) DC.  
harp dandelion
- Taraxacum officinale* G.H. Weber ex Wiggers  
common dandelion
- Taraxacum officinale* ssp. *ceratophorum* (Lebed.) Schinz ex Thellung  
fleshy dandelion
- Taraxacum officinale* ssp. *officinale* G.H. Weber ex Wiggers  
wandering dandelion
- Tetradymia canescens* DC.  
spineless horsebrush
- Tetradymia glabrata* Torr. & Gray  
littleleaf horsebrush
- Tetradymia spinosa* Hook. & Arn.  
shortspine horsebrush
- Tetraneuris acaulis* (Pursh) Greene  
stemless hymenoxys
- Tetraneuris acaulis* var. *acaulis* (Pursh) Greene  
stemless hymenoxys
- Tetraneuris acaulis* var. *arizonica* (Greene) Parker  
Arizona hymenoxys
- Tetraneuris grandiflora* (Torr. & Gray ex Gray) Parker  
graylocks hymenoxys
- Tonestus aberrans* (A. Nels.) Nesom & Morgan  
Idaho goldenweed
- Tonestus lyallii* (Gray) A. Nels.  
Lyall's goldenweed
- Townsendia alpigena* Piper  
Wyoming townsendia
- Townsendia alpigena* var. *alpigena* Piper  
mountain townsendia
- Townsendia condensata* Parry ex Gray  
hairy townsendia
- Townsendia exscapa* (Richards.) Porter  
stemless townsendia
- Townsendia florifer* (Hook.) Gray  
showy townsendia
- Townsendia leptotes* (Gray) Osterhout  
common townsendia
- Townsendia parryi* D.C. Eat.  
Parry's townsend daisy
- Townsendia scapigera* D.C. Eat.  
tufted townsend daisy

## *Tragopogon dubius* Scop.

yellow salsify

## *Tragopogon mirus* Ownbey

remarkable goatsbeard

## *Tragopogon miscellus* Ownbey

Moscow salsify

## *Tragopogon porrifolius* L.

salsify

## *Tragopogon pratensis* L.

meadow salsify

## *Trimorpha acris* (L.) Nesom

bitter boreal daisy

## *Trimorpha lonchophylla* var. *lonchophylla* (Hook.) Nesom

spearleaf fleabane

## *Tripleurospermum maritima* (L.) W.D.J. Koch

## *Tripleurospermum maritima* ssp. *maritima* (L.) W.D.J. Koch

## *Uropappus linearifolius* Nutt.

## *Wyethia X cusickii* Piper (pro sp.)

Cusick's mulesears

## *Wyethia amplexicaulis* (Nutt.) Nutt.

mulesears wyethia

## *Wyethia helenioides* (DC.) Nutt.

whitehead wyethia

## *Xanthium spinosum* L.

spiny cockleburr

## *Xanthium strumarium* L.

rough cockleburr

## *Xanthium strumarium* var. *canadense* (P. Mill.) Torr. & Gray

Canada cockleburr

## *Xanthium strumarium* var. *glabratum* (DC.) Cronq.

rough cockleburr

## *Xanthocephalum sarothrae* (Pursh) Shinners

= *Gutierrezia sarothrae*

## CONVOLVULACEAE

### *Calystegia pellita* (Ledeb.) G. Don

calystegia

### *Calystegia sepium* (L.) R. Br.

hedge false bindweed

### *Calystegia sepium* ssp. *sepium* (L.) R. Br.

hedge false bindweed

### *Convolvulus arvensis* L.

field bindweed

## CORNACEAE

### *Cornus canadensis* L.

bunchberry dogwood

### *Cornus nuttallii* Audubon ex Torr. & Gray

Pacific dogwood

### *Cornus sericea* L.

redosier dogwood

### *Cornus sericea* ssp. *occidentalis* (Torr. & Gray) Fosberg

western dogwood

### *Cornus sericea* ssp. *sericea* L.

redosier dogwood

## CRASSULACEAE

### *Crassula viridis* (S. Wats.) Bywater & Wickens

pricklyseed pygmyweed

### *Rhodiola rosea* L.

= *Sedum rosea*

### *Sedum borschii* (Clausen) Clausen

Leiberg stonecrop

### *Sedum debile* S. Wats.

orpine stonecrop

### *Sedum integrifolium* (Raf.) A. Nels.

ledge stonecrop

### *Sedum integrifolium* ssp. *integrifolium* (Raf.) A. Nels.

entireleaf stonecrop

### *Sedum lanceolatum* Torr.

spearleaf stonecrop

### *Sedum lanceolatum* ssp. *subalpinum* (Blank.) Clausen

subalpine stonecrop

### *Sedum rosea* (L.) Scop.

roseroot stonecrop

### *Sedum rupestris* G.N. Jones

curvedleaf stonecrop

### *Sedum stenopetalum* Pursh

wormleaf stonecrop

### *Sedum stenopetalum* ssp. *stenopetalum* Pursh

wormleaf stonecrop

### *Sedum telephium* L.

witch's moneybags

### *Sedum telephium* ssp. *telephium* L.

witch's moneybags

## CROSSOSOMATACEAE

*Glossopetalon spinescens* Gray

spiny greasebush

*Glossopetalon spinescens* var. *aridum* M.E. Jones

spiny greasebush

## CRUCIFERAE

*Alyssum alyssoides* (L.) L.

pale madwort

*Alyssum desertorum* Stapf

desert madwort

*Anelsonia eurycarpa* (Gray) J.F. Macbr. & Payson

daggerpod

*Arabidopsis salsuginea* (Pallas) N. Busch

saltwater cress

*Arabidopsis thaliana* (L.) Heynh.

mouseear cress

*Arabis X divaricarpa* A. Nels. (pro sp.)

spreadingpod rockcress

*Arabis cobrensis* M.E. Jones

sagebrush rockcress

*Arabis crucisetosa* Constance & Rollins

wetsoil rockcress

*Arabis cusickii* S. Wats.

Cusick's rockcress

*Arabis drummondii* Gray

Drummond's rockcress

*Arabis glabra* (L.) Bernh.

tower rockcress

*Arabis glabra* var. *glabra* (L.) Bernh.

tower rockcress

*Arabis hirsuta* (L.) Scop.

hairy rockcress

*Arabis hirsuta* var. *glabrata* Torr. & Gray

mountain rockcress

*Arabis hirsuta* var. *pycnocarpa* (M. Hopkins) Rollins

creamflower rockcress

*Arabis holboellii* Hornem.

Holboell's rockcress

*Arabis holboellii* var. *pendulocarpa* (A. Nels.) Rollins

dropseed rockcress

*Arabis holboellii* var. *pinetorum* (Tidestrom) Rollins

Holboell's rockcress

*Arabis holboellii* var. *retrofracta* (Graham) Rydb.

second rockcress

*Arabis lemmonii* S. Wats.

Lemmon's rockcress

*Arabis lignifera* A. Nels.

desert rockcress

*Arabis lyallii* S. Wats.

Lyall's rockcress

*Arabis lyallii* var. *lyallii* S. Wats.

Lyall's rockcress

*Arabis lyallii* var. *nubigena* (J.F. Macbr. & Payson) Rollins

Lyall's rockcress

*Arabis microphylla* Nutt.

littleleaf rockcress

*Arabis microphylla* var. *macounii* (S. Wats.) Rollins

Macoun's rockcress

*Arabis microphylla* var. *microphylla* Nutt.

smallleaf rockcress

*Arabis nuttallii* B.L. Robins.

Nuttall's rockcress

*Arabis puberula* Nutt.

silver rockcress

*Arabis sparsiflora* Nutt.

sicklepod rockcress

*Arabis sparsiflora* var. *sparsiflora* Nutt.

sicklepod rockcress

*Arabis sparsiflora* var. *subvillosa* (S. Wats.) Rollins

hairystem rockcress

*Arabis suffrutescens* S. Wats.

woody rockcress

*Arabis williamsii* Rollins

Wind River rockcress

*Arabis williamsii* var. *saximontana* (Rollins) Rollins

Cross Mountain rockcress

*Armoracia rusticana* P.G. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb.

horseradish

*Athyrsanus pusillus* (Hook.) Greene

common sandweed

*Barbarea orthoceras* Ledeb.

American yellowrocket

*Barbarea vulgaris* Ait. f.

garden yellowrocket

*Berteroa incana* (L.) DC.

hoary false madwort

*Brassica juncea* (L.) Czern.

<i>Brassica nigra</i> (L.) W.D.J. Koch	crossflower
black mustard	
<i>Brassica rapa</i> L.	<i>Conringia orientalis</i> (L.) Dumort.
rape mustard	hare's ear mustard
<i>Brassica rapa</i> var. <i>rapa</i> L.	<i>Cusickiella douglasii</i> (Gray) Rollins
birdrape	alkali false whitlowgrass
<i>Camelina microcarpa</i> DC.	<i>Descurainia californica</i> (Gray) O.E. Schulz
littlepod falseflax	Sierran tansymustard
<i>Camelina sativa</i> (L.) Crantz	<i>Descurainia incana</i> (Bernh. ex Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Dorn
gold-of-pleasure	mountain tansymustard
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik.	<i>Descurainia incana</i> ssp. <i>incana</i> (Bernh. ex Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Dorn
shepherd's purse	mountain tansymustard
<i>Cardamine bellidifolia</i> L.	<i>Descurainia incana</i> ssp. <i>incisa</i> (Engelm.) Kartesz & Gandhi
alpine bittercress	mountain tansymustard
<i>Cardamine breweri</i> S. Wats.	<i>Descurainia incana</i> ssp. <i>procera</i> (Greene) Kartesz & Gandhi
Brewer's bittercress	mountain tansymustard
<i>Cardamine breweri</i> var. <i>breweri</i> S. Wats.	<i>Descurainia incana</i> ssp. <i>viscosa</i> (Rydb.) Kartesz & Gandhi
Brewer's bittercress	mountain tansymustard
<i>Cardamine breweri</i> var. <i>leibergii</i> (Holz.) C.L. Hitchc.	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> (Walt.) Britt.
Leiberg's bittercress	western tansymustard
<i>Cardamine constancei</i> Detling	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> ssp. <i>filipes</i> (Gray) Detling
Constance's bittercress	western tansymustard
<i>Cardamine cordifolia</i> Gray	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> ssp. <i>halictorum</i> (Cockerell) Detling
heartleaf bittercress	western tansymustard
<i>Cardamine cordifolia</i> var. <i>cordifolia</i> Gray	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> ssp. <i>intermedia</i> (Rydb.) Detling
heartleaf bittercress	
<i>Cardamine cordifolia</i> var. <i>lyallii</i> (S. Wats.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> ssp. <i>nelsonii</i> (Rydb.) Detling
<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i> Nutt.	Nelson's tansymustard
Idaho bittercress	
<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i> var. <i>oligosperma</i> Nutt.	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> ssp. <i>paysonii</i> Detling
little western bittercress	Payson's tansymustard
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	<i>Descurainia sophia</i> (L.) Webb ex Prantl
Pennsylvania bittercress	herb sophia
<i>Cardaria draba</i> (L.) Desv.	<i>Draba albertina</i> Greene
pepperweed whitetop	slender whitlowgrass
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i> (C.A. Mey.) Jarmolenko	<i>Draba argyrea</i> Rydb.
hairy whitetop	silver whitlowgrass
<i>Caulanthus crassicaulis</i> (Torr.) S. Wats.	<i>Draba aurea</i> Vahl ex Hornem.
thickstem wild cabbage	golden whitlowgrass
<i>Caulanthus crassicaulis</i> var. <i>crassicaulis</i> (Torr.) S. Wats.	<i>Draba breweri</i> S. Wats.
thickstem wild cabbage	cushion whitlowgrass
<i>Caulanthus pilosus</i> S. Wats.	<i>Draba breweri</i> var. <i>cana</i> (Rydb.) Rollins
hairy wild cabbage	
<i>Chorispora tenella</i> (Pallas) DC.	<i>Draba crassifolia</i> Graham
	snowbed whitlowgrass
	<i>Draba crassifolia</i> var. <i>crassifolia</i> Graham
	snowbed whitlowgrass
	<i>Draba densifolia</i> Nutt.

<i>denseleaf whitlowgrass</i>	<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i> L.
<i>Draba fladnizensis</i> Wulfen	wormseed wallflower
Austrian whitlowgrass	
<i>Draba globosa</i> Payson	<i>Erysimum inconspicuum</i> (S. Wats.) MacM.
beavertip whitlowgrass	shy wallflower
<i>Draba hitchcockii</i> Rollins	<i>Erysimum inconspicuum</i> var. <i>inconspicuum</i> (S. Wats.) MacM.
Lost River whitlowgrass	shy wallflower
<i>Draba incerta</i> Payson	<i>Erysimum occidentale</i> (S. Wats.) B.L. Robins.
Yellowstone whitlowgrass	pale wallflower
<i>Draba lonchocarpa</i> Rydb.	<i>Erysimum repandum</i> L.
lancepod whitlowgrass	spreading wallflower
<i>Draba lonchocarpa</i> var. <i>lonchocarpa</i> Rydb.	<i>Euclidium syriacum</i> (L.) Ait. f.
lancepod whitlowgrass	Syrian mustard
<i>Draba nemorosa</i> L.	<i>Halimolobos perplexa</i> (Henderson) Rollins
woodland whitlowgrass	perplexed halimolobos
<i>Draba oligosperma</i> Hook.	<i>Halimolobos perplexa</i> var. <i>lemhiensis</i> C.L. Hitchc.
fewseed whitlowgrass	Lemhi halimolobos
<i>Draba oreibata</i> J.F. Macbr. & Payson ex Payson	<i>Halimolobos perplexa</i> var. <i>perplexa</i> (Henderson) Rollins
limestone whitlowgrass	perplexed halimolobos
<i>Draba paysonii</i> J.F. Macbr.	<i>Halimolobos virgata</i> (Nutt.) O.E. Schulz
Payson's whitlowgrass	rod halimolobos
<i>Draba paysonii</i> var. <i>treleasii</i> (O.E. Schulz) C.L. Hitchc.	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> L.
Trelease's whitlowgrass	dames rocket
<i>Draba platycarpa</i> Torr. & Gray	<i>Hutchinsia procumbens</i> (L.) Desv.
broadpod whitlowgrass	prostrate hutchinsia
<i>Draba praealta</i> Greene	<i>Idahoa scapigera</i> (Hook.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.
tall whitlowgrass	oldstem idahoa
<i>Draba reptans</i> (Lam.) Fern.	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i> L.
Carolina whitlowgrass	Dyer's woad
<i>Draba sphaerocarpa</i> J.F. Macbr. & Payson	<i>Lepidium bourgeauanum</i> Thellung
globefruit whitlowgrass	Bourgeau's pepperweed
<i>Draba trichocarpa</i> Rollins	<i>Lepidium campestre</i> (L.) Ait. f.
Stanley Creek whitlowgrass	field pepperweed
<i>Draba verna</i> L.	<i>Lepidium davisii</i> Rollins
spring whitlowgrass	Davis' pepperweed
<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i> (Willd.) O.E. Schulz	<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i> Schrad.
common dogmustard	common pepperweed
<i>Erysimum capitatum</i> (Dougl. ex Hook.) Greene	<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i> var. <i>elongatum</i> (Rydb.) Thellung
sanddune wallflower	tall pepperweed
<i>Erysimum capitatum</i> var. <i>argillosum</i> (Greene) R.J. Davis	<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i> var. <i>pubescarpum</i> (A. Nels.) Thellung
sanddune wallflower	babyseed pepperweed
<i>Erysimum capitatum</i> var. <i>capitatum</i> (Dougl. ex Hook.) Greene	<i>Lepidium dictyonum</i> Gray
sanddune wallflower	net pepperweed
<i>Erysimum capitatum</i> var. <i>perenne</i> (S. Wats. ex Coville) R.J. Davis	<i>Lepidium dictyonum</i> var. <i>dictyonum</i> Gray
sanddune wallflower	alkali pepperweed

broadleaved pepperweed  
*Lepidium montanum* Nutt.  
 mountain pepperweed  
*Lepidium montanum* var. *montanum* Nutt.  
 mountain pepperweed  
*Lepidium papilliferum* (Henderson) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
 Idaho pepperweed  
*Lepidium perfoliatum* L.  
 clasping pepperweed  
*Lepidium ramosissimum* A. Nels.  
 manybranched pepperweed  
*Lepidium virginicum* L.  
 Virginia pepperweed  
*Lepidium virginicum* var. *medium* (Greene) C.L. Hitchc.  
 medium pepperweed  
*Lepidium virginicum* var. *pubescens* (Greene) Thellung  
 hairy pepperweed  
*Lesquerella alpina* (Nutt.) S. Wats.  
 alpine bladderpod  
*Lesquerella carinata* Rollins  
 Idaho bladderpod  
*Lesquerella douglasii* S. Wats.  
 Douglas' bladderpod  
*Lesquerella kingii* S. Wats.  
 King bladderpod  
*Lesquerella kingii* ssp. *diversifolia* (Greene) Rollins & Shaw  
 Wallowa bladderpod  
*Lesquerella kingii* ssp. *kingii* S. Wats.  
 King bladderpod  
*Lesquerella kingii* ssp. *kingii* var. *cobreensis* Rollins & Shaw  
 King bladderpod  
*Lesquerella multiceps* Maguire  
 manyhead bladderpod  
*Lesquerella occidentalis* S. Wats.  
 western bladderpod  
*Lesquerella occidentalis* ssp. *occidentalis* S. Wats.  
 western bladderpod  
*Lesquerella paysonii* Rollins  
 Payson's bladderpod  
*Lesquerella prostrata* A. Nels.  
 low bladderpod  
*Malcolmia africana* (L.) Ait. f.  
 African mustard  
 Nasturtium nasturtium-aquaticum (L.) Karsten  
 = *Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum*

*Phoenicaulis cheiranthoides* Nutt.  
 wallflower phoenicaulis  
*Physaria acutifolia* Rydb.  
 sharpleaf twinpod  
*Physaria acutifolia* var. *acutifolia* Rydb.  
 southern twinpod  
*Physaria didymocarpa* (Hook.) Gray  
 common twinpod  
*Physaria didymocarpa* var. *lyrata* C.L. Hitchc.  
 Idaho twinpod  
*Physaria geyeri* (Hook.) Gray  
 Geyer's twinpod  
*Physaria geyeri* var. *geyeri* (Hook.) Gray  
 Geyer's twinpod  
*Physaria geyeri* var. *purpurea* Rollins  
 purple twinpod  
*Physaria oregona* S. Wats.  
 Oregon twinpod  
*Polyctenium fremontii* (S. Wats.) Greene  
 Fremont's polyctenium  
*Polyctenium fremontii* var. *fremontii* (S. Wats.) Greene  
 Fremont's combleaf  
*Raphanus sativus* L.  
 wild radish  
*Rorippa alpina* (S. Wats.) Rydb.  
 alpine yellowcress  
*Rorippa austriaca* (Crantz) Bess.  
 Austrian yellowcress  
*Rorippa calycina* (Engelm.) Rydb.  
 persistent sepal yellowcress  
*Rorippa curvipes* Greene  
 bluntleaf yellowcress  
*Rorippa curvipes* var. *curvipes* Greene  
 bluntleaf yellowcress  
*Rorippa curvipes* var. *truncata* (Jepson) Rollins  
*Rorippa curvisiliqua* (Hook.) Bess. ex Britt.  
 curvepod yellowcress  
*Rorippa curvisiliqua* var. *curvisiliqua* (Hook.) Bess. ex Britt.  
 curvepod yellowcress  
*Rorippa curvisiliqua* var. *lyrata* (Nutt.) M.E. Peck ex C.L. Hitchc.  
 lyrateleaf yellowcress  
*Rorippa curvisiliqua* var. *orientalis* R. Stuckey  
 oriental yellowcress  
*Rorippa curvisiliqua* var. *procumbens* R. Stuckey  
 curvepod yellowcress

- Rorippa curvisiliqua* var. *spatulata* R. Stuckey  
curvepod yellowcress
- Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum* (L.) Hayek  
watercress
- Rorippa palustris* (L.) Bess.  
bog yellowcress
- Rorippa palustris* ssp. *fernaldiana* (Butters & Abbe) Jonsell  
Fernald's yellowcress
- Rorippa palustris* ssp. *hispida* (Desv.) Jonsell  
hispid yellowcress
- Rorippa palustris* ssp. *occidentalis* (S. Wats.) Abrams  
western bog yellowcress
- Rorippa sinuata* (Nutt.) A.S. Hitchc.  
spreading yellowcress
- Rorippa sylvestris* (L.) Bess.  
creeping yellowcress
- Rorippa tenerrima* Greene  
Modoc yellowcress
- Rorippa teres* (Michx.) R. Stuckey  
southern marsh yellowcress
- Schoenocrambe linifolia* (Nutt.) Greene  
flaxleaf plainsmustard
- Sinapis alba* L.  
white mustard
- Sinapis arvensis* L.  
charlock mustard
- Sinapis nigra* L.  
= Brassica nigra
- Sisymbrium altissimum* L.  
tall tumblemustard
- Sisymbrium loeselii* L.  
small tumbleweed mustard
- Sisymbrium officinale* (L.) Scop.  
hedge mustard
- Smelowskia calycina* (Steph. ex Willd.) C.A. Mey.  
alpine smelowskia
- Stanleya confertiflora* (B.L. Robins.) T.J. Howell  
Oregon princesplume
- Stanleya pinnata* (Pursh) Britt.  
desert princesplume
- Stanleya pinnata* var. *pinnata* (Pursh) Britt.  
pinnate princesplume
- Stanleya tomentosa* Parry  
hairy princesplume
- Stanleya tomentosa* var. *runcinata* (Rydb.) Rollins
- woolly princesplume
- Stanleya viridiflora* Nutt.  
green princesplume
- Streptanthella longirostris* (S. Wats.) Rydb.  
longbeak streptanthella
- Streptanthus cordatus* Nutt.  
heartleaf twistflower
- Subularia aquatica* L.  
waterawlwort
- Subularia aquatica* var. *americana* (Mulligan & Calder) Boivin  
American waterawlwort
- Teesdalia nudicaulis* (L.) Ait. f.  
barestem teesdalia
- Thelypodium eucosmum* B.L. Robins.  
world thelypody
- Thelypodium integrifolium* (Nutt.) Endl. ex Walp.  
entireleaved thelypody
- Thelypodium integrifolium* ssp. *integrifolium* (Nutt.) Endl. ex Walp.  
entireleaved thelypody
- Thelypodium laciniatum* (Hook.) Endl. ex Walp.  
cutleaf thelypody
- Thelypodium milleflorum* A. Nels.  
manyflower thelypody
- Thelypodium repandum* Rollins  
wavyleaf thelypody
- Thelypodium sagittatum* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Endl. ex Walp.  
arrow thelypody
- Thelypodium sagittatum* ssp. *sagittatum* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Endl.  
ex Walp.  
arrow thelypody
- Thlaspi arvense* L.  
field pennycress
- Thlaspi idahoense* Payson  
alpine pennycress
- Thlaspi idahoense* var. *aileeniae* (Rollins) Rollins
- Thlaspi montanum* L.  
alpine pennycress
- Thlaspi montanum* var. *montanum* L.  
alpine pennycress
- Thlaspi parviflorum* A. Nels.  
meadow pennycress
- Thysanocarpus curvipes* Hook.  
sand fringedpod

## CUCURBITACEAE

- Echinocystis lobata* (Michx.) Torr. & Gray  
wild cucumber  
*Marah oreganus* (Torr. ex S. Wats.) T.J. Howell  
coastal manroot

## CUPRESSACEAE

- Juniperus communis* L.  
common juniper  
*Juniperus communis* var. *montana* Ait.  
common juniper  
*Juniperus occidentalis* Hook.  
western juniper  
*Juniperus occidentalis* var. *occidentalis* Hook.  
western juniper  
*Juniperus osteosperma* (Torr.) Little  
Utah juniper  
*Juniperus scopulorum* Sarg.  
Rocky Mountain juniper  
*Juniperus sibirica* Burgsd.  
= *Juniperus communis* var. *montana*  
*Thuja plicata* Donn ex D. Don  
western redcedar

## CUSCUTACEAE

- Cuscuta approximata* Bab.  
alfalfa dodder  
*Cuscuta approximata* var. *urceolata* (Kunze) Yuncker  
alfalfa dodder  
*Cuscuta californica* Hook. & Arn.  
chaparral dodder  
*Cuscuta californica* var. *breviflora* Engelm.  
California dodder  
*Cuscuta cephalanthi* Engelm.  
buttonbush dodder  
*Cuscuta denticulata* Engelm.  
desert dodder  
*Cuscuta denticulata* var. *denticulata* Engelm.  
smalltooth dodder  
*Cuscuta gronovii* Willd. ex J.A. Schultes  
scaldweed  
*Cuscuta gronovii* var. *gronovii* Willd. ex J.A. Schultes  
love dodder

## *Cuscuta indecora* Choisy

bigseed alfalfa dodder

## *Cuscuta indecora* var. *neuropetala* (Engelm.) A.S. Hitchc.

bigseed dodder

## *Cuscuta pentagona* Engelm.

fiveangled dodder

## *Cuscuta pentagona* var. *pentagona* Engelm.

fiveangled dodder

## DENNSTAEDTIACEAE

### *Pteridium aquilinum* (L.) Kuhn

western brackenfern

### *Pteridium aquilinum* var. *pubescens* Underwood

hairy brackenfern

## DIPSACACEAE

### *Dipsacus fullonum* L.

Fuller's teasel

### *Knautia arvensis* (L.) Coulter

field scabiosa

## DROSERACEAE

### *Drosera anglica* Huds.

English sundew

### *Drosera longifolia* L.

= *Drosera anglica*

### *Drosera rotundifolia* L.

roundleaf sundew

## DRYOPTERIDACEAE

### *Athyrium americanum* (Butters) Maxon

alpine ladyfern

### *Athyrium filix-femina* (L.) Roth

common ladyfern

### *Athyrium filix-femina* ssp. *cyclosum* (Rupr.) C. Christens.

subarctic ladyfern

### *Cystopteris fragilis* (L.) Bernh.

brittle bladderfern

### *Dryopteris carthusiana* (Vill.) H.P. Fuchs

spinulose woodfern

### *Dryopteris cristata* (L.) Gray

crested woodfern

*Dryopteris expansa* (K. Presl) Fraser-Jenkins & Jermy  
spreading woodfern  
*Dryopteris filix-mas* (L.) Schott  
male fern  
*Dryopteris intermedia* (Muhl. ex Willd.) Gray  
intermediate woodfern  
*Gymnocarpium dryopteris* (L.) Newman  
western oakfern  
*Gymnocarpium robertianum* (Hoffmann) Newman  
scented oakfern  
*Polystichum andersonii* Hopkins  
Anderson's hollyfern  
*Polystichum braunii* (Spennner) Fee  
Braun's hollyfern  
*Polystichum kruckebergii* W.H. Wagner  
Kruckeberg's hollyfern  
*Polystichum lemmonii* Underwood  
Lemmon's hollyfern  
*Polystichum lonchitis* (L.) Roth  
northern hollyfern  
*Polystichum munitum* (Kaulfuss) K. Presl  
western swordfern  
*Polystichum scopulinum* (D.C. Eat.) Maxon  
mountain hollyfern  
*Woodsia oregana* D.C. Eat.  
Oregon woodsia  
*Woodsia oregana* ssp. *oregana* D.C. Eat.  
Oregon cliff fern  
*Woodsia scopulina* D.C. Eat.  
Rocky Mountain woodsia

## ELAEAGNACEAE

*Elaeagnus angustifolia* L.  
Russian olive  
*Elaeagnus commutata* Bernh. ex Rydb.  
silverberry  
*Shepherdia argentea* (Pursh) Nutt.  
silver buffaloberry  
*Shepherdia canadensis* (L.) Nutt.  
russet buffaloberry

## ELATINACEAE

*Elatine californica* Gray  
California waterwort

*Elatine triandra* Schkuhr  
threestamen waterwort

## EQUISETACEAE

*Equisetum X ferrissii* Clute (pro sp.)  
Ferriss' horsetail  
*Equisetum X mackaii* (Newm.) Brichan  
MacKai's horsetail  
*Equisetum arvense* L.  
field horsetail  
*Equisetum fluviatile* L.  
water horsetail  
*Equisetum hyemale* L.  
scouringrush horsetail  
*Equisetum hyemale* var. *affine* (Engelm.) A.A. Eat.  
scouringrush horsetail  
*Equisetum laevigatum* A. Braun  
smooth horsetail  
*Equisetum palustre* L.  
marsh horsetail  
*Equisetum pratense* Ehrh.  
meadow horsetail  
*Equisetum scirpoides* Michx.  
dwarf scouringrush  
*Equisetum sylvaticum* L.  
woodland horsetail  
*Equisetum telmateia* Ehrh.  
giant horsetail  
*Equisetum telmateia* var. *braunii* (Milde) Milde  
giant horsetail  
*Equisetum variegatum* Schleich. ex F. Weber & D.M.H. Mohr  
variegated scouringrush  
*Equisetum variegatum* var. *variegatum* Schleich. ex F. Weber & D.M.H. Mohr  
variegated scouringrush

## ERICACEAE

*Allotropa virgata* Torr. & Gray ex Gray  
sugarstick  
*Andromeda polifolia* L.  
bog rosemary  
*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi* (L.) Spreng.  
kinnikinnick

<i>Cassiope mertensiana</i> (Bong.) D. Don	yellow mountainheath
western moss heather	
<i>Cassiope mertensiana</i> var. <i>gracilis</i> (Piper) C.L. Hitchc.	<i>Pterospora andromedea</i> Nutt.
western moss heather	woodland pinedrops
<i>Chimaphila menziesii</i> (R. Br. ex D. Don) Spreng.	<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i> Michx.
little prince's pine	liverleaf wintergreen
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> (L.) W. Bart.	<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i> ssp. <i>asarifolia</i> Michx.
pipsissewa	liverleaf wintergreen
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> ssp. <i>occidentalis</i> (Rydb.) Hulten	<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i> ssp. <i>bracteata</i> (Hook.) Haber
pipsissewa	pink wintergreen
<i>Gaultheria hispidula</i> (L.) Muhl. ex Bigelow	<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i> Sw.
creeping snowberry	greenflowered wintergreen
<i>Gaultheria humifusa</i> (Graham) Rydb.	<i>Pyrola elliptica</i> Nutt.
alpine spicywintergreen	waxflower shinleaf
<i>Gaultheria ovatifolia</i> Gray	<i>Pyrola minor</i> L.
western teaberry	snowline wintergreen
<i>Kalmia microphylla</i> (Hook.) Heller	<i>Pyrola picta</i> Sm.
alpine laurel	whiteveined wintergreen
<i>Kalmia polifolia</i> Wangenh.	<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i> ssp. <i>asarifolia</i> (Michx.) A.& D. Love
bog laurel	= <i>Pyrola asarifolia</i> ssp. <i>asarifolia</i>
<i>Kalmia polifolia</i> ssp. <i>microphylla</i> (Hook.) Calder & Taylor	<i>Pyrola secunda</i> L.
= <i>Kalmia microphylla</i>	= <i>Orthilia secunda</i>
<i>Ledum glandulosum</i> Nutt.	<i>Rhododendron albiflorum</i> Hook.
Western Labrador tea	Cascade azalea
<i>Ledum groenlandicum</i> Oeder	<i>Vaccinium X nubigenum</i> Fern. (pro sp.)
bog Labrador tea	vaccinium
<i>Menziesia ferruginea</i> Sm.	<i>Vaccinium cespitosum</i> Michx.
rusty menziesia	dwarf blueberry
<i>Moneses uniflora</i> (L.) Gray	<i>Vaccinium cespitosum</i> var. <i>cespitosum</i> Michx.
single delight	tall bilberry
<i>Moneses uniflora</i> ssp. <i>uniflora</i> (L.) Gray	<i>Vaccinium membranaceum</i> Dougl. ex Torr.
oneflowered woodnymph	blue huckleberry
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i> L.	<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i> L.
pinesap	whortleberry
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i> L.	<i>Vaccinium ovalifolium</i> Sm.
Indianpipe	ovalleaf blueberry
<i>Orthilia secunda</i> (L.) House	<i>Vaccinium oxycoccus</i> L.
sidebells wintergreen	small cranberry
<i>Oxycoccus</i>	<i>Vaccinium scoparium</i> Leib. ex Coville
= <i>Vaccinium</i>	grouse whortleberry
<i>Phyllodoce X intermedia</i> (Hook.) Rydb. (pro sp.)	<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i> L.
hybrid mountainheath	bog blueberry
<i>Phyllodoce empetrifolmis</i> (Sm.) D. Don	
pink mountainheath	
<i>Phyllodoce glanduliflora</i> (Hook.) Coville	

## EUPHORBIACEAE

- Chamaesyce glyptosperma* (Engelm.) Small  
ribseed sandmat
- Chamaesyce maculata* (L.) Small  
spotted sandmat
- Chamaesyce ocellata* (Dur. & Hilg.) Millsp.  
Contura Creek sandmat
- Chamaesyce ocellata* ssp. *arenicola* (Parish) Thorne  
Contura Creek sandmat
- Chamaesyce serpyllifolia* (Pers.) Small  
thymeleaf sandmat
- Chamaesyce serpyllifolia* ssp. *serpyllifolia* (Pers.) Small  
thymeleaf sandmat
- Croton setigerus* Hook.  
croton
- Eremocarpus setigerus (Hook.) Benth.  
= Croton setigerus
- Euphorbia cyparissias* L.  
cypress spurge
- Euphorbia esula* L.  
wolf's milk
- Euphorbia glyptosperma Engelm.  
= Chamaesyce glyptosperma
- Euphorbia maculata L.  
= Chamaesyce maculata
- Euphorbia peplus* L.  
petty spurge
- Euphorbia robusta* (Engelm.) Small  
Rocky Mountain spurge
- Euphorbia serpyllifolia Pers.  
= Chamaesyce serpyllifolia ssp. serpyllifolia
- Euphorbia spathulata* Lam.  
warty spurge
- Galarhoeus peplus* (L.) Haw.  
= Euphorbia peplus

## FUMARIACEAE

- Corydalis aurea* Willd.  
scrambledeggs
- Corydalis caseana* Gray  
Sierran fumewort
- Corydalis caseana* ssp. *cusickii* (S. Wats.) G.B. Ownbey  
Cusick's fumewort

## CORYDALIS

- Corydalis caseana* ssp. *hastata* (Rydb.) G.B. Ownbey  
Sierran fumewort
- Dicentra cucullaria* (L.) Bernh.  
dutchman's breeches
- Dicentra formosa* (Haw.) Walp.  
Pacific bleedinghearts
- Dicentra uniflora* Kellogg  
longhorn steershead

## GENTIANACEAE

- Centaureum erythraea* Rafn  
European centaury
- Centaureum exaltatum* (Griseb.) W. Wight ex Piper  
desert centaury
- Centaureum muehlenbergii* (Griseb.) W. Wight ex Piper  
Muhlenberg's centaury
- Erythraea centaurium of authors  
= Centaurium erythraea
- Frasera albicaulis* Dougl. ex Griseb.  
whitestem elkweed
- Frasera albicaulis* var. *albicaulis* Dougl. ex Griseb.  
whitestem elkweed
- Frasera albicaulis* var. *cusickii* (Gray) C.L. Hitchc.  
Cusick's elkweed
- Frasera albicaulis* var. *idahoensis* (St. John) C.L. Hitchc.  
Idaho elkweed
- Frasera albicaulis* var. *nitida* (Benth.) C.L. Hitchc.  
whitestem elkweed
- Frasera fastigiata* (Pursh) Heller  
clustered elkweed
- Frasera montana* Mulford  
white elkweed
- Frasera speciosa* Dougl. ex Griseb.  
showy frasera
- Gentiana acuta* Michx.  
= Gentianella amarella ssp. acuta
- Gentiana affinis* Griseb.  
pleated gentian
- Gentiana amarella* L. auct. p.p.  
= Gentianella amarella ssp. acuta
- Gentiana bigelovii* Gray  
= Gentiana affinis
- Gentiana calycosa* Griseb.  
Rainier pleated gentian

*Gentiana elegans* A. Nels.  
= *Gentianopsis thermalis*

*Gentiana parryi* Engelm.  
Parry's gentian

*Gentiana prostrata* Haenke  
pygmy gentian

*Gentiana simplex* Gray  
= *Gentianopsis simplex*

*Gentiana tenella* Rottb.  
= *Gentianella tenella* ssp. *tenella*

*Gentiana thermalis* Kuntze  
= *Gentianopsis thermalis*

*Gentianella amarella* (L.) Boerner  
autumn dwarfgentian

*Gentianella amarella* ssp. *acuta* (Michx.) J. Gillett  
autumn dwarfgentian

*Gentianella amarella* ssp. *heterosepala* (Engelm.) J. Gillett  
autumn dwarfgentian

*Gentianella propinqua* (Richards.) J. Gillett  
fourpart dwarfgentian

*Gentianella tenella* (Rottb.) Boerner  
Dane's dwarfgentian

*Gentianella tenella* ssp. *tenella* (Rottb.) Boerner  
Dane's dwarfgentian

*Gentianopsis simplex* (Gray) Iltis  
oneflower fringedgentian

*Gentianopsis thermalis* (Kuntze) Iltis  
Rocky Mountain fringedgentian

*Lomatogonium rotatum* (L.) Fries ex Fern.  
marsh felwort

*Swertia perennis* L.  
star gentian

*Swertia radiata* (Kellogg) Kuntze  
= *Frasera speciosa*

## GERANIACEAE

*Erodium cicutarium* (L.) L'Her. ex Ait.  
redstem stork's bill

*Geranium bicknellii* Britt.  
Bicknell's cranesbill

*Geranium carolinianum* L.  
Carolina geranium

*Geranium pusillum* L.  
small geranium

*Geranium richardsonii* Fisch. & Trautv.

Richardson's geranium

*Geranium viscosissimum* Fisch. & C.A. Mey. ex C.A. Mey.  
sticky geranium

*Geranium viscosissimum* var. *nervosum* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.  
sticky purple geranium

*Geranium viscosissimum* var. *viscosissimum* Fisch. & C.A. Mey. ex  
C.A. Mey.  
sticky purple geranium

## GROSSULARIACEAE

*Grossularia*  
= *Ribes*

*Ribes acerifolium* T.J. Howell  
mapleleaf currant

*Ribes aureum* Pursh  
golden currant

*Ribes aureum* var. *aureum* Pursh  
golden currant

*Ribes cereum* Dougl.  
wax currant

*Ribes cereum* var. *cereum* Dougl.  
wax currant

*Ribes cereum* var. *colubrinum* C.L. Hitchc.  
wax currant

*Ribes cereum* var. *pedicellare* Brewer & S. Wats.  
whisky currant

*Ribes hudsonianum* Richards.  
northern black currant

*Ribes hudsonianum* var. *hudsonianum* Richards.  
Hudson Bay currant

*Ribes hudsonianum* var. *petiolare* (Dougl.) Jancz.  
western black currant

*Ribes inerme* Rydb.  
whitestem gooseberry

*Ribes inerme* var. *inerme* Rydb.  
whitestem gooseberry

*Ribes lacustre* (Pers.) Poir.  
prickly currant

*Ribes laxiflorum* Pursh  
trailing black currant

*Ribes montigenum* McClatchie  
gooseberry currant

*Ribes niveum* Lindl.

snow currant  
*Ribes oxyacanthoides* L.  
 Canadian gooseberry  
*Ribes oxyacanthoides* ssp. *cognatum* (Greene) Sinnott  
 stream currant  
*Ribes oxyacanthoides* ssp. *hendersonii* (C.L. Hitchc.) Sinnott  
 Henderson's currant  
*Ribes oxyacanthoides* ssp. *irriguum* (Dougl.) Sinnott  
 Idaho gooseberry  
*Ribes oxyacanthoides* ssp. *setosum* (Lindl.) Sinnott  
 inland gooseberry  
*Ribes sanguineum* Pursh  
 redflower currant  
*Ribes sanguineum* var. *sanguineum* Pursh  
 redflower currant  
*Ribes velutinum* Greene  
 desert gooseberry  
*Ribes velutinum* var. *gooddingii* (M.E. Peck) C.L. Hitchc.  
 Gooding's gooseberry  
*Ribes velutinum* var. *velutinum* Greene  
 desert gooseberry  
*Ribes viscosissimum* Pursh  
 sticky currant  
*Ribes viscosissimum* var. *viscosissimum* Pursh  
 sticky currant  
*Ribes wolfii* Rothrock  
 Wolf's currant

## HALORAGACEAE

*Myriophyllum aquaticum* (Vell.) Verdc.  
 parrot feather watermilfoil  
*Myriophyllum quitense* Kunth  
 Andean watermilfoil  
*Myriophyllum sibiricum* Komarov  
 shortspike watermilfoil  
*Myriophyllum verticillatum* L.  
 whorlleaf watermilfoil

## HIPPURIDACEAE

*Hippuris vulgaris* L.  
 common marestail

## HYDRANGEACEAE

*Philadelphus lewisii* Pursh  
 Lewis' mockorange  
*Philadelphus lewisii* var. *gordonianus* (Lindl.) Jepson  
 Gordon's mockorange  
*Philadelphus lewisii* var. *helleri* (Rydb.) Hu  
 Heller's mockorange  
*Philadelphus lewisii* var. *intermedius* (A. Nels.) Hu  
 intermediate mockorange  
*Philadelphus lewisii* var. *lewisii* Pursh  
 Lewis' mockorange  
*Philadelphus lewisii* var. *platyphyllus* (Rydb.) Hu  
 Lewis' mockorange  
*Philadelphus oreganus* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray  
 Oregon mockorange  
*Philadelphus trichothecus* Hu  
 Columbian mockorange

## HYDROCHARITACEAE

*Elodea bifoliata* St. John  
 twoleaf waterweed  
*Elodea canadensis* Michx.  
 Canadian waterweed  
*Elodea nuttallii* (Planch.) St. John  
 western waterweed

## HYDROPHYLACEAE

*Ellisia nyctelea* (L.) L.  
 Aunt Lucy  
*Hesperochiron californicus* (Benth.) S. Wats.  
 California hesperochiron  
*Hesperochiron pumilus* (Dougl. ex Griseb.) Porter  
 dwarf hesperochiron  
*Hydrophyllum capitatum* Dougl. ex Benth.  
 ballhead waterleaf  
*Hydrophyllum capitatum* var. *alpinum* S. Wats.  
 alpine waterleaf  
*Hydrophyllum capitatum* var. *capitatum* Dougl. ex Benth.  
 ballhead waterleaf  
*Hydrophyllum fendleri* (Gray) Heller  
 Fendler's waterleaf  
*Hydrophyllum fendleri* var. *albifrons* (Heller) J.F. Macbr.  
 white waterleaf  
*Hydrophyllum fendleri* var. *fendleri* (Gray) Heller  
 Fendler's waterleaf

- Hydrophyllum occidentale* (S. Wats.) Gray  
western waterleaf
- Nama aretioides* (Hook. & Arn.) Brand  
ground nama
- Nama densum* J.G. Lemmon  
leafy nama
- Nama densum* var. *parviflorum* (Greenm.) C.L. Hitchc.  
leafy fiddleleaf
- Nemophila breviflora* Gray  
basin nemophila
- Nemophila kirtleyi* Henderson  
Kirtley's nemophila
- Nemophila parviflora* Dougl. ex Benth.  
smallflower nemophila
- Nemophila parviflora* var. *austiniae* (Eastw.) Brand  
groovelover
- Nemophila pedunculata* Dougl. ex Benth.  
littlefoot nemophila
- Phacelia franklinii* (R. Br.) Gray  
Franklin's phacelia
- Phacelia glandulifera* Piper
- Phacelia glandulosa* Nutt.  
glandular phacelia
- Phacelia hastata* Dougl. ex Lehm.  
silverleaf phacelia
- Phacelia hastata* var. *hastata* Dougl. ex Lehm.  
silverleaf phacelia
- Phacelia heterophylla* Pursh  
varileaf phacelia
- Phacelia heterophylla* ssp. *heterophylla* Pursh  
varileaf phacelia
- Phacelia heterophylla* ssp. *virgata* (Greene) Heckard  
varileaf phacelia
- Phacelia idahoensis* Henderson  
Idaho phacelia
- Phacelia incana* Brand  
hoary phacelia
- Phacelia inconspicua* Greene  
hidden scorpionweed
- Phacelia ivesiana* Torr.  
Ives' phacelia
- Phacelia ivesiana* var. *ivesiana* Torr.  
Ives' phacelia
- Phacelia leptosepala* Rydb.  
narrowsepal scorpionweed
- Phacelia linearis* (Pursh) Holz.  
threadleaf phacelia
- Phacelia lutea* (Hook. & Arn.) J.T. Howell  
yellow phacelia
- Phacelia lutea* var. *calva* Cronq.  
Owyhee phacelia
- Phacelia lutea* var. *lutea* (Hook. & Arn.) J.T. Howell  
yellow phacelia
- Phacelia lyallii* (Gray) Rydb.  
alpine phacelia
- Phacelia minutissima* Henderson  
small phacelia
- Phacelia procera* Gray  
mountain phacelia
- Phacelia ramosissima* Dougl. ex Lehm.  
branching phacelia
- Phacelia ramosissima* var. *subglabra* M.E. Peck  
branching phacelia
- Phacelia rattanii* Gray  
Rattan's phacelia
- Phacelia scopulina* (A. Nels.) J.T. Howell  
Debeque phacelia
- Phacelia scopulina* var. *scopulina* (A. Nels.) J.T. Howell  
Debeque phacelia
- Phacelia sericea* (Graham) Gray  
silky phacelia
- Phacelia sericea* ssp. *ciliosa* (Rydb.) Gillett  
purplefringe
- Phacelia sericea* ssp. *sericea* (Graham) Gray  
purplefringe
- Phacelia thermalis* Greene  
heated phacelia
- Romanzoffia sitchensis* Bong.  
Sitka mistmaiden
- ## IRIDACEAE
- Iris missouriensis* Nutt.  
Rocky Mountain iris
- Olsynium douglasii* (A. Dietr.) Bickn.  
Douglas' olsynium
- Olsynium douglasii* var. *douglasii* (A. Dietr.) Bickn.  
Douglas' olsynium
- Olsynium douglasii* var. *inflatum* (Suksdorf) Cholewa & D. Henderson  
inflated olsynium

*Sisyrinchium halophilum* Greene

Nevada blueeyed grass

*Sisyrinchium idahoense* Bickn.

Idaho blueeyed grass

*Sisyrinchium idahoense* var. *idahoense* Bickn.

Idaho blueeyed grass

*Sisyrinchium idahoense* var. *occidentale* (Bickn.) D. Henderson

Idaho blueeyed grass

*Sisyrinchium montanum* Greene

mountain blueeyed grass

*Sisyrinchium montanum* var. *montanum* Greene

mountain blueeyed grass

*Sisyrinchium septentrionale* Bickn.

northern blueeyed grass

## ISOETACEAE

*Isoetes bolanderi* Engelm.

Bolander's quillwort

*Isoetes bolanderi* var. *bolanderi* Engelm.

Bolander's quillwort

*Isoetes howellii* Engelm.

Howell's quillwort

*Isoetes nuttallii* A. Braun ex Engelm.

Nuttall's quillwort

*Isoetes nuttallii* var. *nuttallii* A. Braun ex Engelm.

Nuttall's quillwort

*Isoetes occidentalis* Henderson

western quillwort

## JUNCAGINACEAE

*Lilaea scilloides* (Poir.) Hauman

awlleaf lilaea

*Triglochin maritimum* L.

seaside arrowgrass

*Triglochin palustre* L.

marsh arrowgrass

## LABIATAE

*Agastache cusickii* (Greenm.) Heller

Cusick's giant hyssop

*Agastache cusickii* var. *parva* Cronq.

= Agastache cusickii

*Agastache urticifolia* (Benth.) Kuntze

nettleleaf giant hyssop

*Agastache urticifolia* var. *urticifolia* (Benth.) Kuntze

nettleleaf giant hyssop

*Dracocephalum parviflorum* Nutt.

American dragonhead

*Dracocephalum thymiflorum* L.

thymeleaf dragonhead

*Galeopsis tetrahit* L.

brittlestem hempnettle

*Galeopsis tetrahit* var. *tetrahit* L.

brittlestem hempnettle

*Glechoma hederacea* L.

groundivy

*Glechoma hederacea* var. *hederacea* L.

groundivy

*Lamium amplexicaule* L.

henbit deadnettle

*Lamium purpureum* L.

purple deadnettle

*Leonurus cardiaca* L.

common motherwort

*Lycopus americanus* Muhl. ex W. Bart.

American waterhorehound

*Lycopus asper* Greene

rough bugleweed

*Lycopus uniflorus* Michx.

northern bugleweed

*Marrubium vulgare* L.

horehound

*Mentha X piperita* L. (pro sp.)

peppermint

*Mentha arvensis* L.

wild mint

*Mentha arvensis* auct. non L.

= *Mentha canadensis*

*Mentha canadensis* L.

Canadian mint

*Mentha spicata* L.

spearmint

*Mentha viridis* L.

= *Mentha spicata*

*Micromeria chamissonis* (Benth.) Greene

= *Satureja douglasii*

*Monarda fistulosa* L.

wildbergamot bee balm

*Monarda fistulosa* ssp. *fistulosa* L.

wildbergamot bee balm

*Monarda fistulosa* ssp. *fistulosa* var. *menthifolia* (Graham) Fern.

mintleaf bee balm

*Monarda menthifolia* Graham

= *Monarda fistulosa* ssp. *fistulosa* var. *menthifolia*

*Monardella glauca* Greene

*Monardella odoratissima* Benth.

Pacific monardella

*Monardella odoratissima* ssp. *odoratissima* Benth.

alpine mountainbalm

*Nepeta cataria* L.

catnip

*Physostegia parviflora* Nutt. ex Gray

western false dragonhead

*Prunella vulgaris* L.

common selfheal

*Prunella vulgaris* ssp. *lanceolata* (W. Bart.) Hulten

lance selfheal

*Prunella vulgaris* ssp. *vulgaris* L.

common selfheal

*Salvia carnosa* Dougl. ex Greene

= *Salvia dorrii* ssp. *dorrii* var. *incana*

*Salvia dorrii* (Kellogg) Abrams

grayball sage

*Salvia dorrii* ssp. *dorrii* (Kellogg) Abrams

Dorr's sage

*Salvia dorrii* ssp. *dorrii* var. *dorrii* (Kellogg) Abrams

Dorr's sage

*Salvia dorrii* ssp. *dorrii* var. *incana* (Benth.) Strachan

purple sage

*Salvia pratensis* L.

introduced sage

*Salvia sclarea* L.

Europe sage

*Satureja douglasii* (Benth.) Briq.

yerba buena

*Scutellaria angustifolia* Pursh

narrowleaf skullcap

*Scutellaria antirrhinoides* Benth.

nose skullcap

*Scutellaria epilobiifolia* A. Hamilton

= *Scutellaria galericulata*

*Scutellaria galericulata* L.

marsh skullcap

*Scutellaria lateriflora* L.

blue skullcap

*Scutellaria lateriflora* var. *lateriflora* L.

blue skullcap

*Scutellaria nana* Gray

dwarf skullcap

*Stachys palustris* L.

marsh hedgenettle

*Stachys palustris* ssp. *pilosa* (Nutt.) Epling

marsh hedgenettle

*Stachys rigida* Nutt. ex Benth.

= *Stachys palustris* ssp. *pilosa*

*Teucrium canadense* L.

Candad germander

*Teucrium canadense* var. *occidentale* (Gray) McClintock & Epling

western germander

*Trichostema oblongum* Benth.

oblong bluecurls

## LEGUMINOSAE

*Alhagi camelorum* Fisch.

= *Alhagi maurorum*

*Alhagi maurorum* Medik.

camelthorn

*Amorpha fruticosa* L.

desert indigobush

*Astragalus adanus* A. Nels.

Boise milkvetch

*Astragalus adsurgens* Pallas

standing milkvetch

*Astragalus adsurgens* var. *robustior* Hook.

prairie milkvetch

*Astragalus agrestis* Dougl. ex G. Don

purple milkvetch

*Astragalus allochrous* Gray

halfmoon milkvetch

*Astragalus allochrous* var. *playanus* Isely

*Astragalus alpinus* L.

alpine milkvetch

*Astragalus alpinus* var. *alpinus* L.

alpine milkvetch

*Astragalus amblytropis* Barneby

Challis milkvetch

*Astragalus amnis-amissi* Barneby ex C.L. Hitchc.

Custer milkvetch	<i>Astragalus anserinus</i> Atwood, Goodrich & Welsh	<i>Astragalus canadensis</i> L.
Goose Creek milkvetch		Canadian milkvetch
<i>Astragalus aquilonius</i> (Barneby) Barneby		<i>Astragalus canadensis</i> var. <i>brevidens</i> (Gandog.) Barneby
Lemhi milkvetch		shorttooth Canadian milkvetch
<i>Astragalus argophyllus</i> Nutt.		<i>Astragalus canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> L.
silverleaf milkvetch		Canadian milkvetch
<i>Astragalus argophyllus</i> var. <i>argophyllus</i> Nutt.		<i>Astragalus canadensis</i> var. <i>mortonii</i> (Nutt.) S. Wats.
silverleaf milkvetch		Morton's Canadian milkvetch
<i>Astragalus argophyllus</i> var. <i>martinii</i> M.E. Jones		<i>Astragalus caricinus</i> (M.E. Jones) Barneby
silverleaf milkvetch		buckwheat milkvetch
<i>Astragalus arrectus</i> Gray		<i>Astragalus ceramicus</i> Sheldon
Palouse milkvetch		painted milkvetch
<i>Astragalus arthuri</i> M.E. Jones		<i>Astragalus ceramicus</i> var. <i>apus</i> Barneby
waha milkvetch		painted milkvetch
<i>Astragalus atratus</i> S. Wats.		<i>Astragalus chinensis</i> L. f.
mourning milkvetch		Chinese milkvetch
<i>Astragalus atratus</i> var. <i>inseptus</i> Barneby		<i>Astragalus cibarius</i> Sheldon
Fairfield milkvetch		silky milkvetch
<i>Astragalus atratus</i> var. <i>owyheensis</i> (A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.) M.E. Jones		<i>Astragalus collinus</i> (Hook.) Dougl. ex G. Don
Owyhee milkvetch		hillside milkvetch
<i>Astragalus atropubescens</i> Coulter & Fisher		<i>Astragalus collinus</i> var. <i>collinus</i> (Hook.) Dougl. ex G. Don
hangingpod milkvetch		hillside milkvetch
<i>Astragalus australis</i> (L.) Lam.		<i>Astragalus conjunctus</i> S. Wats.
Indian milkvetch		Idaho milkvetch
<i>Astragalus beckwithii</i> Torr. & Gray		<i>Astragalus convallarius</i> Greene
Beckwith's milkvetch		timber milkvetch
<i>Astragalus beckwithii</i> var. <i>beckwithii</i> Torr. & Gray		<i>Astragalus convallarius</i> var. <i>convallarius</i> Greene
Beckwith's milkvetch		timber milkvetch
<i>Astragalus beckwithii</i> var. <i>sulcatus</i> Barneby		<i>Astragalus curvicarpus</i> (Heller) J.F. Macbr.
Beckwith's milkvetch		curvepod milkvetch
<i>Astragalus beckwithii</i> var. <i>weiserensis</i> M.E. Jones		<i>Astragalus curvicarpus</i> var. <i>curvicarpus</i> (Heller) J.F. Macbr.
Weiser's milkvetch		curvepod milkvetch
<i>Astragalus bisulcatus</i> (Hook.) Gray		<i>Astragalus cusickii</i> Gray
twogrooved milkvetch		Cusick's milkvetch
<i>Astragalus bisulcatus</i> var. <i>bisulcatus</i> (Hook.) Gray		<i>Astragalus cusickii</i> var. <i>cusickii</i> Gray
twogrooved milkvetch		Cusick's milkvetch
<i>Astragalus bourgovii</i> Gray		<i>Astragalus cusickii</i> var. <i>flexilipes</i> Barneby
Bourgov's milkvetch		canyon milkvetch
<i>Astragalus calycosus</i> Torr. ex S. Wats.		<i>Astragalus cusickii</i> var. <i>packardiae</i> Barneby
matted poison milkvetch		Packard's milkvetch
<i>Astragalus calycosus</i> var. <i>calycosus</i> Torr. ex S. Wats.		<i>Astragalus cusickii</i> var. <i>sterilis</i> (Barneby) Barneby
Torrey's milk-vetch		barren milkvetch
<i>Astragalus camptopus</i> Barneby		<i>Astragalus diversifolius</i> Gray
Bruneau milkvetch		meadow milkvetch
		<i>Astragalus drummondii</i> Dougl. ex Hook.

Drummond's milkvetch	<i>Astragalus miser Dougl.</i>
<i>Astragalus eremiticus Sheldon</i>	weedy milkvetch
hermit milkvetch	
<i>Astragalus eucosmus B.L. Robins.</i>	<i>Astragalus miser var. crispatus (M.E. Jones) Cronq.</i>
elegant milkvetch	Lemhi loco milkvetch
<i>Astragalus filipes Torr. ex Gray</i>	<i>Astragalus miser var. hylophilus (Rydb.) Barneby</i>
threadstalk milkvetch	woody loco milkvetch
<i>Astragalus geyeri Gray</i>	<i>Astragalus miser var. miser Dougl.</i>
Geyer's milkvetch	timber milkvetch
<i>Astragalus geyeri var. geyeri Gray</i>	<i>Astragalus miser var. oblongifolius (Rydb.) Cronq.</i>
Geyer's milkvetch	timber milkvetch
<i>Astragalus gilivorus Sheldon</i>	<i>Astragalus miser var. praeteritus Barneby</i>
plains milkvetch	Yellowstone loco milkvetch
<i>Astragalus inflexus Dougl. ex Hook.</i>	<i>Astragalus miser var. serotinus (Gray ex Cooper) Barneby</i>
bent milkvetch	timber milkvetch
<i>Astragalus iodanthus S. Wats.</i>	<i>Astragalus miser var. tenuifolius (Nutt.) Barneby</i>
Humboldt River milkvetch	timber milkvetch
<i>Astragalus iodanthus var. diaphanoides Barneby</i>	<i>Astragalus mulfordiae M.E. Jones</i>
snake milkvetch	Mulford's milkvetch
<i>Astragalus iodanthus var. iodanthus S. Wats.</i>	<i>Astragalus newberryi Gray</i>
Humboldt River milkvetch	Newberry's milkvetch
<i>Astragalus jejunus S. Wats.</i>	<i>Astragalus newberryi var. castoreus M.E. Jones</i>
starveling milkvetch	Newberry's milkvetch
<i>Astragalus kentrophyta Gray</i>	<i>Astragalus newberryi var. newberryi Gray</i>
spiny milkvetch	Newberry's milkvetch
<i>Astragalus kentrophyta var. jessiae (M.E. Peck) Barneby</i>	<i>Astragalus nudisiliquus A. Nels.</i>
spiny milkvetch	cobblestone milkvetch
<i>Astragalus kentrophyta var. tegetarius (S. Wats.) Dorn</i>	<i>Astragalus obscurus S. Wats.</i>
mat milkvetch	arcane milkvetch
<i>Astragalus lentiginosus Dougl. ex Hook.</i>	<i>Astragalus oniciformis Barneby</i>
specklepod milkvetch	Picabo milkvetch
<i>Astragalus lentiginosus var. chartaceus M.E. Jones</i>	<i>Astragalus paysonii (Rydb.) Barneby</i>
broadleaf loco milkvetch	Payson's milkvetch
<i>Astragalus lentiginosus var. lentiginosus Dougl. ex Hook.</i>	<i>Astragalus platytropis Gray</i>
speckledpod milkvetch	broadkeel milkvetch
<i>Astragalus lentiginosus var. salinus (T.J. Howell) Barneby</i>	<i>Astragalus purshii Dougl. ex Hook.</i>
salty loco milkvetch	woollypod milkvetch
<i>Astragalus leptaleus Gray</i>	<i>Astragalus purshii var. concinnus Barneby</i>
meadow milkvetch	concinus milkvetch
<i>Astragalus lyallii Gray</i>	<i>Astragalus purshii var. glareosus (Dougl. ex Hook.) Barneby</i>
Lyall's milkvetch	gravel milkvetch
<i>Astragalus malacus Gray</i>	<i>Astragalus purshii var. ophiogenes (Barneby) Barneby</i>
shaggy milkvetch	Elmore milkvetch
<i>Astragalus microcystis Gray</i>	<i>Astragalus purshii var. purshii Dougl. ex Hook.</i>
dwarf milkvetch	Pursh's milkvetch
	<i>Astragalus revertens Gray</i>

- Blue Mountain milkvetch  
*Astragalus riparius* Barneby  
 woodyroot milkvetch  
*Astragalus robbinsii* (Oakes) Gray  
 Robbins' milkvetch  
*Astragalus robbinsii* var. *minor* (Hook.) Barneby  
 Robbins' milkvetch  
*Astragalus robbinsii* var. *occidentalis* S. Wats.  
 western milkvetch  
*Astragalus salmonis* M.E. Jones  
 Trout Creek milkvetch  
*Astragalus scaphoides* (M.E. Jones) Rydb.  
 basalt milkvetch  
*Astragalus sheldonii* (Rydb.) Barneby  
 Sheldon's milkvetch  
*Astragalus sinuatus* Piper  
 Whited's milkvetch  
*Astragalus spaldingii* Gray  
 Spalding's milkvetch  
*Astragalus spatulatus* Sheldon  
 tufted milkvetch  
*Astragalus tenellus* Pursh  
 looseflower milkvetch  
*Astragalus terminalis* S. Wats.  
 railhead milkvetch  
*Astragalus tetrapterus* Gray  
 fourwing milkvetch  
*Astragalus toanus* M.E. Jones  
 Toano milkvetch  
*Astragalus utahensis* (Torr.) Torr. & Gray  
 Utah milkvetch  
*Astragalus vallaris* M.E. Jones  
 canyon milkvetch  
*Astragalus vexilliflexus* Sheldon  
 bentflower milkvetch  
*Astragalus vexilliflexus* var. *nubilus* Barneby  
 salmon milkvetch  
*Astragalus whitneyi* Gray  
 balloon pod milkvetch  
*Astragalus whitneyi* var. *confusus* Barneby  
 conelike milkvetch  
*Astragalus whitneyi* var. *sonneanus* (Greene) Jepson  
 balloon pod milkvetch  
*Astragalus yoder-williamsii* Barneby  
 Osgood Mountain milkvetch
- Coronilla varia* L.  
 purple crownvetch  
*Cytisus scoparius* (L.) Link  
 scotchbroom  
*Cytisus scoparius* var. *scoparius* (L.) Link  
 scotchbroom  
*Dalea ornata* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Eat. & J. Wright  
 Blue Mountain prairieclover  
*Glycyrrhiza lepidota* Pursh  
 American licorice  
*Hedysarum boreale* Nutt.  
 northern sweetvetch  
*Hedysarum boreale* ssp. *boreale* Nutt.  
 boreal sweetvetch  
*Hedysarum boreale* ssp. *boreale* var. *boreale* Nutt.  
 boreal sweetvetch  
*Hedysarum occidentale* Greene  
 western sweetvetch  
*Hedysarum sulphurescens* Rydb.  
 white sweetvetch  
*Lathyrus bijugatus* White  
 drypark peavine  
*Lathyrus lanszwertii* Kellogg  
 thistleleaf peavine  
*Lathyrus lanszwertii* var. *aridus* (Piper) Jepson  
 Nevada peavine  
*Lathyrus lanszwertii* var. *lanszwertii* Kellogg  
 Lanszwert's peavine  
*Lathyrus nevadensis* S. Wats.  
 Sierran peavine  
*Lathyrus nevadensis* ssp. *cusickii* (S. Wats.) C.L. Hitchc.  
 Cusick's peavine  
*Lathyrus nevadensis* ssp. *lanceolatus* (T.J. Howell) C.L. Hitchc.  
 Sierran peavine  
*Lathyrus nevadensis* ssp. *lanceolatus* var. *nuttallii* (S. Wats.) C.L. Hitchc.  
 Nuttall's peavine  
*Lathyrus nevadensis* ssp. *lanceolatus* var. *parkeri* (St. John) C.L. Hitchc.  
 Parker's peavine  
*Lathyrus nevadensis* ssp. *lanceolatus* var. *pilosellus* (M.E. Peck) C.L. Hitchc.  
 Sierran peavine  
*Lathyrus nevadensis* ssp. *nevadensis* S. Wats.  
 Nevada peavine

<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i> Hook.	longspur lupine
cream peavine	
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i> L.	<i>Lupinus arbustus</i> ssp. <i>pseudoparviflorus</i> (Rydb.) D. Dunn
slenderstem peavine	false lupine
<i>Lathyrus pauciflorus</i> Fern.	<i>Lupinus argenteus</i> Pursh
fewflower peavine	silvery lupine
<i>Lathyrus pauciflorus</i> var. <i>pauciflorus</i> Fern.	<i>Lupinus argenteus</i> ssp. <i>argenteus</i> Pursh
fewflower peavine	silvery lupine
<i>Lathyrus pauciflorus</i> var. <i>utahensis</i> (M.E. Jones) Piper ex M.E. Peck	<i>Lupinus argenteus</i> ssp. <i>argenteus</i> var. <i>argenteus</i> Pursh
Utah peavine	silvery lupine
<i>Lathyrus rigidus</i> White	<i>Lupinus argenteus</i> ssp. <i>argenteus</i> var. <i>laxiflorus</i> (Dougl. ex Lindl.) Dorn
stiff peavine	spur lupine
<i>Lathyrus sulphureus</i> Brewer ex Gray	<i>Lupinus argenteus</i> ssp. <i>rubricaulis</i> (Greene) Hess & D. Dunn
snub peavine	silvery lupine
<i>Lathyrus sulphureus</i> var. <i>sulphureus</i> Brewer ex Gray	<i>Lupinus argenteus</i> ssp. <i>spathulatus</i> (Rydb.) Hess & D. Dunn
snub peavine	silvery lupine
<i>Lathyrus sylvestris</i> L.	<i>Lupinus aridus</i> Dougl.
flat peavine	desert lupine
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> L.	<i>Lupinus aridus</i> ssp. <i>aridus</i> Dougl.
birdfoot deervetch	desert lupine
<i>Lotus denticulatus</i> (E. Drew) Greene	<i>Lupinus burkei</i> S. Wats.
riverbar birdsfoot trefoil	largeleaf lupine
<i>Lotus nevadensis</i> (S. Wats.) Greene	<i>Lupinus burkei</i> ssp. <i>burkei</i> S. Wats.
Nevada birdsfoot trefoil	Burke's lupine
<i>Lotus nevadensis</i> var. <i>douglasii</i> (Greene) Ottley	<i>Lupinus caespitosus</i> Nutt.
Douglas' birdsfoot trefoil	stemless dwarf lupine
<i>Lotus pinnatus</i> Hook.	<i>Lupinus caespitosus</i> var. <i>utahensis</i> (S. Wats.) Cox
meadow birdsfoot trefoil	Utah lupine
<i>Lotus tenuis</i> Waldst. & Kit. ex Willd.	<i>Lupinus caudatus</i> Kellogg
narrowleaf birdsfoot trefoil	tailcup lupine
<i>Lotus unifoliolatus</i> (Hook.) Benth.	<i>Lupinus caudatus</i> ssp. <i>caudatus</i> Kellogg
American birdsfoot trefoil	tailcup lupine
<i>Lotus unifoliolatus</i> var. <i>unifoliolatus</i> (Hook.) Benth.	<i>Lupinus cusickii</i> S. Wats.
prairie trefoil	Cusick's lupine
<i>Lupinus X alpestris</i> A. Nels. (pro sp.)	<i>Lupinus cusickii</i> ssp. <i>cusickii</i> S. Wats.
lupine	Cusick's lupine
<i>Lupinus arbustus</i> Dougl. ex Lindl.	<i>Lupinus depressus</i> Rydb.
longspur lupine	depressed lupine
<i>Lupinus arbustus</i> ssp. <i>arbustus</i> Dougl. ex Lindl.	<i>Lupinus evermannii</i> Rydb.
longspur lupine	Evermann's lupine
<i>Lupinus arbustus</i> ssp. <i>arbustus</i> var. <i>montanus</i> (T.J. Howell) D. Dunn	<i>Lupinus holosericeus</i> Nutt.
longspur lupine	holo lupine
<i>Lupinus arbustus</i> ssp. <i>calcaratus</i> (Kellogg) D. Dunn	<i>Lupinus leucophyllus</i> Dougl. ex Lindl.
quakerbonnet lupine	velvet lupine
<i>Lupinus arbustus</i> ssp. <i>neolaxiflorus</i> D. Dunn	<i>Lupinus leucophyllus</i> ssp. <i>erectus</i> (Henderson) Harmon
	velvet lupine

<i>Lupinus leucophyllus</i> ssp. <i>leucophyllus</i> Dougl. ex Lindl.	velvet lupine	silky lupine
<i>Lupinus leucophyllus</i> ssp. <i>leucophyllus</i> var. <i>belliae</i> C.P. Sm.	velvet lupine	silky lupine
<i>Lupinus leucophyllus</i> ssp. <i>leucophyllus</i> var. <i>leucophyllus</i> Dougl. ex Lindl.	velvet lupine	<i>Lupinus sulphureus</i> Dougl. ex Hook.
	velvet lupine	sulphur lupine
<i>Lupinus lyallii</i> Gray	dwarf mountain lupine	<i>Lupinus uncialis</i> S. Wats.
	dwarf mountain lupine	inchhigh lupine
<i>Lupinus lyallii</i> ssp. <i>alcis-temporis</i> (C.P. Sm.) Cox	dwarf mountain lupine	<i>Lupinus wyethii</i> S. Wats.
	dwarf mountain lupine	Wyeth's lupine
<i>Lupinus minimus</i> Dougl. ex Hook.	Kettle Falls lupine	<i>Lupinus wyethii</i> ssp. <i>wyethii</i> S. Wats.
	ornate lupine	Wyeth's lupine
<i>Lupinus ornatus</i> Dougl. ex Lindl.	lodgepole lupine	<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.
	lodgepole lupine	black medick
<i>Lupinus parviflorus</i> Nutt. ex Hook. & Arn.	lodgepole lupine	<i>Medicago polymorpha</i> L.
	lodgepole lupine	burclover
<i>Lupinus parviflorus</i> ssp. <i>parviflorus</i> Nutt. ex Hook. & Arn.	lodgepole lupine	<i>Medicago sativa</i> L.
	lodgepole lupine	alfalfa
<i>Lupinus prunophilus</i> M.E. Jones	hairy bigleaf lupine	<i>Medicago sativa</i> ssp. <i>sativa</i> L.
	hairy bigleaf lupine	alfalfa
<i>Lupinus pusillus</i> Pursh	rusty lupine	<i>Melilotus albus</i> Medik.
	rusty lupine	= <i>Melilotus officinalis</i>
<i>Lupinus pusillus</i> ssp. <i>intermontanus</i> (Heller) D. Dunn	Intermountain lupine	<i>Melilotus indicus</i> (L.) All.
	Intermountain lupine	annual yellow sweetclover
<i>Lupinus pusillus</i> ssp. <i>pusillus</i> Pursh	rusty lupine	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> (L.) Lam.
	rusty lupine	yellow sweetclover
<i>Lupinus saxosus</i> T.J. Howell	rock lupine	<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i> Scop.
	rock lupine	sainfoin
<i>Lupinus sellulus</i> Kellogg	Donner Lake lupine	<i>Oxytropis borealis</i> DC.
	Donner Lake lupine	<i>Oxytropis borealis</i> var. <i>viscida</i> (Nutt.) Welsh
<i>Lupinus sellulus</i> ssp. <i>sellulus</i> Kellogg	Donner Lake lupine	<i>Oxytropis campestris</i> (L.) DC.
	Donner Lake lupine	cold mountain crazyweed
<i>Lupinus sellulus</i> ssp. <i>sellulus</i> var. <i>lobbii</i> (Gray ex S. Wats.) Cox	Lobb's lupine	<i>Oxytropis campestris</i> var. <i>cusickii</i> (Greenm.) Barneby
	Lobb's lupine	Cusick's crazyweed
<i>Lupinus sellulus</i> ssp. <i>sellulus</i> var. <i>medius</i> (Detling) Cox	Donner Lake lupine	<i>Oxytropis deflexa</i> (Pallas) DC.
	Donner Lake lupine	hangpod crazyweed
<i>Lupinus sellulus</i> ssp. <i>sellulus</i> var. <i>sellulus</i> Kellogg	Donner Lake lupine	<i>Oxytropis deflexa</i> var. <i>deflexa</i> (Pallas) DC.
	Donner Lake lupine	pendantpod locoweed
<i>Lupinus sericeus</i> Pursh	silky lupine	<i>Oxytropis deflexa</i> var. <i>foliolosa</i> (Hook.) Barneby
	silky lupine	pendantpod locoweed
<i>Lupinus sericeus</i> ssp. <i>sericeus</i> Pursh	silky lupine	<i>Oxytropis deflexa</i> var. <i>sericea</i> Torr. & Gray
	silky lupine	longstem hangpod crazyweed
<i>Lupinus sericeus</i> ssp. <i>sericeus</i> var. <i>maximus</i> C.P. Sm. ex Fleak & D. Dunn		<i>Oxytropis lagopus</i> Nutt.
		haresfoot pointloco
		<i>Oxytropis lagopus</i> var. <i>lagopus</i> Nutt.
		haresfoot locoweed

*Oxytropis monticola* Gray  
 yellowflower locoweed  
*Oxytropis nana* Nutt.  
 Wyoming locoweed  
*Oxytropis nana* var. *argophylla* (Rydb.) Isely  
 Montana crazyweed  
*Oxytropis nana* var. *besseyi* (Rydb.) Isely  
 Bessey's pointvetch  
*Oxytropis nana* var. *salmonensis* (Barneby) Isely  
 Salmon River crazyweed  
*Oxytropis parryi* Gray  
 Parry's crazyweed  
*Oxytropis riparia* Litv.  
 Ruby Valley pointvetch  
*Oxytropis sericea* Nutt.  
 silvery oxytrop  
*Oxytropis sericea* var. *spicata* (Hook.) Barneby  
 Rocky Mountain locoweed  
*Peteria thompsoniae* S. Wats.  
 Thompson's peteria  
*Psoralea*  
 = Psoralidium  
*Psoralidium lanceolatum* (Pursh) Rydb.  
 lemon scurfpea  
*Rupertia physodes* (Dougl. ex Hook.) J. Grimes  
 forest scurfpea  
*Sphaerophysa salsula* (Pallas) DC.  
 alkali swainsonpea  
*Thermopsis gracilis* T.J. Howell  
*Thermopsis gracilis* var. *gracilis* T.J. Howell  
*Thermopsis gracilis* var. *ovata* (B.L. Robins. ex Piper) M. Mendenhall  
*Thermopsis macrophylla* Hook. & Arn.  
 California goldenbanner  
*Thermopsis montana* var. *ovata* (B.L. Robins. ex Piper) St. John  
 = Thermopsis gracilis var. ovata  
*Thermopsis rhombifolia* (Nutt. ex Pursh) Nutt. ex Richards.  
 prairie thermopsis  
*Thermopsis rhombifolia* var. *montana* (Nutt.) Isely  
 mountain thermopsis  
*Trifolium andersonii* Gray  
 fiveleaf clover  
*Trifolium arvense* L.  
 rabbitfoot clover  
*Trifolium aureum* Pollich  
 golden clover

*Trifolium beckwithii* Brewer ex S. Wats.  
 Beckwith's clover  
*Trifolium campestre* Schreb.  
 field clover  
*Trifolium cyathiferum* Lindl.  
 cup clover  
*Trifolium douglasii* House  
 Douglas' clover  
*Trifolium dubium* Sibthorp  
 suckling clover  
*Trifolium eriocephalum* Nutt.  
 woollyhead clover  
*Trifolium eriocephalum* ssp. *arcuatum* (Piper) J. Gillett  
 woollyhead clover  
*Trifolium eriocephalum* ssp. *cusickii* (Piper) J. Gillett  
 Cusick's clover  
*Trifolium eriocephalum* ssp. *villiferum* (House) J. Gillett  
 fuzzyleaf clover  
*Trifolium fragiferum* L.  
 strawberry clover  
*Trifolium gymnocarpon* Nutt.  
 hollyleaf clover  
*Trifolium gymnocarpon* ssp. *gymnocarpon* Nutt.  
 hollyleaf clover  
*Trifolium gymnocarpon* ssp. *plummerae* (S. Wats.) J. Gillett  
 Plummer's clover  
*Trifolium haydenii* Porter  
 Hayden's clover  
*Trifolium haydenii* var. *haydenii* Porter  
 Hayden's clover  
*Trifolium hybridum* L.  
 alsike clover  
*Trifolium incarnatum* L.  
 crimson clover  
*Trifolium kingii* S. Wats.  
 King's clover  
*Trifolium kingii* ssp. *macilentum* (Greene) J. Gillett  
 King's clover  
*Trifolium latifolium* (Hook.) Greene  
 twin clover  
*Trifolium longipes* Nutt.  
 longstalk clover  
*Trifolium longipes* ssp. *multipedunculatum* (Kennedy) J. Gillett  
 longstalk clover  
*Trifolium longipes* ssp. *oreganum* (T.J. Howell) J. Gillett

- Oregon clover  
*Trifolium longipes* ssp. *pedunculatum* (Rydb.) J. Gillett  
 longstalk clover  
*Trifolium longipes* ssp. *reflexum* (A. Nels.) J. Gillett  
 droopflower clover  
*Trifolium macrocephalum* (Pursh) Poir.  
 largehead clover  
*Trifolium microcephalum* Pursh  
 smallhead clover  
*Trifolium microdon* Hook. & Arn.  
 thimble clover  
*Trifolium owyheense* Gilkey  
 Owyhee clover  
*Trifolium parryi* Gray  
 Parry's clover  
*Trifolium parryi* ssp. *montanense* (Rydb.) J. Gillett  
 Parry's clover  
*Trifolium plumosum* Dougl. ex Hook.  
 plumed clover  
*Trifolium plumosum* ssp. *amplifolium* (J.S. Martin) J. Gillett  
 bigleaf clover  
*Trifolium plumosum* ssp. *plumosum* Dougl. ex Hook.  
 plumed clover  
*Trifolium pratense* L.  
 red clover  
*Trifolium repens* L.  
 white clover  
*Trifolium variegatum* Nutt.  
 whitetip clover  
*Trifolium wormskioldii* Lehm.  
 cows clover  
*Vicia americana* Muhl. ex Willd.  
 American vetch  
*Vicia americana* ssp. *americana* Muhl. ex Willd.  
 American vetch  
*Vicia americana* ssp. *minor* (Hook.) C.R. Gunn  
 mat vetch  
*Vicia cracca* L.  
 bird vetch  
*Vicia sativa* L.  
 common vetch  
*Vicia sativa* ssp. *nigra* (L.) Ehrh.  
 common vetch  
*Vicia sativa* ssp. *sativa* L.  
 garden vetch

- Vicia tetrasperma* (L.) Schreb.  
 lentil vetch  
*Vicia villosa* Roth  
 winter vetch

## LEMNACEAE

- Lemna minor* L.  
 common duckweed  
*Lemna trisulca* L.  
 star duckweed  
*Lemna turionifera* Landolt  
 turion duckweed  
*Lemna valdiviana* Phil.  
 valdivia duckweed  
*Spirodela polyrrhiza* (L.) Schleid.  
 common duckweed  
*Wolffia borealis* (Engelm. ex Hegelm.) Landolt ex Landolt & Wildi  
 northern watermeal

## LENTIBULARIACEAE

- Pinguicula macroceras* Link  
 California butterwort  
*Utricularia intermedia* Hayne  
 flatleaf bladderwort  
*Utricularia macrorhiza* Le Conte  
 common bladderwort  
*Utricularia minor* L.  
 lesser bladderwort

## LILIACEAE

- Allium aaseae* Ownbey  
 South Idaho onion  
*Allium acuminatum* Hook.  
 tapertip onion  
*Allium anceps* Kellogg  
 twinleaf onion  
*Allium bisceptrum* S. Wats.  
 twincrest onion  
*Allium bisceptrum* var. *bisceptrum* S. Wats.  
 twincrest onion  
*Allium brandegei* S. Wats.  
 Brandegee's onion  
*Allium brevistylum* S. Wats.

- shortstyle onion  
**Allium cernuum** Roth  
 nodding onion  
**Allium columbianum** (Ownbey & Mingrone) P. Peterson, Annable & Rieseberg  
 Columbian onion  
**Allium douglasii** Hook.  
 Douglas' onion  
**Allium fibrillum** M.E. Jones  
 Blue Mountain onion  
**Allium geyeri** S. Wats.  
 Geyer's onion  
**Allium geyeri** var. *geyeri* S. Wats.  
 Geyer's onion  
**Allium geyeri** var. *tenerum* M.E. Jones  
 bulbil onion  
**Allium lemmontii** S. Wats.  
 Lemmon's onion  
**Allium madidum** S. Wats.  
 swamp onion  
**Allium nevadense** S. Wats.  
 Nevada onion  
**Allium nevadense** var. *nevadense* S. Wats.  
 Nevada onion  
**Allium parvum** Kellogg  
 small onion  
**Allium schoenoprasum** L.  
 wild chives  
**Allium schoenoprasum** var. *schoenoprasum* L.  
 wild chives  
**Allium simillimum** Henderson  
 simil onion  
**Allium textile** A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
 textile onion  
**Allium tolmiei** (Hook.) Baker ex S. Wats.  
 Tolm's onion  
**Allium tolmiei** var. *persimile* Ownbey  
 sevendevils onion  
**Allium tolmiei** var. *platyphyllum* (Tidestrom) Ownbey  
 Wallowa onion  
**Allium tolmiei** var. *tolmiei* (Hook.) Baker ex S. Wats.  
 Tolm's onion  
**Allium validum** S. Wats.  
 Pacific onion  
**Asparagus officinalis** L.  
 garden asparagus  
**Calochortus apiculatus** Baker  
 pointedtip Mariposa lily  
**Calochortus bruneaunis** A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
 Bruneau Mariposa lily  
**Calochortus elegans** Pursh  
 northwestern Mariposa lily  
**Calochortus elegans** var. *elegans* Pursh  
 elegant Mariposa lily  
**Calochortus elegans** var. *selwayensis* (St. John) Ownbey  
 Selway Mariposa lily  
**Calochortus eurycarpus** S. Wats.  
 white Mariposa lily  
**Calochortus macrocarpus** Dougl.  
 sagebrush Mariposa lily  
**Calochortus macrocarpus** var. *macrocarpus* Dougl.  
 sagebrush Mariposa lily  
**Calochortus macrocarpus** var. *maculosus* (A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
 Nez Perce Mariposa lily  
**Calochortus nitidus** Dougl.  
 broadfruit Mariposa lily  
**Calochortus nuttallii** Torr. & Gray  
 sego lily  
**Camassia cusickii** S. Wats.  
 Cusick's camas  
**Camassia quamash** (Pursh) Greene  
 small camas  
**Camassia quamash** ssp. *quamash* (Pursh) Greene  
 small camas  
**Camassia quamash** ssp. *utahensis* Gould  
 Utah small camas  
**Clintonia uniflora** (Menzies ex J.A. & J.H. Schultes) Kunth  
 bride's bonnet  
**Disporum hookeri** (Torr.) Nichols.  
 drops of gold  
**Disporum hookeri** var. *oreganum* (S. Wats.) Q. Jones  
 Oregon drops of gold  
**Disporum trachycarpum** (S. Wats.) Benth. & Hook. f.  
 roughfruit fairybells  
**Erythronium grandiflorum** Pursh  
 dogtooth lily  
**Erythronium grandiflorum** ssp. *candidum* Piper  
 yellow avalanche lily  
**Erythronium grandiflorum** ssp. *chrysanthrum* Applegate

<i>Erythronium</i>	yellow avalanche lily	<i>Tofieldia</i>	glutin tofieldia
<i>Erythronium grandiflorum</i> ssp. <i>grandiflorum</i> Pursh	yellow avalanche lily	<i>Tofieldia glutinosa</i> ssp. <i>absona</i> C.L. Hitchc.	Priest Lake tofieldia
<i>Erythronium grandiflorum</i> ssp. <i>nudipetalum</i> Applegate	yellow avalanche lily	<i>Tofieldia glutinosa</i> ssp. <i>brevistyla</i> C.L. Hitchc.	sticky tofieldia
<i>Fritillaria affinis</i> (Schultes) Sealy		<i>Tofieldia glutinosa</i> ssp. <i>montana</i> C.L. Hitchc.	
<i>Fritillaria affinis</i> var. <i>affinis</i> (Schultes) Sealy		<i>Trillium</i>	
<i>Fritillaria atropurpurea</i> Nutt.	spotted missionbells	<i>ovatum</i> Pursh	Pacific trillium
<i>Fritillaria pudica</i> (Pursh) Spreng.	yellow missionbells	<i>ovatum</i> ssp. <i>ovatum</i> Pursh	Pacific trillium
<i>Leucocrinum montanum</i> Nutt. ex Gray	common starlily	<i>petiolatum</i> Pursh	Idaho trillium
<i>Lilium columbianum</i> hort. ex Baker	Columbian lily	<i>Triteleia grandiflora</i> Lindl.	wild hyacinth
<i>Lloydia serotina</i> (L.) Reichenb.	common alplily	<i>Triteleia hyacinthina</i> (Lindl.) Greene	hyacinth brodiaea
<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i> (Wood) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.	twoleaf false Solomon's seal	<i>Triteleia hyacinthina</i> var. <i>hyacinthina</i> (Lindl.) Greene	fool's onion
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> (L.) Link	feathery false Solomon's seal	<i>Uvularia</i>	amplexifolia L.
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> ssp. <i>racemosum</i> (L.) Link	feather Solomon's seal		= Streptopus amplexifolius var. amplexifolius
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> (L.) Link	starry false Solomon's seal	<i>Veratrum californicum</i> Dur.	California false hellebore
Smilacina racemosa		<i>Veratrum californicum</i> var. <i>californicum</i> Dur.	California false hellebore
= <i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>		<i>Veratrum californicum</i> var. <i>caudatum</i> (Heller) C.L. Hitchc.	cascade false hellebore
Smilacina stellata (L.) Desf.		<i>Veratrum viride</i> Ait.	American false hellebore
= <i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>		<i>Xerophyllum tenax</i> (Pursh) Nutt.	common beargrass
<i>Stenanthium occidentale</i> Gray	western stenanthium	<i>Zigadenus elegans</i> Pursh	mountain deathcamas
<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i> (L.) DC.	claspleaf twistedstalk	<i>Zigadenus paniculatus</i> (Nutt.) S. Wats.	foothill deathcamas
<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i> var. <i>amplexifolius</i> (L.) DC.	American twistedstalk	<i>Zigadenus venenosus</i> S. Wats.	meadow deathcamas
<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i> var. <i>chalazatus</i> Fassett	tubercl twistedstalk	<i>Zigadenus venenosus</i> var. <i>gramineus</i> (Rydb.) Walsh ex M.E. Peck	grassy deathcamas
<i>Streptopus streptopoides</i> (Ledeb.) Frye & Rigg	northern twistedstalk	<i>Zigadenus venenosus</i> var. <i>venenosus</i> S. Wats.	meadow deathcamas
<i>Streptopus streptopoides</i> ssp. <i>streptopoides</i> (Ledeb.) Frye & Rigg	small twistedstalk		
<i>Streptopus streptopoides</i> ssp. <i>streptopoides</i> var. <i>brevipes</i> (Baker) Fassett	small twistedstalk		
<i>Tofieldia glutinosa</i> (Michx.) Pers.			

## LIMNANTHACEAE

*Floerkea proserpinacoides* Willd.  
false mermaidweed

## LINACEAE

*Linum kingii* S. Wats.

King's flax

*Linum lewisii* Pursh

prairie flax

*Linum usitatissimum* L.

common flax

*Sclerolinon digynum* (Gray) Rogers

digynum flax

## LOASACEAE

*Mentzelia albicaulis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Dougl. ex Torr. & Gray

whitestem blazingstar

*Mentzelia albicaulis* var. *albicaulis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Dougl. ex Torr. & Gray

whitestem blazingstar

*Mentzelia congesta* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray

united blazingstar

*Mentzelia congesta* var. *congesta* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray

ventana blazingstar

*Mentzelia decapetala* (Pursh ex Sims) Urban & Gilg ex Gilg

tenpetal blazingstar

*Mentzelia dispersa* S. Wats.

bushy blazingstar

*Mentzelia dispersa* var. *compacta* (A. Nels.) J.F. Macbr.

Nevada blazingstar

*Mentzelia dispersa* var. *dispersa* S. Wats.

bushy blazingstar

*Mentzelia dispersa* var. *latifolia* (Rydb.) J.F. Macbr.

bushy blazingstar

*Mentzelia laevicaulis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Torr. & Gray

smoothstem blazingstar

*Mentzelia laevicaulis* var. *laevicaulis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Torr. & Gray

smoothstem blazingstar

*Mentzelia mollis* M.E. Peck

soft blazingstar

*Mentzelia torreyi* Gray

Torrey's blazingstar

*Mentzelia torreyi* var. *acerosa* (M.E. Jones) Barneby

Torrey's blazingstar

*Mentzelia torreyi* var. *torreyi* Gray

Torrey's blazingstar

*Mentzelia veatchiana* Kellogg

whitestem blazingstar

## LYCOPODIACEAE

*Huperzia selago* (L.) Bernh. ex Mart. & Schrank

fir clubmoss

*Huperzia selago* var. *densa* Trevisan

fir clubmoss

*Huperzia selago* var. *selago* (L.) Bernh. ex Mart. & Schrank

fir clubmoss

*Lycopodiella inundata* (L.) Holub

inundated clubmoss

*Lycopodium X zeilleri* (Rouy) Greuter & Burdet

Zeiller's clubmoss

*Lycopodium alpinum* L.

alpine clubmoss

*Lycopodium annotinum* L.

stiff clubmoss

*Lycopodium annotinum* var. *annotinum* L.

stiff clubmoss

*Lycopodium clavatum* L.

running clubmoss

*Lycopodium clavatum* var. *clavatum* L.

running clubmoss

*Lycopodium complanatum* L.

groundcedar

*Lycopodium dendroideum* Michx.

tree groundpine

*Lycopodium obscurum* L.

rare clubmoss

*Lycopodium sitchense* Rupr.

Sitka clubmoss

## LYTHRACEAE

*Ammannia coccinea* Rottb.

valley redstem

*Lythrum salicaria* L.

purple loosestrife

*Rotala ramosior* (L.) Koehne

lowland rotala

## MALVACEAE

*Hibiscus trionum* L.

flower of an hour

*Iliamna rivularis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Greene

streambank globemallow

*Iliamna rivularis* var. *diversa* (A. Nels.) Wiggins

streambank wildhollyhock

*Iliamna rivularis* var. *rivularis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Greene

streambank wildhollyhock

*Malva moschata* L.

musk mallow

*Malva neglecta* Wallr.

common mallow

*Malva sylvestris* L.

high mallow

*Malvella leprosa* (Ortega) Krapov.

alkali mallow

*Sida hederacea* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Torr. ex Gray

= *Malvella leprosa*

*Sidalcea neomexicana* Gray

New Mexico checkermallow

*Sidalcea neomexicana* ssp. *crenulata* (A. Nels.) C.L. Hitchc.

New Mexico checkermallow

*Sidalcea neomexicana* ssp. *neomexicana* Gray

New Mexico checkermallow

*Sidalcea oregana* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Gray

Oregon checkermallow

*Sidalcea oregana* ssp. *oregana* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Gray

Oregon checkermallow

*Sidalcea oregana* ssp. *oregana* var. *maxima* (M.E. Peck) C.L. Hitchc.

Oregon checkermallow

*Sidalcea oregana* ssp. *oregana* var. *nevadensis* C.L. Hitchc.

Nevada checkermallow

*Sidalcea oregana* ssp. *oregana* var. *oregana* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray)

Gray

Oregon checkermallow

*Sidalcea oregana* ssp. *oregana* var. *procera* C.L. Hitchc.

Oregon checkermallow

*Sphaeralcea coccinea* (Nutt.) Rydb.

scarlet globemallow

*Sphaeralcea coccinea* ssp. *coccinea* (Nutt.) Rydb.

scarlet globemallow

*Sphaeralcea grossulariifolia* (Hook. & Arn.) Rydb.

gooseberryleaf globemallow

*Sphaeralcea grossulariifolia* ssp. *grossulariifolia* (Hook. & Arn.)

Rydb.

gooseberryleaf globemallow

*Sphaeralcea munroana* (Dougl. ex Lindl.) Spach ex Gray

Munro's globemallow

*Sphaeralcea munroana* ssp. *munroana* (Dougl. ex Lindl.) Spach ex Gray

Munro's globemallow

*Sphaeralcea munroana* ssp. *subrhomboidea* (Rydb.) Kearney

whitestem globemallow

## MARSILEACEAE

*Marsilea oligospora* Goodding

Pacific waterclover

*Marsilea vestita* Hook. & Grev.

hairy pepperwort

## MENYANTHACEAE

*Menyanthes trifoliata* L.

common buckbean

## MOLLUGINACEAE

*Mollugo verticillata* L.

green carpetweed

## MORACEAE

*Morus alba* L.

white mulberry

## NAJADACEAE

*Najas flexilis* (Willd.) Rostk. & Schmidt

nodding waternymph

## NYCTAGINACEAE

*Abronia mellifera* Dougl. ex Hook.

white sand verbena

*Mirabilis macfarlanei* Constance & Rollins

MacFarlane's four o'clock

*Mirabilis nyctaginea* (Michx.) MacM.

heartleaf four o'clock

## NYMPHAEACEAE

- Nuphar lutea* (L.) Sm.  
yellow pondlily  
*Nuphar lutea* ssp. *polysepala* (Engelm.) E.O. Beal  
Rocky Mountain pondlily  
*Nuphar lutea* ssp. *variegata* (Dur.) E.O. Beal  
varigated yellow pondlily  
Nuphar *polysepala* Engelm.  
= *Nuphar lutea* ssp. *polysepala*  
*Nymphaea tetragona* Georgi  
pygmy waterlily

## ONAGRACEAE

- Camissonia andina* (Nutt.) Raven  
sundrops eveningprimrose  
*Camissonia boothii* (Dougl. ex Lehm.) Raven  
Booth's eveningprimrose  
*Camissonia boothii* ssp. *alyssoides* (Hook. & Arn.) Raven  
alyssum eveningprimrose  
*Camissonia boothii* ssp. *boothii* (Dougl. ex Lehm.) Raven  
Booth's suncup  
*Camissonia breviflora* (Torr. & Gray) Raven  
fewflower eveningprimrose  
*Camissonia claviformis* (Torr. & Frem.) Raven  
browneyes  
*Camissonia claviformis* ssp. *cruciformis* (Kellogg) Raven  
browneyes  
*Camissonia claviformis* ssp. *integrior* (Raven) Raven  
browneyes  
*Camissonia contorta* (Dougl. ex Lehm.) Kearney  
plains eveningprimrose  
*Camissonia minor* (A. Nels.) Raven  
small eveningprimrose  
*Camissonia palmeri* (S. Wats.) Raven  
Palmer eveningprimrose  
*Camissonia parvula* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Raven  
Lewis River suncup  
*Camissonia pterosperma* (S. Wats.) Raven  
wingfruit suncup  
*Camissonia pusilla* Raven  
little wiry suncup  
*Camissonia pygmaea* (Dougl. ex Lehm.) Raven  
dwarf suncup

- Camissonia scapoidea* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Raven  
barestem eveningprimrose  
*Camissonia scapoidea* ssp. *brachycarpa* (Raven) Raven  
Paiute suncup  
*Camissonia scapoidea* ssp. *scapoidea* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Raven  
Seorsa eveningprimrose  
*Camissonia subacaulis* (Pursh) Raven  
diffuseflower eveningprimrose  
*Camissonia tanacetifolia* (Torr. & Gray) Raven  
tansyleaf eveningprimrose  
*Camissonia tanacetifolia* ssp. *tanacetifolia* (Torr. & Gray) Raven  
tansyleaf eveningprimrose  
*Circaeа alpina* L.  
small enchanter's nightshade  
*Circaeа alpina* ssp. *alpina* L.  
small enchanter's nightshade  
*Circaeа alpina* ssp. *pacifica* (Aschers. & Magnus) Raven  
small enchanter's nightshade  
*Clarkia pulchella* Pursh  
pinkfairies  
*Clarkia rhomboidea* Dougl. ex Hook.  
diamond fairyfan  
*Epilobium anagallidifolium* Lam.  
alpine willowherb  
*Epilobium angustifolium* L.  
fireweed  
*Epilobium brachycarpum* K. Presl  
autumn willowweed  
*Epilobium canum* (Greene) Raven  
hummingbird trumpet  
*Epilobium canum* ssp. *garrettii* (A. Nels.) Raven  
Garrett's firehalice  
*Epilobium ciliatum* Raf.  
hairy willowherb  
*Epilobium ciliatum* ssp. *ciliatum* Raf.  
coast willowweed  
*Epilobium ciliatum* ssp. *glandulosum* (Lehm.) Hoch & Raven  
glandular willowweed  
*Epilobium clavatum* Trel.  
clubfruit willowherb  
*Epilobium densiflorum* (Lindl.) Hoch & Raven  
*Epilobium foliosum* (Torr. & Gray) Suksdorf  
California willowherb  
*Epilobium glaberrimum* Barbev  
smooth willowweed

*Epilobium glaberrimum* ssp. *fastigiatum* (Nutt.) Hoch & Raven  
 smooth willowweed  
*Epilobium glaberrimum* ssp. *glaberrimum* Barbey  
 smooth willowweed  
*Epilobium haleanum* Hausskn.  
 glandular willowherb  
*Epilobium hornemannii* Reichenb.  
 Hornemann's willowherb  
*Epilobium hornemannii* ssp. *hornemannii* Reichenb.  
 Hornemann's willowherb  
*Epilobium lactiflorum* Hausskn.  
 milkflower willowweed  
*Epilobium latifolium* L.  
 dwarf fireweed  
*Epilobium leptocarpum* Hausskn.  
 slenderfruit willowherb  
*Epilobium minutum* Lindl. ex Lehm.  
 small willowweed  
*Epilobium obcordatum* Gray  
 heart willowweed  
*Epilobium oreganum* Greene  
 Grants Pass willowherb  
*Epilobium oregonense* Hausskn.  
 slimstem willowweed  
*Epilobium pallidum* (Eastw.) Hoch & Raven  
*Epilobium palustre* L.  
 marsh willowherb  
*Epilobium pygmaeum* (Speg.) Hoch & Raven  
*Epilobium saximontanum* Hausskn.  
 Rocky Mountain willowherb  
*Epilobium strictum* Muhl. ex Spreng.  
 downy willowherb  
*Epilobium suffruticosum* Nutt.  
 shrub willowherb  
*Epilobium torreyi* (S. Wats.) Hoch & Raven  
*Gaura coccinea* Nutt. ex Pursh  
 scarlet beeblissom  
*Gaura parviflora* Dougl. ex Lehm.  
 velvetweed  
*Gayophytum decipiens* Lewis & Szweykowski  
 deceptive groundsmoke  
*Gayophytum diffusum* Torr. & Gray  
 spreading groundsmoke  
*Gayophytum diffusum* ssp. *diffusum* Torr. & Gray  
 spreading groundsmoke

*Gayophytum diffusum* ssp. *parviflorum* Lewis & Szweykowski  
 spreading groundsmoke  
*Gayophytum heterozygum* Lewis & Szweykowski  
 zigzag groundsmoke  
*Gayophytum racemosum* Torr. & Gray  
 blackfoot groundsmoke  
*Gayophytum ramosissimum* Torr. & Gray  
 pinyon groundsmoke  
*Ludwigia palustris* (L.) Ell.  
 marsh seedbox  
*Ludwigia polycarpa* Short & Peter  
 manyfruit primrosewillow  
*Oenothera brachycarpa* Gray  
 shortfruit eveningprimrose  
*Oenothera cespitosa* Nutt.  
 tufted eveningprimrose  
*Oenothera cespitosa* ssp. *cespitosa* Nutt.  
 tufted eveningprimrose  
*Oenothera cespitosa* ssp. *marginata* (Nutt. ex Hook. & Arn.) Munz  
 tufted eveningprimrose  
*Oenothera elata* Kunth  
 Hooker's eveningprimrose  
*Oenothera elata* ssp. *hirsutissima* (Gray ex S. Wats.) W. Dietr.  
 Hooker's eveningprimrose  
*Oenothera flava* (A. Nels.) Garrett  
 yellow eveningprimrose  
*Oenothera pallida* Lindl.  
 pale eveningprimrose  
*Oenothera pallida* ssp. *pallida* Lindl.  
 pale eveningprimrose  
*Oenothera psammophila* (A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.) W.L. Wagner,  
*Stockhouse & Klein*  
 St. Anthony Dunes eveningprimrose  
*Oenothera villosa* Thunb.  
 hairy eveningprimrose  
*Oenothera villosa* ssp. *strigosa* (Rydb.) W. Dietr. & Raven  
 hairy eveningprimrose

## OPHIOGLOSSACEAE

*Botrychium ascendens* W.H. Wagner  
 trianglelobe moonwort  
*Botrychium crenulatum* W.H. Wagner  
 scalloped moonwort  
*Botrychium lunaria* (L.) Sw.  
 common moonwort

- Botrychium matricariifolium* (A. Braun ex Dowell) A. Braun ex Koch  
matricary grapefern
- Botrychium minganense* Victorin  
Mingan moonwort
- Botrychium multifidum* (Gmel.) Trev.  
leathery grapefern
- Botrychium simplex* E. Hitchc.  
little grapefern
- Botrychium virginianum* (L.) Sw.  
rattlesnake fern
- ORCHIDACEAE**
- Amerorchis rotundifolia* (Banks ex Pursh) Hulten  
roundleaf orchid
- Calypso bulbosa* (L.) Oakes  
fairy slipper orchid
- Calypso bulbosa* var. *occidentalis* (Holz.) Boivin  
fairy slipper orchid
- Cephalanthera austiniiae* (Gray) Heller  
phantom orchid
- Corallorrhiza maculata* (Raf.) Raf.  
summer coralroot
- Corallorrhiza mertensiana* Bong.  
Pacific coralroot
- Corallorrhiza striata* Lindl.  
hooded coralroot
- Corallorrhiza striata* var. *striata* Lindl.  
hooded coralroot
- Corallorrhiza trifida* Chatelain  
yellow coralroot
- Corallorrhiza wisteriana* Conrad  
spring coralroot
- Cypripedium calceolus ssp. *parviflorum* (Salisb.) Hulten  
= Cypripedium *parviflorum*
- Cypripedium fasciculatum* Kellogg ex S. Wats.  
clustered lady's slipper
- Cypripedium montanum* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
mountain lady's slipper
- Cypripedium parviflorum* Salisb.  
lesser yellow lady's slipper
- Epipactis gigantea* Dougl. ex Hook.  
giant helleborine
- Goodyera oblongifolia* Raf.  
western rattlesnake plantain
- Goodyera repens* (L.) R. Br. ex Ait. f.  
lesser rattlesnake plantain
- Habenaria*  
= *Platanthera*
- Habenaria unalascensis* (Spreng.) S. Wats.  
= *Piperia unalascensis*
- Limnorchis*  
= *Platanthera*
- Listera borealis* Morong  
northern twayblade
- Listera caurina* Piper  
northwestern twayblade
- Listera convallarioides* (Sw.) Nutt. ex Ell.  
broadlip twayblade
- Listera cordata* (L.) R. Br. ex Ait. f.  
heartleaf twayblade
- Piperia elegans* (Lindl.) Rydb.  
hillside bogorchid
- Piperia elongata* Rydb.  
denseflower rein orchid
- Piperia elongata* ssp. *elongata* Rydb.  
denseflower rein orchid
- Piperia unalascensis* (Spreng.) Rydb.  
Alaska rein orchid
- Platanthera dilatata* (Pursh) Lindl. ex Beck  
boreal bog orchid
- Platanthera dilatata* var. *albiflora* (Cham.) Ledeb.  
scentbottle
- Platanthera dilatata* var. *dilatata* (Pursh) Lindl. ex Beck  
scentbottle
- Platanthera hyperborea* (L.) Lindl.  
northern green orchid
- Platanthera hyperborea* var. *gracilis* (Lindl.) Luer  
northern green orchid
- Platanthera hyperborea* var. *hyperborea* (L.) Lindl.  
northern green orchid
- Platanthera leucostachys* Lindl.  
bog orchid
- Platanthera obtusata* (Banks ex Pursh) Lindl.  
blunt bog orchid
- Platanthera orbiculata* (Pursh) Lindl.  
large roundleaved orchid
- Platanthera orbiculata* var. *orbiculata* (Pursh) Lindl.  
large roundleaved orchid
- Platanthera stricta* Lindl.

Modoc bog orchid  
*Spiranthes romanzoffiana* Cham.  
hooded ladiestresses

## OROBANCHACEAE

*Orobanche californica* Cham. & Schlecht.  
California broomrape  
*Orobanche californica* ssp. *grayana* (G. Beck) Heckard  
Gray's broomrape  
*Orobanche corymbosa* (Rydb.) Ferris  
flattop broomrape  
*Orobanche corymbosa* ssp. *corymbosa* (Rydb.) Ferris  
flattop broomrape  
*Orobanche fasciculata* Nutt.  
clustered broomrape  
*Orobanche ludoviciana* Nutt.  
Louisiana broomrape  
*Orobanche ludoviciana* ssp. *ludoviciana* Nutt.  
sand broomrape  
*Orobanche ludoviciana* ssp. *multiflora* (Nutt.) Collins, comb. nov. ined.  
manyflowered broomrape  
*Orobanche pinorum* Geyer ex Hook.  
conifer broomrape  
*Orobanche uniflora* L.  
oneflowered broomrape

## OXALIDACEAE

*Oxalis stricta* L.  
common yellow oxalis  
*Oxalis trilliifolia* Hook.  
threeleaf woodsorrel

## PAEONIACEAE

*Paeonia brownii* Dougl. ex Hook.  
Brown's peony

## PAPAVERACEAE

*Eschscholzia californica* Cham.  
California poppy  
*Papaver lapponicum* (Tolm.) Nordh.  
Arctic poppy  
*Papaver lapponicum* ssp. *occidentale* (Lundstr.) Knaben  
Lapland poppy

*Papaver rhoes* L.  
corn poppy

## PINACEAE

*Abies concolor* (Gord. & Glend.) Lindl. ex Hildebr.  
white fir  
*Abies concolor* var. *concolor* (Gord. & Glend.) Lindl. ex Hildebr.  
white fir  
*Abies grandis* (Dougl. ex D. Don) Lindl.  
grand fir  
*Abies lasiocarpa* (Hook.) Nutt.  
subalpine fir  
*Abies lasiocarpa* var. *lasiocarpa* (Hook.) Nutt.  
subalpine fir  
*Larix lyallii* Parl.  
subalpine larch  
*Larix occidentalis* Nutt.  
western larch  
*Picea engelmannii* Parry ex Engelm.  
Engelmann's spruce  
*Picea pungens* Engelm.  
blue spruce  
*Pinus albicaulis* Engelm.  
whitebark pine  
*Pinus contorta* Dougl. ex Loud.  
lodgepole pine  
*Pinus contorta* var. *latifolia* Engelm. ex S. Wats.  
tall lodgepole pine  
*Pinus contorta* var. *murrayana* (Grev. & Balf.) Engelm.  
Murray lodgepole pine  
*Pinus flexilis* James  
limber pine  
*Pinus monophylla* Torr. & Frem.  
singleleaf pinyon  
*Pinus monticola* Dougl. ex D. Don  
western white pine  
*Pinus ponderosa* P.& C. Lawson  
ponderosa pine  
*Pinus ponderosa* var. *scopulorum* Engelm.  
ponderosa pine  
*Pseudotsuga menziesii* (Mirbel) Franco  
Douglas fir  
*Pseudotsuga menziesii* var. *glauca* (Beissn.) Franco  
Rocky Mountain Douglas fir

*Tsuga heterophylla* (Raf.) Sarg.

western hemlock

*Tsuga mertensiana* (Bong.) Carr.

mountain hemlock

## PLANTAGINACEAE

*Plantago elongata* Pursh

longleaf plantain

*Plantago elongata* ssp. *elongata* Pursh

prairie plantain

*Plantago eriopoda* Torr.

redwool plantain

*Plantago lanceolata* L.

narrowleaf plantain

*Plantago major* L.

common plantain

*Plantago major* var. *major* L.

common plantain

*Plantago major* var. *pachyphylla* Pilger

thickleaf plantain

*Plantago patagonica* Jacq.

woolly plantain

*Plantago tweedyi* Gray

Tweedy's plantain

## POLEMONIACEAE

*Collomia debilis* (S. Wats.) Greene

alpine mountaintrumpet

*Collomia debilis* var. *camporum* Payson

alpine mountaintrumpet

*Collomia debilis* var. *debilis* (S. Wats.) Greene

alpine mountaintrumpet

*Collomia debilis* var. *trifida* Payson

alpine mountaintrumpet

*Collomia grandiflora* Dougl. ex Lindl.

largeflower mountaintrumpet

*Collomia heterophylla* Dougl. ex Hook.

variableleaf mountaintrumpet

*Collomia linearis* Nutt.

narrowleaf mountaintrumpet

*Collomia macrocalyx* Leib. ex Brand

bristleflower mountaintrumpet

*Collomia tenella* Gray

diffuse mountaintrumpet

*Collomia tinctoria* Kellogg

yellowstaining mountaintrumpet

*Eriastrum sparsiflorum* (Eastw.) Mason

Great Basin woolstar

*Eriastrum sparsiflorum* ssp. *sparsiflorum* (Eastw.) Mason

Great Basin woolstar

*Eriastrum wilcoxii* (A. Nels.) Mason

Wilcox's woolstar

*Gilia capillaris* Kellogg

miniature gilia

*Gilia capitata* Sims

bluehead gilia

*Gilia capitata* ssp. *capitata* Sims

bluehead gilia

*Gilia inconspicua* (Sm.) Sweet

shy gilia

*Gilia leptomeria* Gray

sand gilia

*Gilia micromeria* Gray

dainty gilia

*Gilia sinuata* Dougl. ex Benth.

rosy gilia

*Gilia tenerrima* Gray

delicate gilia

*Gilia tweedyi* Rydb.

Tweedy's gila

*Gymnosteris nudicaulis* (Hook. & Arn.) Greene

nakedstem gymnosteris

*Gymnosteris parvula* Heller

smallflower gymnosteris

*Ipomopsis aggregata* (Pursh) V. Grant

skyrocket gilia

*Ipomopsis aggregata* ssp. *aggregata* (Pursh) V. Grant

skyrocket gilia

*Ipomopsis aggregata* ssp. *formosissima* (Greene) Wherry

scarlet skyrocket

*Ipomopsis congesta* (Hook.) V. Grant

ballhead gilia

*Ipomopsis congesta* ssp. *congesta* (Hook.) V. Grant

ballhead gilia

*Ipomopsis congesta* ssp. *palmifrons* (Brand) Day

ballhead gilia

*Ipomopsis congesta* ssp. *viridis* (Cronq.) Day

ballhead gilia

- Ipomopsis minutiflora* (Benth.) V. Grant  
littleflower gilia
- Ipomopsis polycladon* (Torr.) V. Grant  
manybranched gilia
- Ipomopsis pumila* (Nutt.) V. Grant  
dwarf gilia
- Ipomopsis spicata* (Nutt.) V. Grant  
spiked gilia
- Ipomopsis spicata* ssp. *capitata* (Gray) V. Grant  
spiked gilia
- Ipomopsis tenuituba* (Rydb.) V. Grant  
slendertube skyrocket
- Ipomopsis tenuituba* ssp. *tenuituba* (Rydb.) V. Grant  
slendertube skyrocket
- Langloisia setosissima* (Torr. & Gray ex Torr.) Greene  
moth langloisia
- Langloisia setosissima* ssp. *punctata* (Gray ex Coville) Timbrook  
Great Basin langloisia
- Langloisia setosissima* ssp. *setosissima* (Torr. & Gray ex Torr.) Greene  
Great Basin langloisia
- Leptodactylon glabrum* Patterson & Yoder-Williams  
smooth pricklyphlox
- Leptodactylon pungens* (Torr.) Torr. ex Nutt.  
granite pricklygilia
- Leptodactylon watsonii* (Gray) Rydb.  
Watson's pricklygilia
- Linanthus harknessii* (Curran) Greene  
Harkness' flaxflower
- Linanthus harknessii* ssp. *harknessii* (Curran) Greene  
Harkness' flaxflower
- Linanthus liniflorus* (Benth.) Greene  
narrowflower flaxflower
- Linanthus liniflorus* ssp. *pharnaceoides* (Benth.) Mason  
lighthouse flaxflower
- Linanthus nuttallii* (Gray) Greene ex Milliken  
Nuttall's deserttrumpets
- Linanthus nuttallii* ssp. *nuttallii* (Gray) Greene ex Milliken  
Nuttall's deserttrumpets
- Linanthus septentrionalis* Mason  
northern linanthus
- Navarretia breweri* (Gray) Greene  
Brewer's navarretia
- Navarretia divaricata* (Torr. ex Gray) Greene  
divaricate navarretia
- Navarretia divaricata* ssp. *divaricata* (Torr. ex Gray) Greene  
divaricate navarretia
- divaricate navarretia
- Navarretia intertexta* (Benth.) Hook.  
needleleaf navarretia
- Navarretia intertexta* ssp. *intertexta* (Benth.) Hook.  
needleleaf navarretia
- Navarretia intertexta* ssp. *propinqua* (Suksdorf) Day  
near navarretia
- Navarretia leucocephala* Benth.  
whitehead navarretia
- Navarretia leucocephala* ssp. *minima* (Nutt.) Day  
least navarretia
- Phlox aculeata* A. Nels.  
sagebrush phlox
- Phlox albomarginata* M.E. Jones  
lostriver phlox
- Phlox albomarginata* ssp. *albomarginata* M.E. Jones  
whitemargin phlox
- Phlox albomarginata* ssp. *diapensioides* (Rydb.) Wherry  
whitemargin phlox
- Phlox austromontana* Coville  
desert phlox
- Phlox austromontana* ssp. *austromontana* Coville  
desert mountain phlox
- Phlox austromontana* ssp. *densa* (Brand) Wherry  
dense desert phlox
- Phlox caespitosa* Nutt.  
tufted phlox
- Phlox colubrina* Wherry & Constance  
Snake River phlox
- Phlox diffusa* Benth.  
spreading phlox
- Phlox diffusa* ssp. *longistylis* Wherry  
spreading phlox
- Phlox diffusa* ssp. *scleranthifolia* (Rydb.) Wherry  
spreading phlox
- Phlox diffusa* ssp. *subcarinata* Wherry  
spreading phlox
- Phlox gracilis* (Hook.) Greene  
slender phlox
- Phlox gracilis* ssp. *gracilis* (Hook.) Greene  
slender phlox
- Phlox gracilis* ssp. *humilis* (Greene) Mason  
dwarf phlox
- Phlox hoodii* Richards.  
spiny phlox

*Phlox hoodii* ssp. *canescens* (Torr. & Gray) Wherry  
 carpet phlox  
*Phlox hoodii* ssp. *glabrata* (E. Nels.) Wherry  
 carpet phlox  
*Phlox hoodii* ssp. *hoodii* Richards.  
 Hood's phlox  
*Phlox hoodii* ssp. *lanata* (Piper) Munz  
 carpet phlox  
*Phlox hoodii* ssp. *muscoides* (Nutt.) Wherry  
 musk phlox  
*Phlox hoodii* ssp. *viscidula* (Wherry) Wherry  
 carpet phlox  
*Phlox idahonis* Wherry  
 Clearwater phlox  
*Phlox kelseyi* Britt.  
 Kelsey's phlox  
*Phlox kelseyi* ssp. *glandulosa* Wherry  
 marsh phlox  
*Phlox kelseyi* ssp. *kelseyi* Britt.  
 Kelsey's phlox  
*Phlox kelseyi* ssp. *salina* (M.E. Jones) Wherry  
 saline phlox  
*Phlox longifolia* Nutt.  
 longleaf phlox  
*Phlox longifolia* ssp. *longifolia* Nutt.  
 longleaf phlox  
*Phlox mollis* Wherry  
 soft phlox  
*Phlox multiflora* A. Nels.  
 flowery phlox  
*Phlox multiflora* ssp. *depressa* (E. Nels.) Wherry  
 Rocky Mountain phlox  
*Phlox multiflora* ssp. *multiflora* A. Nels.  
 flowery phlox  
*Phlox pulvinata* (Wherry) Cronq.  
 cushion phlox  
*Phlox rigida* Benth.  
 stiff phlox  
*Phlox speciosa* Pursh  
 showy phlox  
*Phlox speciosa* ssp. *occidentalis* (Dur. ex Torr.) Wherry  
 showy phlox  
*Phlox speciosa* ssp. *speciosa* Pursh  
 showy phlox  
*Phlox variabilis* Brand

variegated phlox  
*Phlox viridis* E. Nels.  
 green phlox  
*Phlox viridis* ssp. *compacta* (Brand) Wherry  
 green phlox  
*Phlox viridis* ssp. *longipes* (M.E. Jones) Wherry  
 green phlox  
*Phlox viridis* ssp. *viridis* E. Nels.  
 green phlox  
*Phlox viscosa* E. Nels.  
 sticky phlox  
*Polemonium californicum* Eastw.  
 moving polemonium  
*Polemonium foliosissimum* Gray  
 towering Jacobsladder  
*Polemonium foliosissimum* var. *alpinum* Brand  
 alpine Jacobsladder  
*Polemonium foliosissimum* var. *foliosissimum* Gray  
 towering Jacobsladder  
*Polemonium micranthum* Benth.  
 annual polemonium  
*Polemonium occidentale* Greene  
 western polemonium  
*Polemonium occidentale* ssp. *occidentale* Greene  
 western polemonium  
*Polemonium pulcherrimum* Hook.  
 skunkleaf polemonium  
*Polemonium pulcherrimum* ssp. *delicatum* (Rydb.) Brand  
 skunkweed polemonium  
*Polemonium pulcherrimum* ssp. *pulcherrimum* Hook.  
 pretty Jacobsladder  
*Polemonium viscosum* Nutt.  
 sticky polemonium

## POLYGONACEAE

*Chorizanthe brevicornu* Torr.  
 brittle spineflower  
*Chorizanthe brevicornu* var. *spathulata* (Small ex Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.  
 brittle spineflower  
*Chorizanthe watsonii* Torr. & Gray  
 fivetooth spineflower  
*Eriogonum acaule* Nutt.  
 singlestem buckwheat  
*Eriogonum alatum* Torr.  
 winged buckwheat

<i>Eriogonum alatum</i> var. <i>alatum</i> Torr.	yellow eriogonum
winged buckwheat	
<i>Eriogonum androsaceum</i> Benth.	<i>Eriogonum flavum</i> var. <i>flavum</i> Nutt.
rockjasmine buckwheat	alpine golden buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum angulosum</i> Benth.	<i>Eriogonum flavum</i> var. <i>piperi</i> (Greene) M.E. Jones
anglestem buckwheat	Piper's golden buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum baileyi</i> S. Wats.	<i>Eriogonum heracleoides</i> Nutt.
Bailey's buckwheat	parsnipflower buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum baileyi</i> var. <i>baileyi</i> S. Wats.	<i>Eriogonum heracleoides</i> var. <i>angustifolium</i> (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray
Bailey's buckwheat	parsnipflower buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum brevicaule</i> Nutt.	<i>Eriogonum heracleoides</i> var. <i>heracleoides</i> Nutt.
shortstem buckwheat	parsnipflower buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum brevicaule</i> var. <i>brevicaule</i> Nutt.	<i>Eriogonum hookeri</i> S. Wats.
shortstem buckwheat	Hooker's buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum brevicaule</i> var. <i>laxifolium</i> (Torr. & Gray) Reveal	<i>Eriogonum inerme</i> (S. Wats.) Jepson
shortstem buckwheat	unarmed buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum caespitosum</i> Nutt.	<i>Eriogonum kingii</i> Torr. & Gray
matted buckwheat	Ruby Mountain buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum capistratum</i> Reveal	<i>Eriogonum maculatum</i> Heller
hidden buckwheat	spotted buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum capistratum</i> var. <i>welshii</i> Reveal	<i>Eriogonum mancum</i> Rydb.
Welsh's buckwheat	imperfect buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum cernuum</i> Nutt.	<i>Eriogonum meledonum</i> Reveal
nodding buckwheat	bridle buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum cernuum</i> var. <i>cernuum</i> Nutt.	<i>Eriogonum microthecum</i> Nutt.
nodding buckwheat	slender buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum compositum</i> Dougl. ex Benth.	<i>Eriogonum microthecum</i> var. <i>laxiflorum</i> Hook.
arrowleaf buckwheat	slender buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum compositum</i> var. <i>compositum</i> Dougl. ex Benth.	<i>Eriogonum microthecum</i> var. <i>microthecum</i> Nutt.
arrowleaf buckwheat	slender buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum compositum</i> var. <i>leianthum</i> Hook.	<i>Eriogonum nidularium</i> Coville
arrowleaf buckwheat	birdnest buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum desertorum</i> (Maguire) R.J. Davis	<i>Eriogonum niveum</i> Dougl. ex Benth.
Great Basin Desert buckwheat	snow buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum douglasii</i> Benth.	<i>Eriogonum novonudum</i> M.E. Peck
Douglas' buckwheat	falsenaked buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum douglasii</i> var. <i>douglasii</i> Benth.	<i>Eriogonum ochrocephalum</i> S. Wats.
Douglas' buckwheat	whitewoolly buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum douglasii</i> var. <i>sublineare</i> (S. Stokes) Reveal	<i>Eriogonum ochrocephalum</i> var. <i>calcareum</i> (S. Stokes) M.E. Peck
Douglas' buckwheat	whitewoolly buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum elatum</i> Dougl. ex Benth.	<i>Eriogonum ochrocephalum</i> var. <i>sceptrum</i> Reveal
tall woolly buckwheat	whitewoolly buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum elatum</i> var. <i>elatum</i> Dougl. ex Benth.	<i>Eriogonum ovalifolium</i> Nutt.
tall woolly buckwheat	cushion buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum flavum</i> Nutt.	<i>Eriogonum ovalifolium</i> var. <i>depressum</i> Blank.
	cushion buckwheat

- Eriogonum ovalifolium* var. *nivale* (Canby) M.E. Jones  
cushion buckwheat
- Eriogonum ovalifolium* var. *ochroleucum* (Small ex Rydb.) M.E. Peck  
cushion buckwheat
- Eriogonum ovalifolium* var. *ovalifolium* Nutt.  
cushion buckwheat
- Eriogonum ovalifolium* var. *purpureum* (Nutt.) Dur.  
cushion buckwheat
- Eriogonum pauciflorum* Pursh  
fewflower buckwheat
- Eriogonum pauciflorum* var. *pauciflorum* Pursh  
fewflower buckwheat
- Eriogonum pusillum* Torr. & Gray  
yellowturbans
- Eriogonum pyrolifolium* Hook.  
Shasta buckwheat
- Eriogonum pyrolifolium* var. *coryphaeum* Torr. & Gray  
Shasta buckwheat
- Eriogonum pyrolifolium* var. *pyrolifolium* Hook.  
Shasta buckwheat
- Eriogonum salicornoides* Gandog.  
saltwort buckwheat
- Eriogonum shockleyi* S. Wats.  
Shockley's buckwheat
- Eriogonum shockleyi* var. *packardiae* Reveal  
Packard's buckwheat
- Eriogonum shockleyi* var. *shockleyi* S. Wats.  
Shockley's buckwheat
- Eriogonum spergulinum* Gray  
spurry buckwheat
- Eriogonum spergulinum* var. *reddingianum* (M.E. Jones) J.T. Howell  
Redding buckwheat
- Eriogonum sphaerocephalum* Dougl. ex Benth.  
rock buckwheat
- Eriogonum sphaerocephalum* var. *fasciculifolium* (A. Nels.) S. Stokes  
rock buckwheat
- Eriogonum sphaerocephalum* var. *halimoides* S. Stokes  
rock buckwheat
- Eriogonum sphaerocephalum* var. *sphaerocephalum* Dougl. ex Benth.  
rock buckwheat
- Eriogonum strictum* Benth.  
Blue Mountain buckwheat
- Eriogonum strictum* ssp. *proliferum* (Torr. & Gray) S. Stokes  
Blue Mountain buckwheat
- Eriogonum strictum* ssp. *proliferum* var. *anserinum* (Greene) R.J. Davis
- Blue Mountain buckwheat
- Eriogonum strictum* ssp. *proliferum* var. *proliferum* (Torr. & Gray)  
C.L. Hitchc.
- Blue Mountain buckwheat
- Eriogonum strictum* ssp. *strictum* Benth.  
Blue Mountain buckwheat
- Eriogonum thymoides* Benth.  
thymeleaf buckwheat
- Eriogonum umbellatum* Torr.  
sulphur wildbuckwheat
- Eriogonum umbellatum* var. *aureum* (Gandog.) Reveal  
sulphurflower buckwheat
- Eriogonum umbellatum* var. *devestivum* Reveal  
sulphurflower buckwheat
- Eriogonum umbellatum* var. *dichrocephalum* Gandog.  
sulphurflower buckwheat
- Eriogonum umbellatum* var. *majus* Hook.  
sulphurflower buckwheat
- Eriogonum umbellatum* var. *polyanthum* (Benth.) M.E. Jones  
sulphurflower buckwheat
- Eriogonum umbellatum* var. *porteri* (Small) S. Stokes  
Porter's buckwheat
- Eriogonum umbellatum* var. *stellatum* (Benth.) M.E. Jones  
sulphurflower buckwheat
- Eriogonum umbellatum* var. *umbellatum* Torr.  
sulphurflower buckwheat
- Eriogonum vimineum* Dougl. ex Benth.  
wickerstem buckwheat
- Eriogonum watsonii* Torr. & Gray  
Watson's buckwheat
- Oxyria digyna* (L.) Hill  
alpine mountainsorrel
- Oxytheca dendroidea* Nutt.  
narrowleaf oxytheca
- Polygonum achoreum* Blake  
leathery knotweed
- Polygonum amphibium* L.  
water knotweed
- Polygonum amphibium* var. *emersum* Michx.  
longroot smartweed
- Polygonum amphibium* var. *stipulaceum* Coleman  
water smartweed
- Polygonum aviculare* L.  
prostrate knotweed
- Polygonum bellardii* All.

narrowleaf knotweed	<i>Polygonum bistortoides</i> Pursh	Kellogg's knotweed
American bistort		
<i>Polygonum buxiforme</i> Small		fruitleaf knotweed
box knotweed		
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i> L.		dotted smartweed
black bindweed		
<i>Polygonum douglasii</i> Greene		<i>Polygonum punctatum</i> Ell.
Douglas' knotweed		
<i>Polygonum douglasii</i> ssp. <i>austiniae</i> (Greene) E. Murr.		<i>Polygonum punctatum</i> var. <i>confertiflorum</i> (Meisn.) Fassett
Austin knotweed		
<i>Polygonum douglasii</i> ssp. <i>douglasii</i> Greene		<i>Polygonum ramosissimum</i> Michx.
Douglas' knotweed		
<i>Polygonum douglasii</i> ssp. <i>engelmannii</i> (Greene) Kartesz & Gandhi		bushy knotweed
Engelmann's knotweed		
<i>Polygonum douglasii</i> ssp. <i>johnstonii</i> (Munz) Hickman		<i>Polygonum ramosissimum</i> var. <i>prolificum</i> Small
Johnston's knotweed		
<i>Polygonum douglasii</i> ssp. <i>majus</i> (Meisn.) Hickman		bushy knotweed
large knotweed		
<i>Polygonum douglasii</i> ssp. <i>spergulariiforme</i> (Meisn. ex Small) Hickman		<i>Polygonum viviparum</i> L.
scatter knotweed		
<i>Polygonum heterosepalum</i> M.E. Peck & Ownbey		<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.
oddsepal knotweed		
<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i> L.		common sheep sorrel
marshpepper knotweed		
<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michx.		<i>Rumex aquaticus</i> L.
swamp smartweed		
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> L.		western dock
curlytop knotweed		
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> var. <i>lapathifolium</i> L.		<i>Rumex aquaticus</i> var. <i>fenestratus</i> (Greene) Dorn
curlytop knotweed		
<i>Polygonum minimum</i> S. Wats.		western dock
broadleaf knotweed		
<i>Polygonum newberryi</i> Small		<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.
Newberry's knotweed		
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i> L.		curly dock
spotted ladysthumb		
<i>Polygonum phytolaccifolium</i> Meisn. ex Small		<i>Rumex densiflorus</i> Osterhout
poke knotweed		
<i>Polygonum polycnemoides</i> Jaubert & Spach		denseflowered dock
manyleg knotweed		
<i>Polygonum polygaloides</i> Wallich ex Meisn.		<i>Rumex maritimus</i> L.
polygala knotweed		
<i>Polygonum polygaloides</i> ssp. <i>confertiflorum</i> (Nutt. ex Piper) Hickman		golden dock
fruitleaf knotweed		

## POLYPODIACEAE

- Polypodium glycyrrhiza* D.C. Eat.  
licorice fern  
*Polypodium hesperium* Maxon  
western polypody

## PORTULACACEAE

- Calandrinia ciliata* (Ruiz & Pavon) DC.  
fringed redmaids  
*Cistanthe rosea* (S. Wats.) Hershkovitz  
rosy pussypaws  
*Cistanthe umbellata* (Torr.) Hershkovitz  
Mt. Hood pussypaws  
*Claytonia arenicola* Henderson  
sand springbeauty  
*Claytonia cordifolia* S. Wats.  
heartleaf springbeauty  
*Claytonia lanceolata* Pursh  
lanceleaf springbeauty  
*Claytonia lanceolata* var. *flava* (A. Nels.) C.L. Hitchc.  
lanceleaf springbeauty  
*Claytonia lanceolata* var. *idahoensis* R.J. Davis  
Idaho springbeauty  
*Claytonia lanceolata* var. *lanceolata* Pursh  
lanceleaf springbeauty  
*Claytonia megarhiza* (Gray) Parry ex S. Wats.  
alpine springbeauty  
*Claytonia megarhiza* var. *megarhiza* (Gray) Parry ex S. Wats.  
alpine springbeauty  
*Claytonia parviflora* Dougl. ex Hook.  
streambank springbeauty  
*Claytonia perfoliata* Donn ex Willd.  
miner's lettuce  
*Claytonia perfoliata* ssp. *perfoliata* Donn ex Willd.  
miner's lettuce  
*Claytonia perfoliata* ssp. *perfoliata* var. *perfoliata* Donn ex Willd.  
miner's lettuce

*Claytonia rubra* (T.J. Howell) Tidestrom  
redstem springbeauty

- Claytonia sibirica* L.  
Siberian springbeauty  
*Claytonia sibirica* var. *sibirica* L.  
Siberian springbeauty  
*Lewisia columbiana* (T.J. Howell ex Gray) B.L. Robins.

Columbian bitterroot

*Lewisia columbiana* var. *columbiana* (T.J. Howell ex Gray) B.L. Robins.

Columbian bitterroot

*Lewisia columbiana* var. *wallowensis* C.L. Hitchc.

Wallowa lewisia

*Lewisia kelloggii* K. Brandeg.

Kellogg's lewisia

*Lewisia nevadensis* (Gray) B.L. Robins.

Nevada bitterroot

*Lewisia pygmaea* (Gray) B.L. Robins.

pigmy bitterroot

*Lewisia rediviva* Pursh

Oregon bitterroot

*Lewisia rediviva* var. *rediviva* Pursh

Oregon bitterroot

*Lewisia triphylla* (S. Wats.) B.L. Robins.

threeleaf lewisia

*Montia chamissoi* (Ledeb. ex Spreng.) Greene

water minerslettuce

*Montia dichotoma* (Nutt.) T.J. Howell

dwarf minerslettuce

*Montia fontana* L.

annual water minerslettuce

*Montia fontana* ssp. *fontana* L.

annual water minerslettuce

*Montia linearis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Greene

narrowleaf minerslettuce

*Montia parvifolia* (Moc. ex DC.) Greene

littleleaf minerslettuce

*Montia parvifolia* ssp. *parvifolia* (Moc. ex DC.) Greene

littleleaf minerslettuce

Montia perfoliata (Donn ex Willd.) T.J. Howell

= Claytonia perfoliata ssp. perfoliata

*Portulaca oleracea* L.

little hogweed

## POTAMOGETONACEAE

*Potamogeton alpinus* Balbis

alpine pondweed

*Potamogeton amplifolius* Tuckerman

largeleaf pondweed

*Potamogeton diversifolius* Raf.

waterthread pondweed

<i>Potamogeton epihydrus</i> Raf.	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> L.
ribbonleaf pondweed	scarlet pimpernel
<i>Potamogeton filiformis</i> Pers.	<i>Anagallis minima</i> (L.) Krause
fineleaf pondweed	chaffweed
<i>Potamogeton filiformis</i> var. <i>alpinus</i> (Blytt) Aschers. & Graebn.	<i>Androsace occidentalis</i> Pursh
fineleaf pondweed	western rockjasmine
<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i> Raf.	<i>Androsace septentrionalis</i> L.
leafy pondweed	pygmyflower rockjasmine
<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i> var. <i>fibrillosus</i> (Fern.) Haynes & Reveal	<i>Androsace septentrionalis</i> ssp. <i>puberulenta</i> (Rydb.) G.T. Robbins
leafy pondweed	pygmyflower rockjasmine
<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i> var. <i>foliosus</i> Raf.	<i>Androsace septentrionalis</i> ssp. <i>septentrionalis</i> L.
leafy pondweed	pygmyflower rockjasmine
<i>Potamogeton friesii</i> Rupr.	<i>Androsace septentrionalis</i> ssp. <i>subulifera</i> (Gray) G.T. Robbins
Fries' pondweed	pygmyflower rockjasmine
<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i> L.	<i>Androsace septentrionalis</i> ssp. <i>subumbellata</i> (A. Nels.) G.T. Robbins
variableleaf pondweed	pygmyflower rockjasmine
<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i> Morong	<i>Dodecatheon conjugens</i> Greene
Illinois pondweed	Bonneville shootingstar
<i>Potamogeton natans</i> L.	<i>Dodecatheon conjugens</i> ssp. <i>viscidum</i> (Piper) H.J. Thompson
floating pondweed	Bonneville shootingstar
<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i> Poir.	<i>Dodecatheon conjugens</i> var. <i>conjugens</i> Greene
longleaf pondweed	Bonneville shootingstar
<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> L.	<i>Dodecatheon dentatum</i> Hook.
sago pondweed	white shootingstar
<i>Potamogeton praelongus</i> Wulfen	<i>Dodecatheon hendersonii</i> Gray
whitestem pondweed	mosquito bills
<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> L.	<i>Dodecatheon hendersonii</i> ssp. <i>hendersonii</i> Gray
small pondweed	Henderson's shootingstar
<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> var. <i>pusillus</i> L.	<i>Dodecatheon jeffreyi</i> Van Houtte
small pondweed	tall mountain shootingstar
<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> var. <i>tenuissimus</i> Mert. & Koch	<i>Dodecatheon jeffreyi</i> ssp. <i>jeffreyi</i> Van Houtte
small pondweed	Jeffrey's shootingstar
<i>Potamogeton richardsonii</i> (Benn.) Rydb.	<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i> L.
Richardson's pondweed	pride of Ohio
<i>Potamogeton robinsii</i> Oakes	<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i> ssp. <i>meadia</i> L.
Robbins' pondweed	pride of Ohio
<i>Potamogeton strictifolius</i> Benn.	<i>Dodecatheon pulchellum</i> (Raf.) Merr.
narrowleaf pondweed	darkthroat shootingstar
<i>Potamogeton vaginatus</i> Turcz.	<i>Dodecatheon pulchellum</i> ssp. <i>cusickii</i> (Greene) Calder & Taylor
sheathed pondweed	Cusick's shootingstar
<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i> Fern.	<i>Dodecatheon pulchellum</i> ssp. <i>pulchellum</i> (Raf.) Merr.
flatstem pondweed	darkthroat shootingstar

## PRIMULACEAE

Rocky Mountain dwarfprimrose  
*Glaux maritima* L.  
 sea milkwort  
*Lysimachia ciliata* L.  
 fringed loosestrife  
*Lysimachia terrestris* (L.) B.S.P.  
 earth loosestrife  
*Lysimachia thyrsiflora* L.  
 tufted loosestrife  
*Primula alcalina* Cholewa & D. Henderson  
 bluedome primrose  
*Primula cusickiana* (Gray) Gray  
 Cusick's primrose  
*Primula incana* M.E. Jones  
 silvery primrose  
*Primula parryi* Gray  
 Parry's primrose  
*Trientalis borealis* Raf.  
 American starflower  
*Trientalis borealis* ssp. *latifolia* (Hook.) Hulten  
 broadleaf starflower  
*Trientalis europaea* L.  
 arctic starflower  
*Trientalis europaea* ssp. *arctica* (Fisch. ex Hook.) Hulten  
 arctic starflower

## PTERIDACEAE

*Adiantum aleuticum* (Rupr.) Paris  
 Aleutian maidenhair  
*Adiantum pedatum* L.  
 northern maidenhair  
*Aspidotis densa* (Brack.) Lellinger  
 Indian's dream  
*Cheilanthes feei* T. Moore  
 slender lipfern  
*Cheilanthes gracillima* D.C. Eat.  
 lace lipfern  
*Cryptogramma acrostichoides* R. Br.  
 American rockbrake  
*Cryptogramma stelleri* (Gmel.) Prantl  
 fragile rockbrake  
*Pellaea breweri* D.C. Eat.  
 Brewer's cliffbrake  
*Pellaea bridgesii* Hook.

Bridges' cliffbrake  
*Pellaea glabella* Mett. ex Kuhn  
 dwarf cliffbrake  
*Pellaea glabella* ssp. *simplex* (Butters) A.& D. Love  
 smooth cliffbrake  
*Pentagramma Yatskiewych*, Windham & Wollenweber  
 gold fern  
*Pentagramma triangularis* (Kaulfuss) Yatskiewych, Windham & Wollenweber  
 western goldfern  
*Pentagramma triangularis* ssp. *triangularis* (Kaulfuss) Yatskiewych, Windham & Wollenweber  
 western goldfern

## RANUNCULACEAE

*Aconitum columbianum* Nutt.  
 Columbian monkshood  
*Aconitum columbianum* ssp. *columbianum* Nutt.  
*Aconitum columbianum* var. *columbianum* Nutt.  
 Columbian monkshood  
*Actaea arguta* Nutt.  
 = *Actaea rubra* ssp. *arguta*  
*Actaea rubra* (Ait.) Willd.  
 red baneberry  
*Actaea rubra* ssp. *arguta* (Nutt.) Hulten  
 red baneberry  
*Adonis aestivalis* L.  
 summer pheasant's eye  
*Adonis annua* L.  
 blooddrops  
*Anemone drummondii* S. Wats.  
 Drummond's anemone  
*Anemone drummondii* ssp. *drummondii* S. Wats.  
 Drummond's anemone  
*Anemone multifida* Poir.  
 Pacific anemone  
*Anemone multifida* var. *hudsoniana* DC.  
 Hudson's anemone  
*Anemone multifida* var. *multifida* Poir.  
 Pacific anemone  
*Anemone occidentalis* S. Wats.  
 = *Pulsatilla occidentalis*  
*Anemone parviflora* Michx.  
 smallflowered anemone

<i>Anemone piperi</i> Britt. ex Rydb.	western blue virginsbower
Piper's anemone	
<i>Anemone tetonensis</i> Porter ex Britt.	oriental virginsbower
Teton anemone	
<i>Aquilegia coerulea</i> James	<i>Coptis occidentalis</i> (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray
Colorado blue columbine	Idaho goldthread
<i>Aquilegia coerulea</i> var. <i>coerulea</i> James	<i>Delphinium X burkei</i> Greene
Colorado blue columbine	Burk larkspur
<i>Aquilegia coerulea</i> var. <i>ochroleuca</i> Hook.	<i>Delphinium X occidentale</i> (S. Wats.) S. Wats.
white Colorado columbine	duncecap larkspur
<i>Aquilegia flavescens</i> S. Wats.	<i>Delphinium X xylorrhizum</i> Rydb. (pro sp.)
yellow columbine	larkspur
<i>Aquilegia flavescens</i> var. <i>flavescens</i> S. Wats.	<i>Delphinium andersonii</i> Gray
yellow columbine	Anderson's larkspur
<i>Aquilegia flavescens</i> var. <i>miniata</i> A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.	<i>Delphinium andersonii</i> ssp. <i>andersonii</i> Gray
yellow columbine	Anderson's larkspur
<i>Aquilegia formosa</i> Fisch. ex DC.	<i>Delphinium bicolor</i> Nutt.
western columbine	little larkspur
<i>Caltha biflora</i> DC.	<i>Delphinium depauperatum</i> Nutt.
= <i>Caltha leptosepala</i> ssp. <i>howellii</i>	slim larkspur
<i>Caltha leptosepala</i> DC.	<i>Delphinium glaucescens</i> Rydb.
white marshmarigold	smooth larkspur
<i>Caltha leptosepala</i> ssp. <i>howellii</i> (Huth) P.G. Sm.	<i>Delphinium nuttallianum</i> Pritz. ex Walp.
Howell's marshmarigold	Nuttal's larkspur
<i>Caltha leptosepala</i> ssp. <i>leptosepala</i> DC.	<i>Delphinium nuttallianum</i> var. <i>fulvum</i> C.L. Hitchc.
white marshmarigold	yellow larkspur
<i>Caltha leptosepala</i> ssp. <i>leptosepala</i> var. <i>leptosepala</i> DC.	<i>Delphinium nuttallianum</i> var. <i>nuttallianum</i> Pritz. ex Walp.
white marshmarigold	Nuttal's larkspur
<i>Caltha leptosepala</i> ssp. <i>leptosepala</i> var. <i>sulfurea</i> C.L. Hitchc.	<i>Delphinium occidentale</i> ssp. <i>occidentale</i> (S. Wats.) S. Wats.
yellow marshmarigold	duncecap larkspur
<i>Ceratocephala testiculata</i> (Crantz) Bess.	<i>Delphinium stachydeum</i> (Gray) Tidestrom
curveseed butterwort	Rocky Mountain larkspur
<i>Clematis columbiana</i> (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray	<i>Myosurus aristatus</i> Benth.
rock clematis	bristle mousetail
<i>Clematis columbiana</i> var. <i>columbiana</i> (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray	<i>Myosurus minimus</i> ssp. <i>minimus</i> L.
rock clematis	tiny mousetail
<i>Clematis hirsutissima</i> Pursh	<i>Myosurus minumus</i> L.
hairy clematis	tiny mousetail
<i>Clematis hirsutissima</i> var. <i>hirsutissima</i> Pursh	<i>Pulsatilla occidentalis</i> (S. Wats.) Freyn
hairy clematis	white pasqueflower
<i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i> Nutt.	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> L.
western white clematis	littleleaf buttercup
<i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i> var. <i>ligusticifolia</i> Nutt.	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> var. <i>abortivus</i> L.
western white clematis	littleleaf buttercup
<i>Clematis occidentalis</i> (Hornem.) DC.	<i>Ranunculus acriformis</i> Gray
	sharpleaf buttercup

<i>Ranunculus acriformis</i> var. <i>montanensis</i> (Rydb.) L. Benson	spearwort buttercup
mountain sharp buttercup	
<i>Ranunculus acris</i> L.	<i>Ranunculus flammula</i> var. <i>filiformis</i> (Michx.) Hook.
tall buttercup	flam buttercup
<i>Ranunculus acris</i> var. <i>acris</i> L.	<i>Ranunculus flammula</i> var. <i>flammula</i> L.
showy buttercup	flam buttercup
<i>Ranunculus adoneus</i> Gray	<i>Ranunculus glaberrimus</i> Hook.
alpine buttercup	sagebrush buttercup
<i>Ranunculus adoneus</i> var. <i>alpinus</i> (S. Wats.) L. Benson	<i>Ranunculus glaberrimus</i> var. <i>ellipticus</i> (Greene) Greene
alpine buttercup	elliptical buttercup
<i>Ranunculus alismifolius</i> Geyer ex Benth.	<i>Ranunculus glaberrimus</i> var. <i>glaberrimus</i> Hook.
plantainleaf buttercup	sagebrush buttercup
<i>Ranunculus alismifolius</i> var. <i>alismellus</i> Gray	<i>Ranunculus gmelinii</i> DC.
plantainleaf buttercup	Gmelin's buttercup
<i>Ranunculus alismifolius</i> var. <i>alismifolius</i> Geyer ex Benth.	<i>Ranunculus gmelinii</i> var. <i>limosus</i> (Nutt.) Hara
plantainleaf buttercup	Gmelin's buttercup
<i>Ranunculus alismifolius</i> var. <i>davisii</i> L. Benson	<i>Ranunculus gmelinii</i> var. <i>purshii</i> (Richards.) Hara
Davis' buttercup	Pursh's buttercup
<i>Ranunculus alismifolius</i> var. <i>montanus</i> S. Wats.	<i>Ranunculus hebecarpus</i> Hook. & Arn.
waterplantain buttercup	delicate buttercup
<i>Ranunculus andersonii</i> Gray	<i>Ranunculus hyperboreus</i> Rottb.
Anderson's buttercup	high northern buttercup
<i>Ranunculus andersonii</i> var. <i>andersonii</i> Gray	<i>Ranunculus hyperboreus</i> var. <i>hyperboreus</i> Rottb.
Anderson's buttercup	large nodding buttercup
<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i> L.	<i>Ranunculus inamoenus</i> Greene
whitewater crowfoot	graceful buttercup
<i>Ranunculus arvensis</i> L.	<i>Ranunculus inamoenus</i> var. <i>alpeophilus</i> (A. Nels.) L. Benson
corn buttercup	graceful buttercup
<i>Ranunculus cymbalaria</i> Pursh	<i>Ranunculus inamoenus</i> var. <i>inamoenus</i> Greene
alkali buttercup	graceful buttercup
<i>Ranunculus cymbalaria</i> var. <i>cymbalaria</i> Pursh	<i>Ranunculus jovis</i> A. Nels.
alkali buttercup	Utah buttercup
<i>Ranunculus cymbalaria</i> var. <i>saximontanus</i> Fern.	<i>Ranunculus karelinii</i> Czern.
Rocky Mountain buttercup	ice cold buttercup
<i>Ranunculus eschscholtzii</i> Schlecht.	<i>Ranunculus longirostris</i> Godr.
Eschscholtz's buttercup	longbeak buttercup
<i>Ranunculus eschscholtzii</i> var. <i>eschscholtzii</i> Schlecht.	<i>Ranunculus macounii</i> Britt.
Eschscholtz's buttercup	Macoun's buttercup
<i>Ranunculus eschscholtzii</i> var. <i>trisectus</i> (Eastw.) L. Benson	<i>Ranunculus oresterus</i> L. Benson
threesection buttercup	Blue Mountain buttercup
<i>Ranunculus eximius</i> Greene	<i>Ranunculus orthorhynchus</i> Hook.
tundra buttercup	straightbeak buttercup
<i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i> Raf.	<i>Ranunculus orthorhynchus</i> var. <i>orthorhynchus</i> Hook.
yellow water buttercup	straightbeak buttercup
<i>Ranunculus flammula</i> L.	<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i> L. f.
	Pennsylvania buttercup

*Ranunculus populago* Greene  
 popular buttercup  
*Ranunculus pygmaeus* Wahlenb.  
 pygmy buttercup  
*Ranunculus repens* L.  
 creeping buttercup  
*Ranunculus repens* var. *degeneratus* Schur  
 creeping buttercup  
*Ranunculus repens* var. *glabratus* DC.  
 creeping buttercup  
*Ranunculus repens* var. *repens* L.  
 creeping buttercup  
*Ranunculus sceleratus* L.  
 celryleaf buttercup  
*Ranunculus sceleratus* var. *multifidus* Nutt.  
 blister buttercup  
*Ranunculus suksdorffii* Gray  
 Suksdorf's buttercup  
*Ranunculus trichophyllus* Chaix  
 whitewater crowfoot  
*Ranunculus trichophyllus* var. *trichophyllus* Chaix  
 hairleaf water buttercup  
*Ranunculus uncinatus* D. Don ex G. Don  
 hooked buttercup  
*Ranunculus uncinatus* var. *parviflorus* (Torr.) L. Benson  
 common Idaho buttercup  
*Ranunculus uncinatus* var. *uncinatus* D. Don ex G. Don  
 woodland buttercup  
*Ranunculus verecundus* B.L. Robins. ex Piper  
 wetslope buttercup  
*Thalictrum alpinum* L.  
 alpine meadowrue  
*Thalictrum dasycarpum* Fisch. & Ave-Lall.  
 purple meadowrue  
*Thalictrum fendleri* Engelm. ex Gray  
 Fendler's meadowrue  
*Thalictrum occidentale* Gray  
 western meadowrue  
*Thalictrum occidentale* var. *occidentale* Gray  
 western meadowrue  
*Thalictrum sparsiflorum* Turcz. ex Fisch. & C.A. Mey.  
 fewflower meadowrue  
*Thalictrum sparsiflorum* var. *saximontanum* Boivin  
 fewflower meadowrue  
*Thalictrum venulosum* Trel.

veiny meadowrue  
*Trautvetteria carolinensis* (Walt.) Vail  
 Carolina bugbane  
*Trollius laxus* Salisb.  
 American globeflower  
*Trollius laxus* ssp. *albiflorus* (Gray) A.& D. Love & Kapoor  
 American globeflower

## RHAMNACEAE

*Ceanothus prostratus* Benth.  
 squawcarpet  
*Ceanothus prostratus* ssp. *prostratus* Benth.  
 squawcarpet  
*Ceanothus sanguineus* Pursh  
 redstem ceanothus  
*Ceanothus velutinus* Dougl. ex Hook.  
 snowbrush ceanothus  
*Ceanothus velutinus* ssp. *velutinus* Dougl. ex Hook.  
 tobacco brush  
*Frangula purshiana* (DC.) Cooper  
 Pursh's buckthorn  
*Rhamnus alnifolia* L'Her.  
 alderleaf buckthorn  
*Rhamnus purshiana* DC.  
 = *Frangula purshiana*

## ROSACEAE

*Alchemilla arvensis* (L.) Scop.  
 = *Aphanes arvensis*  
*Alchemilla occidentalis* Nutt.  
 = *Aphanes arvensis*  
*Amelanchier alnifolia* (Nutt.) Nutt. ex M. Roemer  
 Saskatoon serviceberry  
*Amelanchier alnifolia* var. *alnifolia* (Nutt.) Nutt. ex M. Roemer  
 Saskatoon serviceberry  
*Amelanchier alnifolia* var. *cusickii* (Fern.) C.L. Hitchc.  
 Cusick's serviceberry  
*Amelanchier pallida* Greene  
 pale serviceberry  
*Amelanchier pumila* (Torr. & Gray) Nutt. ex M. Roemer  
 dwarf serviceberry  
*Amelanchier utahensis* Koehne  
 Utah serviceberry

*Amelanchier utahensis* ssp. *utahensis* Koehne

Utah serviceberry

*Aphanes arvensis* L.

field parsley pier

*Argentina anserina* (L.) Rydb.

silverweed cinquefoil

*Cercocarpus ledifolius* Nutt.

curlleaf mountain mahogany

*Cercocarpus ledifolius* var. *intercedens* Schneid.

curlleaf mountain mahogany

*Cercocarpus ledifolius* var. *intermontanus* N. Holmgren

curlleaf mountain mahogany

*Cercocarpus ledifolius* var. *ledifolius* Nutt.

curlleaf mountain mahogany

*Chamaebatia millefolium* (Torr.) Maxim.

fernbrush

*Comarum palustre* L.

purple marshlocks

*Crataegus chrysocarpa* Ashe

fireberry hawthorn

*Crataegus columbiana* T.J. Howell

= *Crataegus douglasii* var. *douglasii*

*Crataegus douglasii* Lindl.

black hawthorn

*Crataegus douglasii* var. *douglasii* Lindl.

Douglas' hawthorn

*Crataegus rivularis* Nutt.

river hawthorn

*Dryas drummondii* Richards. ex Hook.

Drummond's dryad

*Dryas octopetala* L.

white dryad

*Dryas octopetala* ssp. *hookeriana* (Juz.) Hulten

Hooker's mountainavens

*Dryas octopetala* ssp. *octopetala* L.

eightpetal mountainavens

*Dryas octopetala* ssp. *octopetala* var. *angustifolia* C.L. Hitchc.

eightpetal mountainavens

*Fragaria ovalis* (Lehm.) Rydb.

= *Fragaria virginiana* ssp. *virginiana*

*Fragaria vesca* L.

woodland strawberry

*Fragaria vesca* ssp. *bracteata* (Heller) Staudt

woodland strawberry

*Fragaria virginiana* Duchesne

Virginia strawberry

*Fragaria virginiana* ssp. *glauca* (S. Wats.) Staudt

Virginia strawberry

*Fragaria virginiana* ssp. *platypetala* (Rydb.) Staudt

Virginia strawberry

*Fragaria virginiana* ssp. *virginiana* Duchesne

Virginia strawberry

*Geum aleppicum* Jacq.

yellow avens

*Geum macrophyllum* Willd.

largeleaf avens

*Geum macrophyllum* var. *perincisum* (Rydb.) Raup

largeleaf avens

*Geum rossii* (R. Br.) Ser.

Ross' avens

*Geum triflorum* Pursh

prairiesmoke

*Holodiscus discolor* (Pursh) Maxim.

oceanspray

*Holodiscus dumosus* (Nutt. ex Hook.) Heller

rockspirea

*Horkelia fusca* Lindl.

tawny horkelia

*Horkelia fusca* ssp. *capitata* (Lindl.) Keck

bighead horkelia

*Horkelia fusca* ssp. *parviflora* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Keck

smallflower horkelia

*Ivesia baileyi* S. Wats.

Bailey's ivesia

*Ivesia baileyi* var. *baileyi* S. Wats.

Bailey's ivesia

*Ivesia baileyi* var. *beneolens* (A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.) Ertter

Bailey's ivesia

*Ivesia gordonii* (Hook.) Torr. & Gray

Gordon's ivesia

*Ivesia tweedyi* Rydb.

Tweedy's ivesia

*Kelseya uniflora* (S. Wats.) Rydb.

oneflower kelseya

*Luetkea pectinata* (Pursh) Kuntze

partridgefoot

*Pentaphylloides floribunda* (Pursh) A. Love

shrubby cinquefoil

*Peraphyllum ramosissimum* Nutt.

squaw apple

- Petrophyton caespitosum* (Nutt.) Rydb.  
mat rockspirea
- Petrophyton caespitosum* var. *caespitosum* (Nutt.) Rydb.  
Rocky Mountain rockspirea
- Physocarpus alternans* (M.E. Jones) J.T. Howell  
dwarf ninebark
- Physocarpus capitatus* (Pursh) Kuntze  
Pacific ninebark
- Physocarpus malvaceus* (Greene) Kuntze  
mallow ninebark
- Potentilla anserina L.  
= Argentina anserina
- Potentilla argentea* L.  
silver cinquefoil
- Potentilla argentea* var. *argentea* L.  
silver cinquefoil
- Potentilla arguta* Pursh  
tall cinquefoil
- Potentilla arguta* ssp. *arguta* Pursh  
tall cinquefoil
- Potentilla arguta* ssp. *convallaria* (Rydb.) Keck  
cream cinquefoil
- Potentilla brevifolia* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray  
sparseleaf cinquefoil
- Potentilla concinna* Richards.  
elegant cinquefoil
- Potentilla concinna* var. *concinna* Richards.  
red cinquefoil
- Potentilla diversifolia* Lehm.  
varileaf cinquefoil
- Potentilla diversifolia* var. *diversifolia* Lehm.  
varileaf cinquefoil
- Potentilla diversifolia* var. *perdissecta* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.  
mountainmeadow cinquefoil
- Potentilla drummondii* Lehm.  
Drummond's cinquefoil
- Potentilla fissa* Nutt.  
bigflower cinquefoil
- Potentilla flabellifolia* Hook. ex Torr. & Gray  
high mountain cinquefoil
- Potentilla fruticosa auct. non L.  
= Pentaphylloides floribunda
- Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl.  
gland cinquefoil
- Potentilla glandulosa* ssp. *glabrata* (Rydb.) Keck  
sticky cinquefoil
- Potentilla glandulosa* ssp. *glandulosa* Lindl.  
sticky cinquefoil
- Potentilla glandulosa* ssp. *micropetala* (Rydb.) Keck  
smallpetal cinquefoil
- Potentilla glandulosa* ssp. *nevadensis* (S. Wats.) Keck  
Nevada cinquefoil
- Potentilla glandulosa* ssp. *pseudorupesris* (Rydb.) Keck  
sticky cinquefoil
- Potentilla gracilis* Dougl. ex Hook.  
northwest cinquefoil
- Potentilla gracilis* var. *brunnescens* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.  
brownfuz cinquefoil
- Potentilla gracilis* var. *fastigiata* (Nutt.) S. Wats.
- Potentilla gracilis* var. *flabelliformis* (Lehm.) Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray
- Potentilla multisecta* (S. Wats.) Rydb.  
featherleaf cinquefoil
- Potentilla nivea* L.  
snow cinquefoil
- Potentilla nivea* var. *pentaphylla* Lehm.  
fiveleaf cinquefoil
- Potentilla norvegica* L.  
Norwegian cinquefoil
- Potentilla ovina* Macoun  
sheep cinquefoil
- Potentilla ovina* var. *ovina* Macoun  
sheep cinquefoil
- Potentilla palustris (L.) Scop.  
= Comarum palustre
- Potentilla plattensis* Nutt.  
Platte River cinquefoil
- Potentilla pulcherrima* Lehm.  
beautiful cinquefoil
- Potentilla quinquefolia (Rydb.) Rydb.  
= Potentilla nivea var. pentaphylla
- Potentilla recta* L.  
sulphur cinquefoil
- Potentilla rivalis* Nutt.  
brook cinquefoil
- Potentilla rivalis* var. *millegrana* (Engelm. ex Lehm.) S. Wats.  
brook cinquefoil
- Potentilla rivalis* var. *rivalis* Nutt.  
brook cinquefoil
- Prunus domestica* L.  
European plum

*Prunus emarginata* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Walp.

bitter cherry

*Prunus emarginata* var. *emarginata* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Walp.

bitter cherry

*Prunus mahaleb* L.

Mahaleb cherry

*Prunus melanocarpa* (A. Nels.) Rydb.

= *Prunus virginiana* var. *melanocarpa*

*Prunus spinosa* L.

blackthorn

*Prunus virginiana* L.

common chokecherry

*Prunus virginiana* var. *demissa* (Nutt.) Torr.

western chokecherry

*Prunus virginiana* var. *melanocarpa* (A. Nels.) Sarg.

black chokecherry

*Purshia tridentata* (Pursh) DC.

antelope bitterbrush

*Rosa acicularis* Lindl.

prickly rose

*Rosa acicularis* ssp. *sayi* (Schwein.) W.H. Lewis

prickly rose

*Rosa canina* L.

dog rose

*Rosa gymnocarpa* Nutt.

dwarf rose

*Rosa gymnocarpa* var. *gymnocarpa* Nutt.

wood rose

*Rosa nutkana* K. Presl

Nootka rose

*Rosa nutkana* var. *hispida* Fern.

bristly Nootka rose

*Rosa pisocarpa* Gray

cluster rose

*Rosa woodsii* Lindl.

Woods' rose

*Rosa woodsii* var. *ultramontana* (S. Wats.) Jepson

Woods' rose

*Rosa woodsii* var. *woodsii* Lindl.

Woods' rose

*Rubus bartonianus* M.E. Peck

Barton's raspberry

*Rubus idaeus* L.

American red raspberry

*Rubus idaeus* ssp. *idaeus* L.

common red raspberry

*Rubus idaeus* ssp. *strigosus* (Michx.) Focke

grayleaf red raspberry

*Rubus laciniatus* Willd.

cutleaf blackberry

*Rubus leucodermis* Dougl. ex Torr. & Gray

whitebark raspberry

*Rubus leucodermis* var. *leucodermis* Dougl. ex Torr. & Gray

whitebark raspberry

*Rubus nivalis* Dougl. ex Hook.

snow raspberry

*Rubus parviflorus* Nutt.

thimbleberry

*Rubus pedatus* Sm.

strawberryleaf raspberry

*Rubus pubescens* Raf.

dwarf red blackberry

*Rubus pubescens* var. *pubescens* Raf.

dwarf red blackberry

*Rubus spectabilis* Pursh

salmonberry

*Rubus spectabilis* var. *spectabilis* Pursh

salmonberry

*Rubus strigosus* Michx.

= *Rubus idaeus* ssp. *strigosus*

*Rubus ursinus* Cham. & Schlecht.

California blackberry

*Rubus ursinus* ssp. *macropetalus* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Taylor & MacBryde

California blackberry

*Rubus vitifolius* Cham. & Schlecht.

Pacific dewberry

*Sanguisorba canadensis* L.

Canadian burnet

*Sanguisorba occidentalis* Nutt.

western burnet

*Sibbaldia procumbens* L.

creeping sibbaldia

*Sorbus aucuparia* L.

European mountainash

*Sorbus scopulina* Greene

Greene mountainash

*Sorbus scopulina* var. *scopulina* Greene

Cascade mountainash

*Sorbus sitchensis* M. Roemer

western mountainash  
*Sorbus sitchensis* var. *sitchensis* M. Roemer

Sitka mountainash

*Spiraea X pyramidalata* Greene (pro sp.)  
pyramid spirea

*Spiraea betulifolia* Pallas

white spirea

*Spiraea betulifolia* var. *lucida* (Dougl. ex Greene) C.L. Hitchc.  
shinyleaf spirea

*Spiraea discolor* Pursh  
= *Holodiscus discolor*

*Spiraea douglasii* Hook.

Douglas' spirea

*Spiraea douglasii* var. *menziesii* (Hook.) K. Presl

Menzies' spirea

*Spiraea splendens* Baumann ex K. Koch

rose meadowsweet

*Spiraea splendens* var. *rosea* (Gray) Kartesz & Gandhi  
rose meadowsweet

*Spiraea splendens* var. *splendens* Baumann ex K. Koch  
mountain spirea

*Waldsteinia idahoensis* Piper

Idaho falsestrawberry

## RUBIACEAE

*Galium aparine* L.

stickywilly

*Galium bifolium* S. Wats.

twinleaf bedstraw

*Galium boreale* L.

northern bedstraw

*Galium mexicanum* Kunth

Mexican bedstraw

*Galium mexicanum* ssp. *asperulum* (Gray) Dempster

Mexican bedstraw

*Galium serpenticum* Dempster

Intermountain bedstraw

*Galium serpenticum* ssp. *serpenticum* Dempster

serpentine bedstraw

*Galium trifidum* L.

threepetal bedstraw

*Galium trifidum* ssp. *columbianum* (Rydb.) Hulten

threepetal bedstraw

*Galium trifidum* ssp. *subbiflorum* (Wieg.) Piper

threepetal bedstraw

*Galium triflorum* Michx.

fragrant bedstraw

*Kelloggia galloides* Torr.

milk kelloggia

## RUPPIACEAE

*Ruppia maritima* L.

widgeongrass

## SALICACEAE

*Populus X acuminata* Rydb. (pro sp.)

lanceleaf cottonwood

*Populus angustifolia* James

narrowleaf cottonwood

*Populus balsamifera* L.

balsam poplar

*Populus balsamifera* ssp. *balsamifera* L.

balsam poplar

*Populus balsamifera* ssp. *trichocarpa* (Torr. & Gray ex Hook.)

*Brayshaw*

black cottonwood

*Populus candicans* Ait.

= *Populus balsamifera* ssp. *balsamifera*

*Populus tremuloides* Michx.

quaking aspen

*Populus trichocarpa* Torr. & Gray ex Hook.

= *Populus balsamifera* ssp. *trichocarpa*

*Salix amygdaloides* Andersss.

peachleaf willow

*Salix arctica* R. Br. ex Richards.

*Salix barclayi* Andersss.

Barclay's willow

*Salix bebbiana* Sarg.

Bebb willow

*Salix boothii* Dorn

Booth's willow

*Salix brachycarpa* Nutt.

barrenground willow

*Salix brachycarpa* ssp. *brachycarpa* Nutt.

barrenground willow

*Salix brachycarpa* ssp. *brachycarpa* var. *brachycarpa* Nutt.

barrenground willow

*Salix candida* Fluegge ex Willd.

sageleaf willow  
*Salix cascadensis* Cockerell  
 cascade willow  
*Salix commutata* Bebb  
 undergreen willow  
*Salix drummondiana* Barratt ex Hook.  
 Drummond's willow  
*Salix eastwoodiae* Cockerell ex Heller  
 mountain willow  
*Salix exigua* Nutt.  
 sandbar willow  
*Salix farriae* Ball  
 Farr's willow  
*Salix geyeriana* Anderss.  
 Geyer's willow  
*Salix glauca* L.  
 grayleaf willow  
*Salix glauca* ssp. *glauca* L.  
 grayleaf willow  
*Salix glauca* ssp. *glauca* var. *villosa* (D. Don ex Hook.) Anderss.  
 grayleaf willow  
*Salix lasiolepis* Benth.  
 arroyo willow  
*Salix lasiolepis* var. *lasiolepis* Benth.  
 Tracy willow  
*Salix lemmontii* Bebb  
 Lemmon's willow  
*Salix lucida* Muhl.  
 shining willow  
*Salix lucida* ssp. *caudata* (Nutt.) E. Murr.  
 greenleaf willow  
*Salix lucida* ssp. *lasiandra* (Benth.) E. Murr.  
 Pacific willow  
*Salix lutea* Nutt.  
 yellow willow  
*Salix melanopsis* Nutt.  
 dusky willow  
*Salix monochroma* Ball  
 onecolor willow  
*Salix monticola* Bebb  
 park willow  
*Salix myrtillifolia* Anderss.  
 blueberry willow  
*Salix myrtillifolia* var. *myrtillifolia* Anderss.  
 blueberry willow

*Salix pedicellaris* Pursh  
 bog willow  
*Salix planifolia* Pursh  
 diamondleaf willow  
*Salix planifolia* ssp. *planifolia* Pursh  
 tealeaf willow  
*Salix prolixa* Anderss.  
 MacKenzie's willow  
*Salix pseudomonticola* Ball  
 false mountain willow  
*Salix reticulata* L.  
 netleaf willow  
*Salix reticulata* ssp. *nivalis* (Hook.) A. & D. Love & Kapoor  
 snow willow  
*Salix scouleriana* Barratt ex Hook.  
 Scouler's willow  
*Salix sitchensis* Sanson ex Bong.  
 Sitka willow  
*Salix tweedyi* (Bebb ex Rose) Ball  
 Tweedy's willow  
*Salix wolfii* Bebb  
 Wolf's willow

## SANTALACEAE

Comandra pallida A. DC.  
 = *Comandra umbellata* ssp. *pallida*  
*Comandra umbellata* (L.) Nutt.  
 bastard toadflax  
*Comandra umbellata* ssp. *pallida* (A. DC.) Piehl  
 pale bastard toadflax  
*Geocaulon lividum* (Richards.) Fern.  
 false toadflax

## SAXIFRAGACEAE

*Bolandia oregana* S. Wats.  
 northern false coolwort  
*Boykinia heucheriformis* (Rydb.) Rosendahl  
 alumroot brookfoam  
*Boykinia intermedia* (Piper) G.N. Jones  
 Sierran brookfoam  
*Boykinia major* Gray  
 large boykinia  
*Chrysosplenium tetrandrum* (Lund ex Malmgr.) Th. Fries  
 northern golden saxifrage

*Conimitella williamsii* (D.C. Eat.) Rydb.

Williams' miterwort

*Heuchera chlorantha* Piper

tall alumroot

*Heuchera cylindrica* Dougl. ex Hook.

roundleaf alumroot

*Heuchera cylindrica* var. *alpina* Sw.

alpine alumroot

*Heuchera cylindrica* var. *cylindrica* Dougl. ex Hook.

roundleaf alumroot

*Heuchera cylindrica* var. *gabella* (Torr. & Gray) Wheelock

beautiful alumroot

*Heuchera cylindrica* var. *orbicularis* (Rosendahl, Butters & Lakela)

*Calder & Savile*

poker alumroot

*Heuchera cylindrica* var. *septentrionalis* Rosendahl, Butters & Lakela

roundleaf alumroot

*Heuchera flabellifolia* Rydb.

Bridger Mountain alumroot

*Heuchera flabellifolia* var. *flabellifolia* Rydb.

shortstem alumroot

*Heuchera flabellifolia* var. *subsecta* Rosendahl, Butters & Lakela

Bridger Mountain alumroot

*Heuchera grossularifolia* Rydb.

gooseberryleaf alumroot

*Heuchera grossularifolia* var. *grossularifolia* Rydb.

gooseberryleaf alumroot

*Heuchera grossularifolia* var. *tenuifolia* (Wheelock) C.L. Hitchc.

gooseberryleaf alumroot

*Heuchera micrantha* Dougl. ex Lindl.

crevice alumroot

*Heuchera micrantha* var. *micrantha* Dougl. ex Lindl.

crevice alumroot

*Heuchera parvifolia* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray

littleleaf alumroot

*Heuchera parvifolia* var. *utahensis* (Rydb.) Garrett

Utah alumroot

*Heuchera rubescens* Torr.

pink alumroot

*Heuchera rubescens* var. *truncata* Rosendahl, Butters & Lakela

pink alumroot

*Leptarrhena pyrolifolia* (D. Don) R. Br. ex Ser.

fireleaf leptarrhena

*Lithophragma glabrum* Nutt.

bulbous woodlandstar

*Lithophragma parviflorum* (Hook.) Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray

smallflower woodlandstar

*Lithophragma parviflorum* var. *parviflorum* (Hook.) Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray

smallflower woodlandstar

*Lithophragma tenellum* Nutt.

slender woodlandstar

*Mitella breweri* Gray

Brewer's miterwort

*Mitella caulescens* Nutt.

slightstemmed miterwort

*Mitella pentandra* Hook.

fivestamen miterwort

*Mitella stauropetala* Piper

smallflower miterwort

*Mitella stauropetala* var. *stauropetala* Piper

smallflower miterwort

*Mitella stauropetala* var. *stenopetala* (Piper) Rosendahl

drywoods miterwort

*Parnassia fimbriata* Koenig

Rocky Mountain parnassia

*Parnassia fimbriata* var. *fimbriata* Koenig

fringed grass of Parnassus

*Parnassia fimbriata* var. *intermedia* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.

intermediate parnassia

*Parnassia kotzebuei* Cham. ex Spreng.

Kotzebue's grass of Parnassus

*Parnassia parviflora* DC.

smallflower grass of Parnassus

*Saxifraga adscendens* L.

wedgeleaf saxifrage

*Saxifraga adscendens* ssp. *oregonensis* (Raf.) Bacig.

small saxifrage

*Saxifraga bronchialis* L.

yellowdot saxifrage

*Saxifraga bronchialis* ssp. *austromontana* (Wieg.) Piper

matted saxifrage

*Saxifraga bryophora* Gray

bud saxifrage

*Saxifraga bryophora* var. *tobiasiae* J. Grimes & Packard

Tobias' saxifrage

*Saxifraga cernua* L.

nodding saxifrage

*Saxifraga cespitosa* L.

tufted alpine saxifrage

*Saxifraga cespitosa* ssp. *monticola* (Small) Porsild  
 tufted alpine saxifrage  
*Saxifraga ferruginea* Graham  
 rustyhair saxifrage  
*Saxifraga ferruginea* var. *ferruginea* Graham  
 rustyhair saxifrage  
*Saxifraga ferruginea* var. *vreelandii* (Small) Engl. & Irmsch.  
 Vreeland's saxifrage  
*Saxifraga hyperborea* R. Br.  
 pygmy saxifrage  
*Saxifraga idahoensis* Piper  
 Idaho saxifrage  
*Saxifraga lyallii* Engl.  
 redstem saxifrage  
*Saxifraga lyallii* ssp. *lyallii* Engl.  
 Lyall's saxifrage  
*Saxifraga marshallii* Greene  
 Marshall's saxifrage  
*Saxifraga mertensiana* Bong.  
 wood saxifrage  
*Saxifraga nidifica* Greene  
 peak saxifrage  
*Saxifraga nidifica* var. *claytoniifolia* (Canby ex Small) Elvander  
 peak saxifrage  
*Saxifraga nidifica* var. *nidifica* Greene  
 peak saxifrage  
*Saxifraga occidentalis* S. Wats.  
 Alberta saxifrage  
*Saxifraga odontoloma* Piper  
 brook saxifrage  
*Saxifraga oppositifolia* L.  
 purple mountain saxifrage  
*Saxifraga oregana* T.J. Howell  
 Oregon saxifrage  
*Saxifraga rhomboidea* Greene  
 diamondleaf saxifrage  
*Saxifraga rivularis* L.  
 weak saxifrage  
*Saxifraga subapetala* E. Nels.  
 Yellowstone saxifrage  
*Saxifraga tolmiei* Torr. & Gray  
 Tolmie's saxifrage  
*Suksdorffia ranunculifolia* (Hook.) Engl.  
 buttercup suksdorffia  
*Suksdorffia violacea* Gray

violet suksdorffia  
*Tellima grandiflora* (Pursh) Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 bigflower tellima  
*Tiarella trifoliata* L.  
 threeleaf foamflower  
*Tiarella trifoliata* var. *trifoliata* L.  
 threeleaf foamflower  
*Tiarella trifoliata* var. *unifoliata* (Hook.) Kurtz  
 oneleaf foamflower

## SCROPHULARIACEAE

*Bacopa rotundifolia* (Michx.) Wettst.  
 disk waterhyssop  
*Besseyea rubra* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Rydb.  
 red besseya  
*Besseyea wyomingensis* (A. Nels.) Rydb.  
 Wyoming besseya  
*Castilleja angustifolia* (Nutt.) G. Don  
 northwestern Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja angustifolia* var. *angustifolia* (Nutt.) G. Don  
 northwestern Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja angustifolia* var. *flavescens* (Pennell ex Edwin) N. Holmgren  
 northwestern Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja applegatei* Fern.  
 wavyleaf Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja applegatei* ssp. *martinii* (Abrams) Chuang & Heckard  
*Castilleja applegatei* ssp. *pinetorum* (Fern.) Chuang & Heckard  
*Castilleja cervina* Greenm.  
 deer Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja christii* N. Holmgren  
 Christ's Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja covilleana* Henderson  
 Coville's Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja crista-galli* Rydb.  
 mountainside Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja cusickii* Greenm.  
 Cusick's Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja flava* S. Wats.  
 yellow Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja flava* var. *flava* S. Wats.  
 yellow Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja flava* var. *rustica* (Piper) N. Holmgren  
 country Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja glandulifera* Pennell

- gland Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja hispida* Benth.  
 harsh Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja hispida* ssp. *acuta* Pennell  
 acute Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja hispida* ssp. *hispida* Benth.  
 harsh Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja linariifolia* Benth.  
 Wyoming Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja lutescens* (Greenm.) Rydb.  
 yellow Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja miniata* Dougl. ex Hook.  
 scarlet Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja miniata* var. *miniata* Dougl. ex Hook.  
 green Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja minor* (Gray) Gray  
 lesser Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja minor* ssp. *minor* (Gray) Gray  
*Castilleja occidentalis* Torr.  
 western Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja oresbia* Greenm.  
 Wallowa Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja pallens* (Gray) Greenm.  
 pale Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja pallens* var. *inverta* (A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.) Edwin  
 pale Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja pallens* var. *pallens* (Gray) Greenm.  
 pale Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja pilosa* (S. Wats.) Rydb.  
 parrothead Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja pilosa* var. *longiseta* (A. Nels.) N. Holmgren  
 longspike Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja pulchella* Rydb.  
 beautiful Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja rhetsa* Rydb.  
 splitleaf Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja sulphurea* Rydb.  
 sulphur Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja tenuis* (Heller) Chuang & Heckard  
 Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja viscidula* Gray  
 sticky Indian paintbrush  
*Chionophila tweedyi* (Canby & Rose) Henderson  
 Tweedy's snowlover  
*Collomia grandiflora* Lindl.
- Collomia parviflora* Lindl.  
 smallflower blue eyed Mary  
*Collomia parviflora* var. *parviflora* Lindl.  
 smallflower blue eyed Mary  
*Cordylanthus capitatus* Nutt. ex Benth.  
 Yakima bird's beak  
*Cordylanthus parviflorus* (Ferris) Wiggins  
 purple bird's beak  
*Cordylanthus ramosus* Nutt. ex Benth.  
 bushy bird's beak  
*Gratiola ebracteata* Benth. ex A. DC.  
 bractless hedgehyssop  
*Gratiola neglecta* Torr.  
 clammy hedgehyssop  
*Limosella aquatica* L.  
 water mudwort  
*Linaria dalmatica* (L.) P. Mill.  
 Dalmatian toadflax  
*Linaria dalmatica* ssp. *dalmatica* (L.) P. Mill.  
 Dalmatian toadflax  
*Linaria vulgaris* P. Mill.  
 butter and eggs  
*Lindernia dubia* (L.) Pennell  
 moistbank pimpernel  
*Lindernia dubia* var. *anagallidea* (Michx.) Cooperrider  
 yellowseed false pimpernel  
*Lindernia dubia* var. *dubia* (L.) Pennell  
 yellowseed false pimpernel  
*Melampyrum lineare* Desr.  
 narrowleaf cowwheat  
*Melampyrum lineare* var. *lineare* Desr.  
 American cowwheat  
*Mimetanthe pilosa* (Benth.) Greene  
 false monkeyflower  
*Mimulus breviflorus* Piper  
 shortflower monkeyflower  
*Mimulus breweri* (Greene) Coville  
 Brewer's monkeyflower  
*Mimulus clivicola* Greenm.  
 North Idaho monkeyflower  
*Mimulus cusickii* (Greene) Rattan  
 Cusick's monkeyflower  
*Mimulus floribundus* Lindl.  
 manyflowered monkeyflower  
*Mimulus guttatus* DC.

- seep monkeyflower  
*Mimulus lewisii* Pursh  
 purple monkeyflower  
*Mimulus moschatus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 musk monkeyflower  
*Mimulus moschatus* var. *moschatus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 muskflower  
*Mimulus nanus* Hook. & Arn.  
 dwarf purple monkeyflower  
*Mimulus nanus* ssp. *nanus* Hook. & Arn.  
 dwarf purple monkeyflower  
*Mimulus primuloides* Benth.  
 primrose monkeyflower  
*Mimulus primuloides* var. *primuloides* Benth.  
 primrose monkeyflower  
*Mimulus ringens* L.  
 ringen monkeyflower  
*Mimulus ringens* var. *ringens* L.  
 Allegheny monkeyflower  
*Mimulus suksdorffii* Gray  
 Suksdorf's monkeyflower  
*Mimulus tilingii* Regel  
 Tiling's monkeyflower  
*Mimulus tilingii* var. *caespitosus* (Greene) A.L. Grant  
 subalpine monkeyflower  
*Mimulus tilingii* var. *tilingii* Regel  
 Tiling's monkeyflower  
*Mimulus washingtonensis* Gandog.  
 Washington monkeyflower  
*Misopates orontium* (L.) Raf.  
 linearleaf snapdragon  
*Orthocarpus luteus* Nutt.  
 yellow owlclover  
*Orthocarpus tenuifolius* (Pursh) Benth.  
 thinleaved owlclover  
*Orthocarpus tolmiei* Hook. & Arn.  
 Tolmie's owlclover  
*Pedicularis bracteosa* Benth.  
 bracted lousewort  
*Pedicularis bracteosa* var. *bracteosa* Benth.  
 bracted lousewort  
*Pedicularis bracteosa* var. *canbyi* (Gray) Cronq.  
 Canby's lousewort  
*Pedicularis bracteosa* var. *latifolia* (Pennell) Cronq.  
 widepetal lousewort  
*Pedicularis bracteosa* var. *paysoniana* (Pennell) Cronq.  
 Payson's lousewort  
*Pedicularis bracteosa* var. *siifolia* (Rydb.) Cronq.  
 smoothflower lousewort  
*Pedicularis contorta* Benth.  
 coiled lousewort  
*Pedicularis contorta* var. *contorta* Benth.  
 coiled lousewort  
*Pedicularis contorta* var. *ctenophora* (Rydb.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
 coiled lousewort  
*Pedicularis contorta* var. *rubicunda* N. Reese  
 coiled lousewort  
*Pedicularis groenlandica* Retz.  
 elephanthead lousewort  
*Pedicularis groenlandica* ssp. *surrecta* (Benth.) Piper  
 Greenland lousewort  
*Pedicularis parryi* Gray  
 Parry's lousewort  
*Pedicularis parryi* ssp. *purpurea* (Parry) G.D. Carr  
 Rocky Mountain lousewort  
*Pedicularis racemosa* Dougl. ex Benth.  
 sickletop lousewort  
*Pedicularis racemosa* ssp. *alba* Pennell  
 sickletop lousewort  
*Penstemon acuminatus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 sharpleaf penstemon  
*Penstemon acuminatus* var. *acuminatus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 sharpleaf penstemon  
*Penstemon albertinus* Greene  
 Alberta beardtongue  
*Penstemon aridus* Rydb.  
 stiffleaf penstemon  
*Penstemon attenuatus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 sulphur penstemon  
*Penstemon attenuatus* var. *attenuatus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 sulphur penstemon  
*Penstemon attenuatus* var. *militaris* (Greene) Cronq.  
 South Idaho penstemon  
*Penstemon attenuatus* var. *pseudoprocerus* (Rydb.) Cronq.  
 small penstemon  
*Penstemon compactus* (Keck) Crosswhite  
 compact penstemon  
*Penstemon confertus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 yellow penstemon  
*Penstemon cusickii* Gray

- Cusick's beardtongue  
*Penstemon cyananthus* Hook.  
 Wasatch beardtongue  
*Penstemon cyananthus* var. *cyananthus* Hook.  
 Wasatch beardtongue  
*Penstemon cyananthus* var. *subglaber* (Gray) N. Holmgren  
 Wasatch beardtongue  
*Penstemon cyaneus* Pennell  
 blue penstemon  
*Penstemon davidsonii* Greene  
 Davidson's penstemon  
*Penstemon davidsonii* var. *menziesii* (Keck) Cronq.  
 Menzies' penstemon  
*Penstemon deustus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 scabland penstemon  
*Penstemon deustus* var. *deustus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 hotrock beardtongue  
*Penstemon diphyllus* Rydb.  
 twoleaf beardtongue  
*Penstemon elegantulus* Pennell  
 rockvine penstemon  
*Penstemon ellipticus* Coulter & Fisher  
 rocky ledge penstemon  
*Penstemon eriantherus* Pursh  
 fuzzytongue penstemon  
*Penstemon eriantherus* var. *eriantherus* Pursh  
 fuzzytongue penstemon  
*Penstemon eriantherus* var. *redactus* Pennell & Keck  
 longsac penstemon  
*Penstemon flavescens* Pennell  
 high mountain penstemon  
*Penstemon fruticosus* (Pursh) Greene  
 bush penstemon  
*Penstemon fruticosus* var. *fruticosus* (Pursh) Greene  
 shrubby penstemon  
*Penstemon fruticosus* var. *scoouleri* (Lindl.) Cronq.  
 littleleaf bush penstemon  
*Penstemon fruticosus* var. *serratus* (Keck) Cronq.  
 sawleaf bush penstemon  
*Penstemon gairdneri* Hook.  
 Gairdner's beardtongue  
*Penstemon gairdneri* var. *oreganus* Gray  
 Gairdner's beardtongue  
*Penstemon glandulosus* Dougl.  
 stickytem penstemon
- Penstemon glandulosus* var. *glandulosus* Dougl.  
 stickytem penstemon  
*Penstemon globosus* (Piper) Pennell & Keck  
 globe penstemon  
*Penstemon humilis* Nutt. ex Gray  
 low penstemon  
*Penstemon humilis* ssp. *brevifolius* (Gray) Keck  
 low beardtongue  
*Penstemon humilis* ssp. *humilis* Nutt. ex Gray  
 low beardtongue  
*Penstemon idahoensis* Atwood & Welsh  
 Idaho beardtongue  
*Penstemon janishiae* N. Holmgren  
 Antelope Valley beardtongue  
*Penstemon laxus* A. Nels.  
 tufted penstemon  
*Penstemon lemhiensis* (Keck) Keck & Cronq.  
 Lemhi penstemon  
*Penstemon leonardii* Rydb.  
 Leonard's beardtongue  
*Penstemon leonardii* var. *leonardii* Rydb.  
 Leonard's beardtongue  
*Penstemon lyallii* (Gray) Gray  
 Lyall's beardtongue  
*Penstemon miser* Gray  
 Malheur penstemon  
*Penstemon montanus* Greene  
 mountain penstemon  
*Penstemon montanus* var. *idahoensis* (Pennell & Keck) Cronq.  
 Central Idaho penstemon  
*Penstemon montanus* var. *montanus* Greene  
 cordroot beardtongue  
*Penstemon nitidus* Dougl. ex Benth.  
 waxleaf penstemon  
*Penstemon nitidus* var. *polyphyllus* (Pennell) Cronq.  
 waxleaf penstemon  
*Penstemon palmeri* Gray  
 Palmer's penstemon  
*Penstemon palmeri* var. *palmeri* Gray  
 Palmer's penstemon  
*Penstemon payettensis* A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
 Payette beardtongue  
*Penstemon perpulcher* A. Nels.  
 Minidoka beardtongue  
*Penstemon pratensis* Greene

western whiteflower beardtongue	<i>Synthyris pinnatifida</i> S. Wats.
<i>Penstemon procerus</i> Dougl. ex Graham	featherleaf kittenstails
littleflower penstemon	
<i>Penstemon procerus</i> var. <i>formosus</i> (A. Nels.) Cronq.	<i>Synthyris pinnatifida</i> var. <i>canescens</i> (Pennell) Cronq.
pincushion beardtongue	hairy kittenstails
<i>Penstemon pumilus</i> Nutt.	<i>Synthyris pinnatifida</i> var. <i>pinnatifida</i> S. Wats.
Salmon River beardtongue	featherleaf kittenstails
<i>Penstemon radicosus</i> A. Nels.	<i>Synthyris platycarpa</i> Gail & Pennell
matroot penstemon	Idaho kittenstails
<i>Penstemon rydbergii</i> A. Nels.	<i>Tonella floribunda</i> Gray
Rydberg's penstemon	manyflower tonella
<i>Penstemon rydbergii</i> var. <i>aggregatus</i> (Pennell) N. Holmgren	<i>Verbascum blattaria</i> L.
meadow beardtongue	moth mullein
<i>Penstemon rydbergii</i> var. <i>oreocharis</i> (Greene) N. Holmgren	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.
herbaceous penstemon	common mullein
<i>Penstemon rydbergii</i> var. <i>rydbergii</i> A. Nels.	<i>Veronica americana</i> Schwein. ex Benth.
swollen penstemon	American speedwell
<i>Penstemon seorsus</i> (A. Nels.) Keck	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i> L.
shortlobe penstemon	water speedwell
<i>Penstemon speciosus</i> Dougl. ex Lindl.	<i>Veronica arvensis</i> L.
royal penstemon	corn speedwell
<i>Penstemon subglaber</i> Rydb.	<i>Veronica biloba</i> L.
smooth penstemon	twolobe speedwell
<i>Penstemon triphyllus</i> Dougl. ex Lindl.	<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i> L.
Riggin's penstemon	germander speedwell
<i>Penstemon venustus</i> Dougl. ex Lindl.	<i>Veronica cusickii</i> Gray
Venus penstemon	Cusick's speedwell
<i>Penstemon watsonii</i> Gray	<i>Veronica peregrina</i> L.
Watson's penstemon	neckweed
<i>Penstemon whippleanus</i> Gray	<i>Veronica peregrina</i> ssp. <i>xalapensis</i> (Kunth) Pennell
Whipple's penstemon	hairy purslane speedwell
<i>Penstemon wilcoxii</i> Rydb.	<i>Veronica persica</i> Poir.
Wilcox's penstemon	birdeye speedwell
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i> L.	<i>Veronica scutellata</i> L.
little yellowrattle	skullcap speedwell
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i> ssp. <i>minor</i> L.	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> L.
cockscomb rhinanthus	thymeleaf speedwell
<i>Sairocarpus kingii</i> (S. Wats.) D.A. Sutton	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> ssp. <i>humifusa</i> (Dickson) Syme
King's snapdragon	brightblue speedwell
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i> Pursh	<i>Veronica wormskjoldii</i> Roemer & J.A. Schultes
lanceleaf figwort	American alpine speedwell
<i>Synthyris missurica</i> (Raf.) Pennell	
tailed kittenstails	
<i>Synthyris missurica</i> ssp. <i>missurica</i> (Raf.) Pennell	
tailed kittenstails	

## SELAGINELLACEAE

*Selaginella densa* Rydb.  
lesser spikemoss

*Selaginella densa* var. *densa* Rydb.

dense spikemoss

*Selaginella densa* var. *scopulorum* (Maxon) R. Tryon

Rocky Mountain spikemoss

*Selaginella densa* var. *standleyi* (Maxon) R. Tryon

Standley's spikemoss

*Selaginella douglasii* (Hook. & Grev.) Spring

Douglas' spikemoss

*Selaginella selaginoides* (L.) Beauv. ex Mart. & Schrank

club spikemoss

*Selaginella wallacei* Hieron.

Wallace's spikemoss

*Selaginella watsonii* Underwood

Watson's spikemoss

## SIMAROUBACEAE

*Ailanthus altissima* (P. Mill.) Swingle

tree of heaven

## SOLANACEAE

*Datura inoxia* P. Mill.

pricklyburr

*Hyoscyamus niger* L.

black henbane

*Lycium barbarum* L.

matrimonyvine

*Nicandra physalodes* (L.) Gaertn.

apple of Peru

*Nicotiana attenuata* Torr. ex S. Wats.

coyote tobacco

*Nicotiana quadrivalvis* Pursh

Indian tobacco

*Nicotiana quadrivalvis* var. *quadrivalvis* Pursh

Indian tobacco

*Physalis heterophylla* Nees

clammy groundcherry

*Physalis longifolia* Nutt.

longleaf groundcherry

*Physalis longifolia* var. *subglabrata* (Mackenzie & Bush) Cronq.

longleaf groundcherry

*Physalis philadelphica* Lam.

Mexican groundcherry

*Physalis philadelphica* var. *immaculata* Waterfall

Mexican groundcherry

*Solanum carolinense* L.

Carolina horserettle

*Solanum carolinense* var. *carolinense* L.

Carolina horserettle

*Solanum dulcamara* L.

climbing nightshade

*Solanum interius* Rydb.

deadly nightshade

*Solanum nigrum* L.

black nightshade

*Solanum physalifolium* Rusby

hoe nightshade

*Solanum rostratum* Dunal

buffalobur nightshade

*Solanum triflorum* Nutt.

cutleaf nightshade

## TAXACEAE

*Taxus brevifolia* Nutt.

Pacific yew

## THELYPTERIDACEAE

*Thelypteris nevadensis* (Baker) Clute ex Morton

Sierran marsh fern

## ULMACEAE

*Celtis douglasii* Planch.

= *Celtis laevigata* var. *reticulata*

*Celtis laevigata* Willd.

sugarberry

*Celtis laevigata* var. *reticulata* (Torr.) L. Benson

netleaf hackberry

*Celtis occidentalis* var. *reticulata* (Torr.) Sarg.

= *Celtis laevigata* var. *reticulata*

## UMBELLIFERAE

*Angelica arguta* Nutt.

Lyall's angelica

*Angelica dawsonii* S. Wats.

Dawson's angelica

*Angelica kingii* (S. Wats.) Coulter & Rose

King's angelica

<i>Angelica pinnata</i> S. Wats.	American wild carrot
smallleaf angelica	
<i>Angelica roseana</i> Henderson	<i>Eryngium alismifolium</i> Greene
rose angelica	Modoc eryngo
<i>Apium graveolens</i> L.	<i>Eryngium articulatum</i> Hook.
wild celery	beethistle
<i>Berula erecta</i> (Huds.) Coville	<i>Heracleum lanatum</i> Michx.
cutleaf waterparsnip	= <i>Heracleum maximum</i>
<i>Bupleurum americanum</i> Coulter. & Rose	<i>Heracleum maximum</i> Bartr.
American thorow wax	common cowparsnip
<i>Carum carvi</i> L.	<i>Leptotaenia dissecta</i> Nutt.
caraway	= <i>Lomatium dissectum</i> var. <i>dissectum</i>
<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i> L.	<i>Leptotaenia multifida</i> Nutt.
bulblet bearing water hemlock	= <i>Lomatium dissectum</i> var. <i>multifidum</i>
<i>Cicuta douglasii</i> (DC.) Coulter. & Rose	<i>Ligusticum canbyi</i> Coulter. & Rose
western water hemlock	Canby's licoriceroot
<i>Conium maculatum</i> L.	<i>Ligusticum filicinum</i> S. Wats.
poison hemlock	fernleaf licoriceroot
<i>Cymopterus acaulis</i> (Pursh) Raf.	<i>Ligusticum grayi</i> Coulter. & Rose
plains springparsley	Gray's licoriceroot
<i>Cymopterus acaulis</i> var. <i>acaulis</i> (Pursh) Raf.	<i>Ligusticum tenuifolium</i> S. Wats.
plains springparsley	Idaho licoriceroot
<i>Cymopterus acaulis</i> var. <i>greeleyorum</i> J. Grimes & Packard	<i>Ligusticum verticillatum</i> (Hook.) Coulter. & Rose ex Rose
Greeley springparsley	northern licoriceroot
<i>Cymopterus corrugatus</i> M.E. Jones	<i>Lomatium ambiguum</i> (Nutt.) Coulter. & Rose
wrinklewing springparsley	Wyeth biscuitroot
<i>Cymopterus davisii</i> Hartman	<i>Lomatium bicolor</i> (S. Wats.) Coulter. & Rose
Davis' springparsley	Wasatch desertparsley
<i>Cymopterus douglassii</i> Hartman & Constance	<i>Lomatium bicolor</i> var. <i>bicolor</i> (S. Wats.) Coulter. & Rose
Douglass' springparsley	Wasatch desertparsley
<i>Cymopterus glaucus</i> Nutt.	<i>Lomatium bicolor</i> var. <i>leptocarpum</i> (Torr. & Gray) Schlessman
waxy springparsley	Wasatch desertparsley
<i>Cymopterus ibapensis</i> M.E. Jones	<i>Lomatium canbyi</i> (Coulter. & Rose) Coulter. & Rose
Ibapah springparsley	Canby's biscuitroot
<i>Cymopterus longipes</i> S. Wats.	<i>Lomatium coum</i> (S. Wats.) Coulter. & Rose
longstalk springparsley	cous biscuitroot
<i>Cymopterus nivalis</i> S. Wats.	<i>Lomatium cusickii</i> (S. Wats.) Coulter. & Rose
snowline springparsley	Cusick's biscuitroot
<i>Cymopterus purpurascens</i> (Gray) M.E. Jones	<i>Lomatium dissectum</i> (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance
widewing springparsley	fernleaf biscuitroot
<i>Cymopterus terebinthinus</i> var. <i>albiflorus</i> (Torr. & Gray) M.E. Jones	<i>Lomatium dissectum</i> var. <i>dissectum</i> (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance
= <i>Pteryxia terebinthina</i> var. <i>albiflora</i>	fernleaf biscuitroot
<i>Daucus carota</i> L.	<i>Lomatium dissectum</i> var. <i>multifidum</i> (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance
Queen Anne's lace	carrotleaf biscuitroot
<i>Daucus pusillus</i> Michx.	<i>Lomatium donnellii</i> (Coulter. & Rose) Coulter. & Rose
	Donnell's biscuitroot

- Lomatium farinosum* (Hook.) Coulter & Rose  
northern biscuitroot
- Lomatium farinosum* var. *farinosum* (Hook.) Coulter & Rose  
northern biscuitroot
- Lomatium foeniculaceum* (Nutt.) Coulter & Rose  
desert biscuitroot
- Lomatium foeniculaceum* ssp. *macdougalii* (Coulter & Rose) Theobald  
Macdougal's biscuitroot
- Lomatium geyeri* (S. Watson) Coulter & Rose  
Geyer's biscuitroot
- Lomatium gormanii* (T.J. Howell) Coulter & Rose  
Gorman's biscuitroot
- Lomatium grayi* (Coulter & Rose) Coulter & Rose  
Gray's biscuitroot
- Lomatium hendersonii* (Coulter & Rose) Coulter & Rose  
Henderson's biscuitroot
- Lomatium idahoense* Mathias & Constance  
Idaho biscuitroot
- Lomatium juniperinum* (M.E. Jones) Coulter & Rose  
juniper biscuitroot
- Lomatium macrocarpum* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Coulter & Rose  
bigseed biscuitroot
- Lomatium nudicaule* (Pursh) Coulter & Rose  
barestem biscuitroot
- Lomatium nuttallii* (Gray) J.F. Macbr.  
Nuttall's biscuitroot
- Lomatium orientale* Coulter & Rose  
Northern Idaho biscuitroot
- Lomatium piperi* Coulter & Rose  
Indian biscuitroot
- Lomatium rollinsii* Mathias & Constance  
Rollins' biscuitroot
- Lomatium salmoniflorum* (Coulter & Rose) Mathias & Constance  
salmonflower biscuitroot
- Lomatium sandbergii* (Coulter & Rose) Coulter & Rose  
Sandberg's biscuitroot
- Lomatium serpentinum* (M.E. Jones) Mathias  
sweetscented biscuitroot
- Lomatium simplex* (Nutt.) J.F. Macbr.  
narrowleaf lomatium
- Lomatium simplex* var. *leptophyllum* (Hook.) Mathias  
narrowleaf lomatium
- Lomatium simplex* var. *simplex* (Nutt.) J.F. Macbr.  
Great Basin desertparsley
- Lomatium triternatum* (Pursh) Coulter & Rose  
nineleaf biscuitroot
- Lomatium triternatum* var. *anomalum* (M.E. Jones ex Coulter & Rose)  
Mathias  
broadnineleaf biscuitroot
- Lomatium triternatum* var. *macrocarpum* (Coulter & Rose) Mathias  
nineleaf biscuitroot
- Lomatium triternatum* var. *triternatum* (Pursh) Coulter & Rose  
nineleaf biscuitroot
- Musineon divaricatum* (Pursh) Raf.  
leafy wildparsley
- Musineon divaricatum* var. *hookeri* (Torr. & Gray) Mathias  
Hooker's wildparsley
- Orogenia fusiformis* S. Watson  
California Indian potato
- Orogenia linearifolia* S. Watson  
Great Basin Indian potato
- Osmorhiza berteroii* DC.  
sweetcicely
- Osmorhiza brevipes* (Coulter & Rose) Suksdorf  
= *Osmorhiza berteroii*
- Osmorhiza chilensis* Hook. & Arn.  
= *Osmorhiza berteroii*
- Osmorhiza depauperata* Phil.  
bluntseed sweetroot
- Osmorhiza occidentalis* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Torr.  
western sweetroot
- Osmorhiza purpurea* (Coulter & Rose) Suksdorf  
purple sweetroot
- Pastinaca sativa* L.  
wild parsnip
- Perideridia bolanderi* (Gray) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
Bolander's yampah
- Perideridia bolanderi* ssp. *bolanderi* (Gray) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
Bolander's yampah
- Perideridia gairdneri* (Hook. & Arn.) Mathias  
yampa
- Perideridia gairdneri* ssp. *borealis* Chuang & Constance  
common yampah
- Perideridia parishii* (Coulter & Rose) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
Parish's yampah
- Pteryxia hendersonii* (Coulter & Rose) Mathias & Constance  
Henderson's desertparsley
- Pteryxia petraea* (M.E. Jones) Coulter & Rose  
rockloving desertparsley
- Pteryxia terebinthina* (Hook.) Coulter & Rose

smoothshore springparsley  
*Pteryxia terebinthina* var. *albiflora* (Torr. & Gray) Mathias  
 smoothshore springparsley  
*Pteryxia terebinthina* var. *foeniculacea* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Mathias  
 turpentine waveweed  
*Sanicula graveolens* Poepp. ex DC.  
 northern sanicle  
*Sanicula marilandica* L.  
 Maryland sanicle  
*Sium suave* Walt.  
 hemlock waterparsnip  
*Sphenosciadium capitellatum* Gray  
 woollyhead parsnip  
*Tauschia tenuissima* (Geyer ex Hook.) Mathias & Constance  
 Leiberg's umbrellawort  
*Yabea microcarpa* (Hook. & Arn.) K.-Pol.  
 falsecarrot  
*Zizia aptera* (Gray) Fern.  
 meadow zizia

## URTICACEAE

*Parietaria* L.  
 pellitory  
*Parietaria pensylvanica* Muhl. ex Willd.  
 Pennsylvania pellitory  
*Urtica dioica* L.  
 stinging nettle  
*Urtica dioica* ssp. *gracilis* (Ait.) Seland.  
 California nettle  
*Urtica dioica* ssp. *holosericea* (Nutt.) Thorne  
 stinging nettle  
*Urtica gracilis* Ait.  
 = *Urtica dioica* ssp. *gracilis*  
*Urtica holosericea* Nutt.  
 = *Urtica dioica* ssp. *holosericea*  
*Urtica lyallii* S. Wats.  
 = *Urtica dioica* ssp. *gracilis*

## VALERIANACEAE

*Plectritis macrocera* Torr. & Gray  
 longhorn plectritis  
*Plectritis macrocera* ssp. *grayi* (Suksdorf) Morey  
 Gray's seablush

*Plectritis macrocera* ssp. *macrocera* Torr. & Gray  
 white seablush  
*Valeriana acutiloba* Rydb.  
 sharpleaf valerian  
*Valeriana acutiloba* var. *pubicarpa* (Rydb.) Cronq.  
 hairyfruit valerian  
*Valeriana dioica* L.  
 marsh valerian  
*Valeriana dioica* var. *sylvatica* S. Wats.  
 woods valerian  
*Valeriana edulis* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray  
 edible valerian  
*Valeriana edulis* var. *edulis* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray  
 tobacco root  
*Valeriana occidentalis* Heller  
 western valerian  
*Valeriana officinalis* L.  
 garden valerian  
*Valeriana sitchensis* Bong.  
 Sitka valerian  
*Valerianella carinata* Loisel.  
 European cornsalad  
*Valerianella locusta* (L.) Lat.  
 Lewiston cornsalad

## VIOLACEAE

*Viola adunca* Sm.  
 hookedspur violet  
*Viola adunca* var. *adunca* Sm.  
 hookedspur violet  
*Viola affinis* Le Conte  
 sand violet  
*Viola arvensis* Murr.  
 field pansy  
*Viola beckwithii* Torr. & Gray  
 Beckwith's violet  
*Viola beckwithii* ssp. *beckwithii* Torr. & Gray  
 Beckwith's violet  
*Viola bicolor* Pursh  
 field pansy  
*Viola canadensis* L.  
 Canadian white violet  
*Viola canadensis* var. *rugulosa* (Greene) C.L. Hitchc.  
 creepingroot violet

*Viola glabella* Nutt.  
pioneer violet  
*Viola macloskeyi* Lloyd  
small white violet  
*Viola nephrophylla* var. *nephrophylla* Greene  
northern bog violet  
*Viola nuttallii* Pursh  
Nuttall's violet  
*Viola orbiculata* Geyer ex Holz.  
darkwoods violet  
*Viola palustris* L.  
marsh violet  
*Viola palustris* var. *brevipes* (M.S. Baker) R.J. Davis  
marsh violet  
*Viola palustris* var. *palustris* L.  
marsh violet  
*Viola praemorsa* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
canary violet  
*Viola praemorsa* ssp. *linguifolia* (Nutt.) M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen  
ex M.E. Peck  
upland yellow violet  
*Viola purpurea* Kellogg  
goosefoot violet  
*Viola purpurea* ssp. *venosa* (S. Wats.) M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen  
goosefoot yellow violet  
*Viola renifolia* Gray  
white violet  
*Viola sempervirens* Greene  
evergreen violet  
*Viola sheltonii* Torr.  
Shelton's violet  
*Viola sororia* Willd.  
common blue violet  
*Viola utahensis* M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen ex Baker  
Utah violet  
*Viola vallicola* A. Nels.  
valley violet  
*Viola vallicola* var. *major* (Hook.) Fabijan  
valley violet  
*Viola vallicola* var. *vallicola* A. Nels.  
sagebrush violet

## VISCACEAE

*Arceuthobium americanum* Nutt. ex Engelm.

American dwarf mistletoe  
*Arceuthobium campylopodum* Engelm.  
western dwarf mistletoe  
*Arceuthobium cyanocarpum* (A. Nels. ex Rydb.) A. Nels.  
limber pine dwarf mistletoe  
*Arceuthobium douglasii* Engelm.  
Douglas fir dwarf mistletoe  
*Arceuthobium laricis* (Piper) St. John  
larch dwarf mistletoe  
*Arceuthobium tsugense* (Rosendahl) G.N. Jones  
hemlock dwarf mistletoe

## ZANNICHELLIACEAE

*Zannichellia palustris* L.  
horned pondweed

## ZYGOPHYLLACEAE

*Tribulus terrestris* L.  
puncturevine  
*Zygophyllum fabago* L.  
Syrian beancaper