

Checklist of the Vascular Plants of Washington

(excluding grasses and allies)

ACERACEAE

- Acer circinatum* Pursh
vine maple
Acer glabrum Torr.
Rocky Mountain maple
Acer glabrum var. *douglasii* (Hook.) Dippel
Douglas maple
Acer grandidentatum Nutt.
bigtooth maple
Acer macrophyllum Pursh
bigleaf maple
Acer negundo L.
boxelder
Acer negundo var. *negundo* L.
boxelder
Acer negundo var. *violaceum* (Kirchn.) Jaeger
boxelder

ACORACEAE

- Acorus americanus* (Raf.) Raf.
sweetflag

ALISMATACEAE

- Alisma gramineum* Lej.
narrowleaf water plantain
Alisma plantago-aquatica L.
American waterplantain
Alisma triviale Pursh
northern water plantain
Baldellia ranunculoides (L.) Parl.
lesser waterplantain
Machaerocarpus californicus (Torr. ex Benth.) Small
California damsonium
Sagittaria latifolia Willd.
broadleaf arrowhead
Sagittaria latifolia var. *latifolia* Willd.
broadleaf arrowhead
Sagittaria subulata (L.) Buch.
awlleaf arrowhead

AMARANTHACEAE

- Amaranthus albus* L.
prostrate pigweed
Amaranthus blitoides S. Wats.
mat amaranth
Amaranthus californicus (Moq.) S. Wats.
California amaranth
Amaranthus cruentus L.
red amaranth
Amaranthus hybridus L.
slim amaranth
Amaranthus powellii S. Wats.
Powell's amaranth
Amaranthus retroflexus L.
redroot amaranth
Amaranthus rudis Sauer
tall amaranth

ANACARDIACEAE

- Rhus diversiloba* Torr. & Gray
= *Toxicodendron diversilobum*
Rhus glabra L.
smooth sumac
Rhus radicans var. *rydbergii* (Small ex Rydb.) Rehd.
= *Toxicodendron rydbergii*
Rhus toxicodendron var. *vulgaris* Michx.
= *Toxicodendron rydbergii*
Toxicodendron diversilobum (Torr. & Gray) Greene
Pacific poison oak
Toxicodendron rydbergii (Small ex Rydb.) Greene
western poison ivy

APOCYNACEAE

- Apocynum X floribundum* Greene (pro sp.)
intermediate dogbane
Apocynum androsaemifolium L.
spreading dogbane
Apocynum androsaemifolium ssp. *androsaemifolium* L.
spreading dogbane
Apocynum androsaemifolium ssp. *androsaemifolium* var.
androsaemifolium L.
spreading dogbane
Apocynum androsaemifolium ssp. *androsaemifolium* var. *incanum* A.
DC.
spreading dogbane

Apocynum androsaemifolium ssp. *pumilum* (Gray) Boivin
spreading dogbane
Apocynum androsaemifolium ssp. *pumilum* var. *pumilum* Gray
low dogbane
Apocynum cannabinum L.
Indianhemp
Apocynum medium Greene
= *Apocynum* X *floribundum*
Apocynum sibiricum Jacq.
= *Apocynum cannabinum*
Apocynum suksdorfii Greene
= *Apocynum cannabinum*
Vinca major L.
bigleaf periwinkle

ARACEAE

Lysichiton americanus Hulten & St. John
American skunkcabbage

ARALIACEAE

Aralia nudicaulis L.
wild sarsaparilla
Echinopanax horridus (Sm.) Dcne. & Planch. ex H.A.T. Harms
= *Oplopanax horridus*
Hedera helix L.
English ivy
Oplopanax horridus Miq.
devilsclub

ARISTOLOCHIACEAE

Asarum caudatum Lindl.
British Columbia wildginger
Asarum caudatum var. *caudatum* Lindl.
British Columbia wildginger

ASCLEPIADACEAE

Asclepias cryptoceras S. Wats.
pallid milkweed
Asclepias cryptoceras ssp. *davisii* (Woods.) Woods.
Davis' milkweed
Asclepias fascicularis Dcne.
Mexican whorled milkweed

Asclepias speciosa Torr.
showy milkweed

ASPLENIACEAE

Asplenium trichomanes L.
maidenhair spleenwort
Asplenium trichomanes-ramosum L.
brightgreen spleenwort

AZOLLACEAE

Azolla filiculoides Lam.
Pacific azolla
Azolla mexicana Schlecht. & Cham. ex K. Presl
Mexican azolla

BALSAMINACEAE

Impatiens aurella Rydb.
paleyellow touchmenot
Impatiens capensis Meerb.
jewelweed
Impatiens ecalcarata Blank.
spurless touchmenot
Impatiens glandulifera Royle
ornamental jewelweed
Impatiens noli-tangere L.
western touchmenot

BERBERIDACEAE

Achlys triphylla (Sm.) DC.
vanilla leaf
Berberis aquifolium Pursh
= *Mahonia aquifolium*
Berberis nervosa Pursh
= *Mahonia nervosa* var. *nervosa*
Berberis repens Lindl.
= *Mahonia repens*
Berberis vulgaris L.
common barberry
Mahonia aquifolium (Pursh) Nutt.
Oregongrape
Mahonia nervosa (Pursh) Nutt.
Cascade Oregongrape

Mahonia nervosa var. *nervosa* (Pursh) Nutt.

cascade Oregongrape

Mahonia repens (Lindl.) G. Don

creeping Oregongrape

Vancouveria hexandra (Hook.) Morr. & Dcne.

white insideout flower

BETULACEAE

Alnus incana (L.) Moench

mountain alder

Alnus incana ssp. *tenuifolia* (Nutt.) Breitung

thinleaf alder

Alnus rhombifolia Nutt.

white alder

Alnus rubra Bong.

red alder

Alnus viridis (Vill.) Lam. & DC.

sitka alder

Alnus viridis ssp. *sinuata* (Regel) A. & D. Love

Sitka alder

Betula X utahensis Britt. (pro sp.)

northwestern paper birch

Betula nana L.

bog birch

Betula occidentalis Hook.

water birch

Betula papyrifera Marsh.

paper birch

Betula papyrifera var. *commutata* (Regel) Fern.

western paper birch

Corylus cornuta Marsh.

beaked hazelnut

Corylus cornuta var. *californica* (A. DC.) Sharp

California hazelnut

BLECHNACEAE

Blechnum spicant (L.) Roth

deer fern

Woodwardia chamissoi Brack.

= *Woodwardia fimbriata*

Woodwardia fimbriata Sm.

giant chainfern

BORAGINACEAE

Allocarya

= Plagiobothrys

Amsinckia lycopsoides Lehm.

tarweed fiddleneck

Amsinckia menziesii (Lehm.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.

Menzies' fiddleneck

Amsinckia menziesii var. *intermedia* (Fisch & C.A. Mey.) Ganders

Amsinckia menziesii var. *menziesii* (Lehm.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.

Amsinckia spectabilis Fisch. & C.A. Mey.

woolly breeches

Amsinckia tessellata Gray

bristly fiddleneck

Anchusa arvensis (L.) Bieb.

small bugloss

Anchusa azurea P. Mill.

Italian bugloss

Anchusa officinalis L.

common bugloss

Asperugo procumbens L.

madwort

Buglossoides arvensis (L.) I.M. Johnston

corn gromwell

Cryptantha Lehm. ex G. Don

cryptantha

Cryptantha affinis (Gray) Greene

quill catseye

Cryptantha ambigua (Gray) Greene

basin catseye

Cryptantha celosioides (Eastw.) Payson

buttecandle

Cryptantha circumscissa (Hook. & Arn.) I.M. Johnston

cushion catseye

Cryptantha circumscissa var. *circumscissa* (Hook. & Arn.) I.M. Johnston

cushion catseye

Cryptantha fendleri (Gray) Greene

sanddune catseye

Cryptantha flaccida (Dougl. ex Lehm.) Greene

weakstem catseye

Cryptantha intermedia (Gray) Greene

Clearwater catseye

Cryptantha interrupta (Greene) Payson

Elko catseye

- Cryptantha leucophaea* (Dougl. ex Lehm.) Payson
gray catseye
- Cryptantha pterocarya* (Torr.) Greene
wingnut catseye
- Cryptantha pterocarya* var. *pterocarya* (Torr.) Greene
wingnut catseye
- Cryptantha rostellata* var. *rostellata* (Greene) Greene
beaked catseye
- Cryptantha scoparia* A. Nels.
Pinyon Desert catseye
- Cryptantha simulans* Greene
pinewoods catseye
- Cryptantha spiculifera* (Piper) Payson
Snake River catseye
- Cryptantha thompsonii* I.M. Johnston
Thompson's catseye
- Cryptantha torreyana* (Gray) Greene
Torrey's catseye
- Cryptantha torreyana* var. *torreyana* (Gray) Greene
Torrey's catseye
- Cryptantha watsonii* (Gray) Greene
Watson's catseye
- Cynoglossum grande* Dougl. ex Lehm.
Pacific hound's tongue
- Cynoglossum officinale* L.
gypsyflower
- Echium vulgare* L.
common vipersbugloss
- Eritrichium nanum* (Vill.) Schrad. ex Gaudin
arctic alpine forget me not
- Eritrichium nanum* var. *elongatum* (Rydb.) Cronq.
arctic alpine forget me not
- Hackelia ciliata* (Dougl. ex Lehm.) I.M. Johnston
Okanogan stickseed
- Hackelia cinerea* (Piper) I.M. Johnston
gray stickseed
- Hackelia deflexa* (Wahlenb.) Opiz
nodding stickseed
- Hackelia deflexa* var. *americana* (Gray) Fern. & I.M. Johnston
American stickseed
- Hackelia diffusa* (Lehm.) I.M. Johnston
spreading stickseed
- Hackelia diffusa* var. *arida* (Piper) R.L. Carr
sagebrush stickseed
- Hackelia diffusa* var. *cottonii* (Piper) R.L. Carr
Cotton's stickseed
- Hackelia diffusa* var. *diffusa* (Lehm.) I.M. Johnston
spreading stickseed
- Hackelia floribunda* (Lehm.) I.M. Johnston
manyflower stickseed
- Hackelia hispida* (Gray) I.M. Johnston
showy stickseed
- Hackelia hispida* var. *disjuncta* R.L. Carr
rough stickseed
- Hackelia micrantha* (Eastw.) J.L. Gentry
Jessica sticktight
- Hackelia venusta* (Piper) St. John
lesser showy stickseed
- Heliotropium curassavicum* L.
salt heliotrope
- Heliotropium curassavicum* var. *obovatum* DC.
seaside heliotrope
- Lappula occidentalis* (S. Wats.) Greene
flatspine stickseed
- Lappula occidentalis* var. *cupulata* (Gray) Higgins
flatspine stickseed
- Lappula occidentalis* var. *occidentalis* (S. Wats.) Greene
desert stickseed
- Lappula squarrosa* (Retz.) Dumort.
European stickseed
- Lithospermum arvense* L.
= *Buglossoides arvensis*
- Lithospermum ruderales* Dougl. ex Lehm.
western gromwell
- Mertensia longiflora* Greene
small bluebells
- Mertensia oblongifolia* (Nutt.) G. Don
oblongleaf bluebells
- Mertensia paniculata* (Ait.) G. Don
tall bluebells
- Mertensia paniculata* var. *borealis* (J.F. Macbr.) L.O. Williams
northern bluebells
- Mertensia paniculata* var. *paniculata* (Ait.) G. Don
tall bluebells
- Mertensia platyphylla* Heller
broadleaf bluebells
- Mertensia platyphylla* var. *platyphylla* Heller
broadleaf bluebells
- Mertensia platyphylla* var. *subcordata* (Greene) L.O. Williams
broadleaf bluebells

Mertensia umbratilis Greenm.

shade bluebells

Myosotis arvensis (L.) Hill

field forget me not

Myosotis azorica H.C. Wats. ex Hook.

Azores forget me not

Myosotis discolor Pers.

changing forget me not

Myosotis laxa Lehm.

bay forget me not

Myosotis scorpioides L.

true forget me not

Myosotis stricta Link ex Roemer & J.A. Schultes

strict forget me not

Myosotis sylvatica Ehrh. ex Hoffmann

woodland forget me not

Myosotis verna Nutt.

spring forget me not

Pectocarya penicillata (Hook. & Arn.) A. DC.

sleeping combseed

Pectocarya pusilla (A. DC.) Gray

little combseed

Pectocarya setosa Gray

moth combseed

Plagiobothrys figuratus (Piper) I.M. Johnston ex M.E. Peck

fragrant popcornflower

Plagiobothrys figuratus ssp. *figuratus* (Piper) I.M. Johnston ex M.E. Peck

fragrant popcornflower

Plagiobothrys leptocladus (Greene) I.M. Johnston

finebranched popcornflower

Plagiobothrys nothofulvus (Gray) Gray

rusty popcornflower

Plagiobothrys scouleri (Hook. & Arn.) I.M. Johnston

Scouler's popcornflower

Plagiobothrys scouleri var. *cusickii* (Greene) Higgins

Cusick's popcornflower

Plagiobothrys scouleri var. *scouleri* (Hook. & Arn.) I.M. Johnston

Scouler's popcornflower

Plagiobothrys tenellus (Nutt. ex Hook.) Gray

Pacific popcornflower

Symphytum asperum Lepechin

prickly comfrey

Symphytum officinale L.

common comfrey

Tiquilia nuttallii (Hook.) A. Richards.

Nuttall's coldenia

BUDDLEJACEAE

Buddleja davidii Franch.

orange eye butterflybush

CABOMBACEAE

Brasenia schreberi J.F. Gmel.

watershield

CACTACEAE

Opuntia erinacea Engelm. & Bigelow ex Engelm.

grizzlybear pricklypear

Opuntia erinacea var. *columbiana* (Griffiths) L. Benson

grizzleybear pricklypear

Opuntia fragilis (Nutt.) Haw.

brittle pricklypear

Opuntia fragilis var. *fragilis* (Nutt.) Haw.

pygmy pricklypear

Opuntia polyacantha Haw.

plains pricklypear

Pediocactus simpsonii (Engelm.) Britt. & Rose

Simpson hedgehog cactus

Pediocactus simpsonii var. *robustior* (Coult.) L. Benson

snowball cactus

CALLITRICHACEAE

Callitriche hermaphroditica L.

northern waterstarwort

Callitriche heterophylla Pursh

larger waterstarwort

Callitriche heterophylla ssp. *bolanderi* (Hegelm.) Calder & Taylor

Bolander's waterstarwort

Callitriche heterophylla ssp. *heterophylla* Pursh

twoheaded waterstarwort

Callitriche palustris L.

vernal waterstarwort

Callitriche stagnalis Scop.

pond waterstarwort

CAMPANULACEAE

- Campanula aparinoides* Pursh
marsh bellflower
- Campanula lasiocarpa* Cham.
mountain harebell
- Campanula parryi* Gray
Parry's bellflower
- Campanula parryi* var. *idahoensis* McVaugh
Idaho bellflower
- Campanula piperi* T.J. Howell
Olympic bellflower
- Campanula rotundifolia* L.
bluebell bellflower
- Campanula scabrella* Engelm.
rough bellflower
- Campanula scouleri* Hook. ex A. DC.
pale bellflower
- Downingia elegans* (Dougl. ex Lindl.) Torr.
elegant calicoflower
- Downingia elegans* var. *brachypetala* (Gandog.) McVaugh
elegant calicoflower
- Downingia elegans* var. *elegans* (Dougl. ex Lindl.) Torr.
elegant calicoflower
- Downingia yina* Applegate
cascade calicoflower
- Githopsis specularioides* Nutt.
common bluecup
- Heterocodon rariflorum* Nutt.
rareflower heterocodon
- Howellia aquatilis* Gray
water howellia
- Lobelia dortmanna* L.
Dortmann's cardinalflower
- Lobelia kalmii* L.
Ontario lobelia
- Triodanis perfoliata* (L.) Nieuwl.
clasping Venus' lookingglass
- Triodanis perfoliata* var. *perfoliata* (L.) Nieuwl.
clasping Venus' lookingglass

CANNABACEAE

- Cannabis sativa* L.
marijuana
- Humulus lupulus* L.

common hop

CAPPARACEAE

- Cleome lutea* Hook.
yellow spiderflower
- Cleome lutea* var. *lutea* Hook.
yellow spiderflower
- Cleome serrulata* Pursh
Rocky Mountain beeplant
- Polanisia dodecandra* (L.) DC.
roughseed clammyweed
- Polanisia dodecandra* ssp. *trachysperma* (Torr. & Gray) Iltis
sandyseed clammyweed

CAPRIFOLIACEAE

- Linnaea borealis* L.
twinflower
- Linnaea borealis* ssp. *longiflora* (Torr.) Hulten
longtube twinflower
- Lonicera caerulea* L.
sweetberry honeysuckle
- Lonicera caerulea* var. *cauriana* (Fern.) Boivin
bluefly honeysuckle
- Lonicera ciliosa* (Pursh) Poir. ex DC.
orange honeysuckle
- Lonicera conjugialis* Kellogg
purpleflower honeysuckle
- Lonicera etrusca* Santi
Etruscan honeysuckle
- Lonicera hispidula* (Lindl.) Dougl. ex Torr. & Gray
California honeysuckle
- Lonicera involucrata* Banks ex Spreng.
twinberry honeysuckle
- Lonicera involucrata* var. *involucrata* Banks ex Spreng.
twinberry honeysuckle
- Lonicera utahensis* S. Wats.
Utah honeysuckle
- Sambucus cerulea* var. *cerulea* Raf.
blue elderberry
- Sambucus mexicana* ssp. *cerulea* (Raf.) E. Murr.
= *Sambucus nigra* ssp. *cerulea*
- Sambucus nigra* L.
European black elder

Sambucus nigra ssp. *cerulea* (Raf.) R. Bolli
Sambucus racemosa L.
scarlet elderberry
Sambucus racemosa ssp. *pubens* var. *arborescens* (Torr. & Gray) Gray
Pacific red elder
Sambucus racemosa ssp. *pubens* var. *melanocarpa* (Gray) McMinn
black elderberry
Sambucus racemosa var. *racemosa* L.
Symphoricarpos albus (L.) Blake
common snowberry
Symphoricarpos albus var. *laevigatus* (Fern.) Blake
common snowberry
Symphoricarpos hesperius G.N. Jones
trailing snowberry
Symphoricarpos occidentalis Hook.
western snowberry
Symphoricarpos oreophilus Gray
whortleleaf snowberry
Symphoricarpos oreophilus var. *utahensis* (Rydb.) A. Nels.
Utah snowberry
Viburnum edule (Michx.) Raf.
mooseberry viburnum
Viburnum ellipticum Hook.
common viburnum
Viburnum opulus L.
European cranberrybush viburnum
Viburnum opulus var. *americanum* Ait.
American cranberry viburnum

CARYOPHYLLACEAE

Agrostemma githago L.
common corncockle
Arenaria aculeata S. Wats.
prickly sandwort
Arenaria capillaris Poir.
mountain sandwort
Arenaria capillaris ssp. *americana* Maguire
fescue sandwort
Arenaria congesta Nutt.
ballhead sandwort
Arenaria congesta var. *cephaloidea* (Rydb.) Maguire
sharptip sandwort
Arenaria congesta var. *congesta* Nutt.
ballhead sandwort

Arenaria congesta var. *glandulifera* Maguire
gland sandwort
Arenaria congesta var. *prolifera* Maguire
ballhead sandwort
Arenaria franklinii Dougl. ex Hook.
Franklin's sandwort
Arenaria franklinii var. *franklinii* Dougl. ex Hook.
Franklin's sandwort
Arenaria franklinii var. *thompsonii* M.E. Peck
Thompson's sandwort
Arenaria serpyllifolia L.
thymeleaf sandwort
Cardionema ramosissimum (Weinm.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.
sandcarpet
Cerastium arvense L.
field chickweed
Cerastium arvense ssp. *strictum* (L.) Ugborogho
field chickweed
Cerastium beeringianum Cham. & Schlecht.
Bering chickweed
Cerastium dubium (Bast.) Guepin
doubtful chickweed
Cerastium fontanum Baumg.
common chickweed
Cerastium fontanum ssp. *vulgare* (Hartman) Greuter & Burdet
big chickweed
Cerastium glomeratum Thuill.
sticky chickweed
Cerastium nutans Raf.
nodding chickweed
Cerastium siculum Guss.
dry chickweed
Dianthus armeria L.
Deptford pink
Dianthus barbatus L.
sweetwilliam
Dianthus deltoides L.
maiden pink
Gypsophila paniculata L.
babysbreath gypsophila
Holosteum umbellatum L.
jagged chickweed
Honckenya peploides (L.) Ehrh.
seaside sandplant
Honckenya peploides ssp. *major* (Hook.) Hulten

seaside sandplant
Lepyrodiclis holosteoides (C.A. Mey.) Fenzl ex Fisch. & C.A. Mey.
 lepyrodiclis
Lychnis coronaria (L.) Desr.
 rose campion
Minuartia michauxii (Fenzl) Farw.
 Michaux's stitchwort
Minuartia michauxii var. *michauxii* (Fenzl) Farw.
 Michaux's stitchwort
Minuartia nuttallii (Pax) Briq.
 Nuttall's sandwort
Minuartia nuttallii ssp. *nuttallii* (Pax) Briq.
 Nuttall's sandwort
Minuartia obtusiloba (Rydb.) House
 twinflower sandwort
Minuartia pusilla (S. Wats.) Mattf.
 annual sandwort
Minuartia pusilla var. *pusilla* (S. Wats.) Mattf.
 annual sandwort
Minuartia rossii (R. Br. ex Richards.) Graebn.
 Ross' sandwort
Minuartia rubella (Wahlenb.) Hiern
 beautiful sandwort
Minuartia tenella (Nutt.) Mattf.
 slender stitchwort
Moehringia lateriflora (L.) Fenzl
 bluntleaf sandwort
Moehringia macrophylla (Hook.) Fenzl
 largeleaf sandwort
Pseudostellaria jamesiana (Torr.) W.A. Weber & R.L. Hartman
 tuber starwort
Sagina apetala Ard.
 annual pearlwort
Sagina decumbens (Ell.) Torr. & Gray
 beach pearlwort
Sagina decumbens ssp. *occidentalis* (S. Wats.) Crow
 western pearlwort
Sagina maxima Gray
 stickystem pearlwort
Sagina maxima ssp. *crassicaulis* (S. Wats.) Crow
 stickystem pearlwort
Sagina maxima ssp. *maxima* Gray
 stickystem pearlwort
Sagina procumbens L.
 birdeye pearlwort

Sagina saginoides (L.) Karst.
 arctic pearlwort
Saponaria officinalis L.
 bouncingbet
Scleranthus annuus L.
 German knotgrass
Silene acaulis (L.) Jacq.
 moss campion
Silene acaulis var. *exscapa* (All.) DC.
 moss campion
Silene antirrhina L.
 sleepy silene
Silene armeria L.
 sweet William silene
Silene conica L.
 striped corn catchfly
Silene conoidea L.
 weed silene
Silene dichotoma Ehrh.
 dichotoma silene
Silene dioica (L.) Clairville
 red catchfly
Silene douglasii Hook.
 Douglas's campion
Silene douglasii var. *douglasii* Hook.
 Douglas's campion
Silene gallica L.
 common catchfly
Silene latifolia Poir.
 bladder campion
Silene latifolia ssp. *alba* (P. Mill.) Greuter & Burdet
 bladder campion
Silene menziesii Hook.
 Menzies' campion
Silene menziesii ssp. *menziesii* Hook.
 Menzies' campion
Silene menziesii ssp. *menziesii* var. *menziesii* Hook.
 Menzies' campion
Silene menziesii ssp. *menziesii* var. *viscosa* (Greene) C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire
 Menzies' campion
Silene multinervia S. Wats.
 manynerve catchfly
Silene noctiflora L.
 nightflowering silene

Silene oregana S. Wats.
Oregon silene

Silene parryi (S. Wats.) C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire
Parry's silene

Silene scouleri Hook.
Scouler's campion

Silene scouleri ssp. *scouleri* Hook.
Scouler's campion

Silene scouleri ssp. *scouleri* var. *pacifica* (Eastw.) C.L. Hitchc.
Scouler's campion

Silene scouleri ssp. *scouleri* var. *scouleri* Hook.
Scouler's campion

Silene seelyi Morton & J.W. Thompson
Seely's catchfly

Silene spaldingii S. Wats.
Spalding's silene

Silene suksdorfii B.L. Robins.
Suksdorf's silene

Silene vulgaris (Moench) Garcke
maidenstears

Spergula arvensis L.
corn spurry

Spergula arvensis var. *sativum* (Boenn.) Mert. & Koch
corn spurry

Spergularia canadensis (Pers.) G. Don
Canadian sandspurry

Spergularia canadensis var. *occidentalis* R.P. Rossb.
western sandspurry

Spergularia diandra (Guss.) Held. & Sart.
diandra sandspurry

Spergularia macrotheca (Hornem.) Heynh.
sticky sandspurry

Spergularia rubra (L.) J.& K. Presl
red sandspurry

Spergularia salina J.& K. Presl
salt sandspurry

Spergularia salina var. *salina* J.& K. Presl
salt sandspurry

Stellaria borealis Bigelow
boreal starwort

Stellaria borealis ssp. *borealis* Bigelow
boreal starwort

Stellaria borealis ssp. *sitchana* (Steud.) Piper
Sitka starwort

Stellaria calycantha (Ledeb.) Bong.

northern starwort

Stellaria crispa Cham. & Schlecht.
curled starwort

Stellaria graminea L.
grasslike starwort

Stellaria graminea var. *graminea* L.
grasslike starwort

Stellaria humifusa Rottb.
saltmarsh starwort

Stellaria jamesiana Torr.
= *Pseudostellaria jamesiana*

Stellaria longifolia Muhl. ex Willd.
longleaf starwort

Stellaria longifolia var. *longifolia* Muhl. ex Willd.
longleaf starwort

Stellaria longipes Goldie
longstalk starwort

Stellaria longipes ssp. *longipes* Goldie
longstalk starwort

Stellaria longipes var. *longipes* Goldie
longstalk starwort

Stellaria media (L.) Vill.
common chickweed

Stellaria nitens Nutt.
shiny chickweed

Stellaria obtusa Engelm.
Rocky Mountain chickweed

Vaccaria hispanica (P. Mill.) Rauschert
cow soapwort

CELASTRACEAE

Euonymus occidentalis Nutt. ex Torr.
western wahoo

Euonymus occidentalis var. *occidentalis* Nutt. ex Torr.
western wahoo

Paxistima myrsinites (Pursh) Raf.
boxleaf myrtle

CERATOPHYLLACEAE

Ceratophyllum echinatum Gray
spineless hornwort

CHENOPODIACEAE

Atriplex canescens (Pursh) Nutt.

fourwing saltbush

Atriplex canescens var. *canescens* (Pursh) Nutt.

fourwing saltbush

Atriplex falcata (M.E. Jones) Standl.

sickle saltbush

Atriplex gmelinii C.A. Mey. ex Bong.

Gmelin's saltbush

Atriplex littoralis L.

grassleaf orache

Atriplex micrantha Ledeb.

twoscale saltbush

Atriplex oblongifolia Waldst. & Kit.

oblongleaf orache

Atriplex patula L.

spear saltbush

Atriplex patula ssp. *patula* L.

spear saltbush

Atriplex prostrata Boucher ex DC.

triangle orache

Atriplex rosea L.

tumbling saltweed

Atriplex spinosa (Hook.) Collotzi

= *Grayia spinosa*

Atriplex subspicata (Nutt.) Rydb.

saline saltbush

Atriplex truncata (Torr. ex S. Wats.) Gray

wedgescale saltbush

Bassia hyssopifolia (Pallas) Kuntz

fivehorn smotherweed

Chenopodium album L.

lambsquarters

Chenopodium ambrosioides L.

Mexican tea

Chenopodium atrovirens Rydb.

pinyon goosefoot

Chenopodium berlandieri Moq.

pitseed goosefoot

Chenopodium berlandieri var. *zschackii* (J. Murr) J. Murr ex Aschers.

Zschack's goosefoot

Chenopodium botrys L.

Jerusalem oak goosefoot

Chenopodium capitatum (L.) Ambrosi

blite goosefoot

Chenopodium capitatum var. *capitatum* (L.) Aschers.

strawberry spinach

Chenopodium chenopodioides (L.) Aellen

Chenopodium desiccatum A. Nels.

aridland goosefoot

Chenopodium foliosum (Moench) Aschers.

leafy goosefoot

Chenopodium fremontii S. Wats.

Fremont's goosefoot

Chenopodium fremontii var. *fremontii* S. Wats.

Fremont's goosefoot

Chenopodium glaucum L.

oakleaf goosefoot

Chenopodium hians Standl.

hians goosefoot

Chenopodium humile Hook.

marshland goosefoot

Chenopodium leptophyllum (Moq.) Nutt. ex S. Wats.

narrowleaf goosefoot

Chenopodium murale L.

nettleleaf goosefoot

Chenopodium pratericola Rydb.

desert goosefoot

Chenopodium pumilio R. Br.

clammy goosefoot

Chenopodium rubrum L.

red goosefoot

Chenopodium simplex (Torr.) Raf.

mapleleaf goosefoot

Chenopodium strictum Roth

lateflowering goosefoot

Chenopodium strictum ssp. *glaucophyllum* (Aellen) Aellen & Just.

lateflowering goosefoot

Chenopodium subglabrum (S. Wats.) A. Nels.

smooth goosefoot

Chenopodium urbicum L.

city goosefoot

Corispermum hyssopifolium L.

common bugseed

Eurotia lanata (Pursh) Moq.

= *Krascheninnikovia lanata*

Grayia spinosa (Hook.) Moq.

spiny hopsage

Kochia scoparia (L.) Schrad.

common kochia
Krascheninnikovia lanata (Pursh) Guldenstaedt
 winterfat
Monolepis nuttalliana (J.A. Schultes) Greene
 Nuttall's povertyweed
Nitrophila occidentalis (Moq.) S. Wats.
 western miterwort
Salicornia maritima Wolff & Jefferies
 slender grasswort
Salicornia rubra A. Nels.
 red swampfire
Salicornia virginica L.
 Virginia glasswort
Salsola kali L.
 prickly Russian thistle
Sarcobatus vermiculatus (Hook.) Torr.
 greasewood
Sarcocornia perennis (P. Mill.) A.J. Scott
 chickenclaws
Spinacia oleracea L.
 spinach
Suaeda calceoliformis (Hook.) Moq.
 Pursh seepweed
Suaeda maritima (L.) Dumort.
 herbaceous seepweed
Suaeda maritima ssp. maritima (L.) Dumort.
 herbaceous seepweed

CLUSIACEAE

Hypericum anagalloides Cham. & Schlecht.
 trailing St. Johnswort
Hypericum formosum ssp. *scouleri* (Hook.) C.L. Hitchc.
 = *Hypericum scouleri* ssp. *scouleri*
Hypericum majus (Gray) Britt.
 large St. Johnswort
Hypericum perforatum L.
 common St. Johnswort
Hypericum scouleri Hook.
 Scouler's St. Johnswort
Hypericum scouleri ssp. nortoniae (M.E. Jones) J. Gillett
 Norton's St. Johnswort
Hypericum scouleri ssp. scouleri Hook.
 Scouler's St. Johnswort

COMPOSITAE

Achillea lanulosa Nutt.
 = *Achillea millefolium* var. *occidentalis*
Achillea millefolium L.
 common yarrow
Achillea millefolium var. *alpicola* (Rydb.) Garrett
 common yarrow
Achillea millefolium var. *californica* (Pollard) Jepson
 California yarrow
Achillea millefolium var. *millefolium* L.
 common yarrow
Achillea millefolium var. *occidentalis* DC.
 western yarrow
Achillea millefolium var. *pacifica* (Rydb.) G.N. Jones
 Pacific yarrow
Acroptilon repens (L.) DC.
 hardheads
Adenocaulon bicolor Hook.
 American trailplant
Ageratina occidentalis (Hook.) King & H.E. Robins.
 western snakeroot
Agoseris apargioides (Less.) Greene
 woolly goat chicory
Agoseris apargioides var. *maritima* (Sheldon) Q. Jones
Agoseris aurantiaca (Hook.) Greene
 orange agoseris
Agoseris aurantiaca var. *aurantiaca* (Hook.) Greene
 orange agoseris
Agoseris elata (Nutt.) Greene
 tall agoseris
Agoseris glauca (Pursh) Raf.
 pale agoseris
Agoseris glauca var. *agrestis* (Osterhout) Q. Jones ex Cronq.
 pale agoseris
Agoseris glauca var. *dasycephala* (Torr. & Gray) Jepson
 pale agoseris
Agoseris glauca var. *glauca* (Pursh) Raf.
 pale agoseris
Agoseris glauca var. *monticola* (Greene) Q. Jones ex Cronq.
 pale agoseris
Agoseris grandiflora (Nutt.) Greene
 bigflower agoseris
Agoseris heterophylla (Nutt.) Greene
 annual agoseris

- Agoseris heterophylla* var. *heterophylla* (Nutt.) Greene
annual agoseris
- Agoseris retrorsa* (Benth.) Greene
spearleaf agoseris
- Ambrosia acanthicarpa* Hook.
flatspine burr ragweed
- Ambrosia artemisiifolia* L.
annual ragweed
- Ambrosia artemisiifolia* var. *elatior* (L.) Descourtils
annual ragweed
- Ambrosia chamissonis* (Less.) Greene
silver burr ragweed
- Ambrosia psilostachya* DC.
Cuman ragweed
- Ambrosia trifida* L.
great ragweed
- Ambrosia trifida* var. *trifida* L.
great ragweed
- Anaphalis margaritacea* (L.) Benth. & Hook. f.
western pearlyeverlasting
- Antennaria anaphaloides* Rydb.
pearly pussytoes
- Antennaria dimorpha* (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray
low pussytoes
- Antennaria flagellaris* (Gray) Gray
whip pussytoes
- Antennaria geyeri* Gray
pinewoods pussytoes
- Antennaria howellii* Greene
Howell's pussytoes
- Antennaria howellii* ssp. *howellii* Greene
Howell's pussytoes
- Antennaria lanata* (Hook.) Greene
woolly pussytoes
- Antennaria luzuloides* Torr. & Gray
rush pussytoes
- Antennaria media* Greene
Rocky Mountain pussytoes
- Antennaria microphylla* Rydb.
littleleaf pussytoes
- Antennaria parvifolia* Nutt.
smallleaf pussytoes
- Antennaria pulcherrima* (Hook.) Greene
showy pussytoes
- Antennaria racemosa* Hook.
raceme pussytoes
- Antennaria rosea* Greene
rosy pussytoes
- Antennaria rosea* ssp. *arida* (E. Nels.) Bayer
rosy pussytoes
- Antennaria rosea* ssp. *confinis* (Greene) Bayer
rosy pussytoes
- Antennaria rosea* ssp. *pulvinata* (Greene) Bayer
pulvinate pussytoes
- Antennaria rosea* ssp. *rosea* Greene
rosy pussytoes
- Antennaria stenophylla* (Gray) Gray
narrowleaf pussytoes
- Antennaria umbrinella* Rydb.
umber pussytoes
- Anthemis arvensis* L.
corn chamomile
- Anthemis cotula* L.
stinking chamomile
- Anthemis tinctoria* L.
golden chamomile
- Arctium lappa* L.
greater burdock
- Arctium minus* Bernh.
lesser burdock
- Arnica X diversifolia* Greene (pro sp.)
rayless arnica
- Arnica amplexicaulis* Nutt.
clasping arnica
- Arnica chamissonis* Less.
chamisso arnica
- Arnica chamissonis* ssp. *chamissonis* Less.
chamisso arnica
- Arnica chamissonis* ssp. *chamissonis* var. *interior* Maguire
chamisso arnica
- Arnica chamissonis* ssp. *foliosa* (Nutt.) Maguire
chamisso arnica
- Arnica chamissonis* ssp. *foliosa* var. *andina* (Nutt.) Ediger & Barkl.
chamisso arnica
- Arnica chamissonis* ssp. *foliosa* var. *incana* (Gray) Hulten
chamisso arnica
- Arnica cordifolia* Hook.
heartleaf arnica
- Arnica discoidea* Benth.
rayless arnica

Arnica fulgens Pursh
foothill arnica

Arnica gracilis Rydb.
smallhead arnica

Arnica latifolia Bong.
broadleaf arnica

Arnica longifolia D.C. Eat.
spearleaf arnica

Arnica mollis Hook.
hairy arnica

Arnica nevadensis Gray
Nevada arnica

Arnica parryi Gray
Parry's arnica

Arnica parryi ssp. *parryi* Gray
Parry's arnica

Arnica rydbergii Greene
Rydberg's arnica

Arnica sororia Greene
twin arnica

Artemisia absinthium L.
European wormwood

Artemisia arbuscula Nutt.
low sagebrush

Artemisia arbuscula ssp. *arbuscula* Nutt.
gray low sagebrush

Artemisia arctica Less.
boreal sagebrush

Artemisia arctica ssp. *arctica* Less.
boreal sagebrush

Artemisia biennis Willd.
biennial wormwood

Artemisia campestris L.
field sagewort

Artemisia campestris ssp. *borealis* (Pallas) Hall & Clements
northern sagewort

Artemisia campestris ssp. *borealis* var. *borealis* (Pallas) M.E. Peck
Pacific wormwood

Artemisia campestris ssp. *borealis* var. *purshii* (Hook.) Cronq.
Pursh's wormwood

Artemisia campestris ssp. *borealis* var. *scouleriana* (Hook.) Cronq.
Scouler's wormwood

Artemisia campestris ssp. *borealis* var. *wormskioldii* (Bess. ex Hook.) Cronq.
Wormskiold's wormwood

Artemisia campestris ssp. *caudata* (Michx.) Hall & Clements
field wormwood

Artemisia campestris ssp. *pacifica* (Nutt.) Hall & Clements
Pacific wormwood

Artemisia douglasiana Bess.
California mugwort

Artemisia dracunculus L.
Russian or false tarragon

Artemisia dracunculus ssp. *dracunculus* L.
Russian or false tarragon

Artemisia frigida Willd.
fringed sagewort, silver sage

Artemisia furcata Bieb.
forked sagewort

Artemisia furcata var. *furcata* Bieb.
forked sagewort

Artemisia lindleyana Bess.
northwest sagebrush

Artemisia ludoviciana Nutt.
estafiate

Artemisia ludoviciana ssp. *candicans* (Rydb.) Keck
estafiate

Artemisia ludoviciana ssp. *ludoviciana* Nutt.
estafiate

Artemisia michauxiana Bess.
Michaux's sagebrush

Artemisia rigida (Nutt.) Gray
stiff sagebrush

Artemisia suksdorfii Piper
coastal wormwood

Artemisia tilesii Ledeb.
Tilesius' wormwood

Artemisia tilesii ssp. *elatior* (Torr. & Gray) Hulten
Tilesius' wormwood

Artemisia tridentata Nutt.
big sagebrush

Artemisia tridentata ssp. *tridentata* Nutt.
basin big sagebrush

Artemisia tridentata ssp. *vaseyana* (Rydb.) Beetle
mountain big sagebrush

Artemisia tripartita Rydb.
threetip sagebrush

Artemisia tripartita ssp. *tripartita* Rydb.
Idaho threetip sagebrush

Aster X amethystinus Nutt. (*pro sp.*)

amethyst aster
Aster X columbianus Piper (pro sp.)
 Columbian aster
Aster alpigenus ssp. alpigenus (Torr. & Gray) Gray
 tundra aster
Aster ascendens Lindl.
 Chile aster
Aster campestris Nutt.
 meadow aster
Aster campestris var. bloomeri (Gray) Gray
 Bloomer's aster
Aster campestris var. campestris Nutt.
 western meadow aster
Aster chilensis Nees
 creeping aster
Aster chilensis var. chilensis Nees
 creeping aster
Aster conspicuus Lindl.
 showy aster
Aster cusickii Gray
 Cusick's aster
Aster eatonii (Gray) T.J. Howell
 Eaton's aster
Aster ericoides L.
 heath aster
Aster ericoides var. pansus (Blake) Boivin
 manyflowered aster
Aster falcatus Lindl.
 cluster aster
Aster foliaceus Lindl. ex DC.
 alpine leafybract aster
Aster foliaceus var. apricus Gray
 leafybract aster
Aster foliaceus var. canbyi Gray
 Canby's aster
Aster foliaceus var. foliaceus Lindl. ex DC.
 alpine leafybract aster
Aster foliaceus var. parryi (D.C. Eat.) Gray
 Parry's aster
Aster hallii Gray
 Hall's aster
Aster hendersonii Fern.
 Lyaall aster
Aster integrifolius Nutt.
 thickstem aster

Aster jessicae Piper
 Jessica's aster
Aster laevis L.
 smooth aster
Aster laevis var. geyeri Gray
 Geyer's smooth aster
Aster ledophyllus (Gray) Gray
 Cascade aster
Aster ledophyllus var. ledophyllus (Gray) Gray
 Cascade aster
Aster meritus A. Nels.
Aster novae-angliae L.
 New England aster
Aster occidentalis (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray
 western aster
Aster occidentalis var. intermedius Gray
 intermediate aster
Aster occidentalis var. occidentalis (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray
 western aster
Aster oregonensis ssp. oregonensis (Nutt.) Cronq.
 Oregon aster
Aster radulinus Gray
 roughleaf aster
Aster sibiricus L.
 Siberian aster
Aster subspicatus Nees
 Douglas aster
Aster subspicatus var. grayi (Suksdorf) Cronq.
 Gray's aster
Aster subspicatus var. subspicatus Nees
 leafybract aster
Balsamita major Desf.
 costmary
Balsamorhiza X terebinthacea (Hook.) Nutt. (pro sp.)
 balsamroot
Balsamorhiza X tomentosa Rydb. (pro sp.)
 tomentose balsamroot
Balsamorhiza careyana Gray
 Carey's balsamroot
Balsamorhiza careyana var. careyana Gray
 Carey's balsamroot
Balsamorhiza deltoidea Nutt.
 deltoid balsamroot
Balsamorhiza hookeri (Hook.) Nutt.
 Hooker's balsamroot

***Balsamorhiza hookeri* var. *hirsuta* (Nutt.) A. Nels.**

hairy balsamroot

***Balsamorhiza hookeri* var. *hookeri* (Hook.) Nutt.**

Hooker's balsamroot

***Balsamorhiza hookeri* var. *lagocephala* (Sharp) Cronq.**

rabbithead balsamroot

***Balsamorhiza incana* Nutt.**

hoary balsamroot

***Balsamorhiza rosea* A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.**

rosy balsamroot

***Balsamorhiza sagittata* (Pursh) Nutt.**

arrowleaf balsamroot

***Balsamorhiza serrata* A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.**

serrate balsamroot

***Bellis perennis* L.**

lawndaisy

***Bidens cernua* L.**

nodding beggartick

***Bidens frondosa* L.**

devil's beggartick

***Bidens tripartita* L.**

threelobe beggarticks

***Bidens vulgata* Greene**

big devils beggartick

***Blepharipappus scaber* Hook.**

rough eyelashweed

***Blepharipappus scaber* ssp. *scaber* Hook.**

rough eyelashweed

***Brachyactis ciliata* (Ledeb.) Ledeb.**

alkali rayless aster

***Brachyactis ciliata* ssp. *angusta* (Lindl.) A.G. Jones**

alkali rayless aster

***Brachyactis frondosa* (Nutt.) Gray**

leafy rayless aster

***Brickellia grandiflora* (Hook.) Nutt.**

tasselflower brickellbush

***Brickellia microphylla* (Nutt.) Gray**

littleleaf brickellbush

***Brickellia microphylla* var. *microphylla* (Nutt.) Gray**

littleleaf brickellbush

***Brickellia oblongifolia* Nutt.**

Mojave brickellbush

***Brickellia oblongifolia* var. *oblongifolia* Nutt.**

narrowleaf brickellbush

***Cacaliopsis nardosmia* (Gray) Gray**

silvercrown

***Canadanthus modestus* (Lindl.) Nesom**

***Carduus nutans* L.**

nodding plumeless thistle

***Centaurea biebersteinii* DC.**

spotted knapweed

***Centaurea calcitrapa* L.**

red star thistle

***Centaurea cyanus* L.**

garden cornflower

***Centaurea debeauxii* Gren. & Godr.**

meadow knapweed

***Centaurea diffusa* Lam.**

white knapweed

***Centaurea jacea* L.**

brownray knapweed

***Centaurea melitensis* L.**

Maltese star thistle

***Centaurea montana* L.**

mountain cornflower

***Centaurea nigra* L.**

lesser knapweed

***Centaurea nigrescens* Willd.**

Tyrol knapweed

***Centaurea solstitialis* L.**

yellow star thistle

***Chaenactis douglasii* (Hook.) Hook. & Arn.**

Douglas' dustymaiden

***Chaenactis douglasii* var. *douglasii* (Hook.) Hook. & Arn.**

Douglas' dustymaiden

***Chaenactis thompsonii* Cronq.**

Thompson's pincushion

***Chondrilla juncea* L.**

hogbite

Chrysanthemum balsamita (L.) Baill., non L.

= Balsamita major

Chrysanthemum leucanthemum L.

= Leucanthemum vulgare

Chrysanthemum parthenium (L.) Bernh.

= Tanacetum parthenium

Chrysothamnus nauseosus (Pallas ex Pursh) Britt.

= *Ericameria nauseosa* ssp. *nauseosa* var. *nauseosa*

***Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus* (Hook.) Nutt.**

green rabbitbrush

***Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus* ssp. *lanceolatus* (Nutt.) Hall & Clements**

green rabbitbrush
Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus ssp. puberulus (D.C. Eat.) Hall & Clements
 green rabbitbrush
Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus ssp. viscidiflorus (Hook.) Nutt.
 green rabbitbrush
Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus ssp. viscidiflorus var. viscidiflorus (Hook.) Nutt.
 green rabbitbrush
Cichorium intybus L.
 chicory
Cirsium arvense (L.) Scop.
 Canadian thistle
Cirsium brevifolium Nutt.
 Palouse thistle
Cirsium brevistylum Cronq.
 clustered thistle
Cirsium edule Nutt.
 edible thistle
Cirsium foliosum (Hook.) DC.
 elk thistle
Cirsium hookerianum Nutt.
 white thistle
Cirsium neomexicanum Gray
 New Mexico thistle
Cirsium neomexicanum var. utahense (Petrak) Welsh
 Utah thistle
Cirsium remotifolium (Hook.) DC.
 fewleaf thistle
Cirsium remotifolium ssp. oregonense Petrak
Cirsium remotifolium ssp. remotifolium (Hook.) DC.
Cirsium remotifolium var. remotifolium (Hook.) DC.
 fewleaf thistle
Cirsium scariosum Nutt.
 meadow thistle
Cirsium scariosum var. scariosum Nutt.
 meadow thistle
Cirsium undulatum (Nutt.) Spreng.
 wayleaf thistle
Cirsium undulatum var. undulatum (Nutt.) Spreng.
 wayleaf thistle
Cirsium vulgare (Savi) Ten.
 bull thistle
Cnicus benedictus L.
 blessed thistle

Columbiadorea hallii (Gray) Nesom
 Hall's columbiadorea
Conyza canadensis (L.) Cronq.
 Canadian horseweed
Conyza canadensis var. canadensis (L.) Cronq.
 Canadian horseweed
Conyza canadensis var. glabrata (Gray) Cronq.
 Canadian horseweed
Coreopsis tinctoria Nutt.
 golden tickseed
Coreopsis tinctoria var. atkinsoniana (Dougl. ex Lindl.) H.M. Parker
 Atkinson's tickseed
Coreopsis tinctoria var. tinctoria Nutt.
 golden tickseed
Cotula coronopifolia L.
 common brassbuttons
Crepis acuminata Nutt.
 longleaf hawksbeard
Crepis acuminata ssp. acuminata Nutt.
 longleaf hawksbeard
Crepis atribarba Heller
 slender hawksbeard
Crepis atribarba ssp. atribarba Heller
 slender hawksbeard
Crepis atribarba ssp. originalis (Babcock & Stebbins) Babcock & Stebbins
 slender hawksbeard
Crepis bakeri Greene
 Baker's hawksbeard
Crepis bakeri ssp. bakeri Greene
 Baker's hawksbeard
Crepis capillaris Wallr.
 smooth hawksbeard
Crepis intermedia Gray
 limestone hawksbeard
Crepis modocensis Greene
 Siskiyou hawksbeard
Crepis modocensis ssp. glareosa (Piper) Babcock & Stebbins
 Modoc hawksbeard
Crepis modocensis ssp. modocensis Greene
 Modoc hawksbeard
Crepis modocensis ssp. rostrata (Coville) Babcock & Stebbins
 Siskiyou hawksbeard
Crepis nana Richards.
 dwarf alpine hawksbeard

Crepis nana ssp. nana Richards.
dwarf alpine hawksbeard

Crepis nana ssp. ramosa Babcock
dwarf alpine hawksbeard

Crepis nicaeensis Balbis ex Pers.
Turkish hawksbeard

Crepis occidentalis Nutt.
largeflower hawksbeard

Crepis occidentalis ssp. conjuncta (Jepson) Babcock & Stebbins
largeflower hawksbeard

Crepis occidentalis ssp. costata (Gray) Babcock & Stebbins
largeflower hawksbeard

Crepis occidentalis ssp. occidentalis Nutt.
largeflower hawksbeard

Crepis occidentalis ssp. pumila (Rydb.) Babcock & Stebbins
largeflower hawksbeard

Crepis pleurocarpa Gray
nakedstem hawksbeard

Crepis runcinata (James) Torr. & Gray
fiddleleaf hawksbeard

Crepis runcinata ssp. hispidulosa (T.J. Howell ex Rydb.) Babcock & Stebbins
fiddleleaf hawksbeard

Crepis runcinata ssp. runcinata (James) Torr. & Gray
fiddleleaf hawksbeard

Crepis tectorum L.
narrowleaf hawksbeard

Crocidium multicaule Hook.
common springgold

Eatonella nivea (D.C. Eat.) Gray
white false tickhead

Echinops exaltatus Schrad.
tall globethistle

Echinops rito L.
southern globethistle

Echinops rito ssp. ruthenicus (Bieb.) Nyman
southern globethistle

Echinops sphaerocephalus L.
great globethistle

Erechtites hieraciifolia (L.) Raf. ex DC.
American burnweed

Erechtites hieraciifolia var. hieraciifolia (L.) Raf. ex DC.
American burnweed

Ericameria bloomeri (Gray) J.F. Macbr.
rabbitbush heathgoldenrod

Ericameria greenei (Gray) Nesom
Greene's heathgoldenrod

Ericameria nauseosa (Pallas ex Pursh) Nesom & Baird
Ericameria nauseosa ssp. nauseosa (Pallas ex Pursh) Nesom & Baird
Ericameria nauseosa ssp. nauseosa var. nana
Ericameria nauseosa ssp. nauseosa var. nauseosa
Ericameria nauseosa ssp. nauseosa var. speciosa
Ericameria resinosa Nutt.
Columbian heathgoldenrod

Ericameria viscidiflora (Hook.) L.C. Anders.
= *Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus ssp. viscidiflorus var. viscidiflorus*

Erigeron acris L.
Erigeron acris ssp. acris L.
Erigeron acris ssp. acris var. debilis
Erigeron acris ssp. politus (Fries) Schinz & R. Keller
Erigeron aliceae T.J. Howell
Alice Eastwood's fleabane

Erigeron annuus (L.) Pers.
eastern daisy fleabane

Erigeron aureus Greene
alpine yellow fleabane

Erigeron aureus var. aureus Greene
alpine yellow fleabane

Erigeron basalticus Hoover
basalt fleabane

Erigeron bloomeri Gray
scabland fleabane

Erigeron bloomeri var. bloomeri Gray
scabland fleabane

Erigeron caespitosus Nutt.
tufted fleabane

Erigeron canadensis L.
= *Conyza canadensis var. canadensis*

Erigeron chrysopsidis Gray
dwarf yellow fleabane

Erigeron chrysopsidis ssp. chrysopsidis Gray
dwarf yellow fleabane

Erigeron compositus Pursh
cutleaf daisy

Erigeron compositus var. compositus Pursh
dwarf mountain fleabane

Erigeron corymbosus Nutt.
longleaf fleabane

Erigeron disparipilus Cronq.
white cushion fleabane

- Erigeron divergens* Torr. & Gray
spreading fleabane
- Erigeron eatonii* Gray
Eaton's fleabane
- Erigeron eatonii* var. *villosus* (Cronq.) Cronq.
Eaton's fleabane
- Erigeron elatus* (Hook.) Greene
- Erigeron filifolius* (Hook.) Nutt.
threadleaf fleabane
- Erigeron filifolius* var. *filifolius* (Hook.) Nutt.
threadleaf fleabane
- Erigeron filifolius* var. *robustior* M.E. Peck
threadleaf fleabane
- Erigeron flettii* G.N. Jones
Flett's fleabane
- Erigeron howellii* Gray
Howell's fleabane
- Erigeron humilis* Graham
arctic alpine fleabane
- Erigeron inornatus* (Gray) Gray
California rayless fleabane
- Erigeron inornatus* var. *inornatus* (Gray) Gray
California rayless fleabane
- Erigeron leibergii* Piper
Leiberg's fleabane
- Erigeron linearis* (Hook.) Piper
desert yellow fleabane
- Erigeron lonchophyllus* Hook.
- Erigeron oreganus* Gray
gorge fleabane
- Erigeron peregrinus* (Banks ex Pursh) Greene
subalpine fleabane
- Erigeron peregrinus* ssp. *callianthemus* (Greene) Cronq.
subalpine fleabane
- Erigeron peregrinus* ssp. *callianthemus* var. *angustifolius* (Gray) Cronq.
subalpine fleabane
- Erigeron peregrinus* ssp. *callianthemus* var. *callianthemus* (Greene) Cronq.
subalpine fleabane
- Erigeron peregrinus* ssp. *callianthemus* var. *scaposus* (Torr. & Gray) Cronq.
subalpine fleabane
- Erigeron peregrinus* ssp. *peregrinus* (Banks ex Pursh) Greene
subalpine fleabane
- Erigeron peregrinus* ssp. *peregrinus* var. *dawsonii* Greene
Dawson's fleabane
- Erigeron peregrinus* ssp. *peregrinus* var. *thompsonii* (Blake ex J.W. Thompson) Cronq.
Thompson's erigeron
- Erigeron philadelphicus* L.
Philadelphia fleabane
- Erigeron piperianus* Cronq.
Piper's fleabane
- Erigeron poliospermus* Gray
purple cushion fleabane
- Erigeron poliospermus* var. *cereus* Cronq.
purple cushion fleabane
- Erigeron poliospermus* var. *poliospermus* Gray
purple cushion fleabane
- Erigeron pumilus* Nutt.
shaggy fleabane
- Erigeron pumilus* ssp. *intermedius* Cronq.
shaggy fleabane
- Erigeron pumilus* ssp. *intermedius* var. *intermedius* (Cronq.) Cronq.
shaggy fleabane
- Erigeron speciosus* (Lindl.) DC.
aspen fleabane
- Erigeron speciosus* var. *macranthus* (Nutt.) Cronq.
aspen fleabane
- Erigeron speciosus* var. *speciosus* (Lindl.) DC.
aspen fleabane
- Erigeron strigosus* Muhl. ex Willd.
prairie fleabane
- Erigeron strigosus* var. *septentrionalis* (Fern. & Wieg.) Fern.
prairie fleabane
- Erigeron strigosus* var. *strigosus* Muhl. ex Willd.
prairie fleabane
- Erigeron subtrinervis* Rydb. ex Porter & Britt.
threenerve fleabane
- Erigeron subtrinervis* var. *conspicuus* (Rydb.) Cronq.
threenerve fleabane
- Eriophyllum* Lag.
woollysunflower
- Eriophyllum lanatum* (Pursh) Forbes
woolly eriophyllum
- Eriophyllum lanatum* var. *achillaeoides* (DC.) Jepson
common woollysunflower
- Eriophyllum lanatum* var. *integrifolium* (Hook.) Smiley
common woollysunflower

Eriophyllum lanatum var. *lanatum* (Pursh) Forbes
 common woollysunflower
Eriophyllum lanatum var. *leucophyllum* (DC.) W.R. Carter
 common woollysunflower
Eucephalus engelmannii (D.C. Eat.) Greene
Eucephalus glaucescens (Gray) Greene
Eucephalus paucicapitatus (B.L. Robins.) Greene
Eupatorium maculatum L.
 spotted joepyeweed
Eupatorium maculatum var. *bruneri* (Gray) Breitung
 spotted joepyeweed
Eupatorium occidentale Hook.
 = *Ageratina occidentalis*
Euthamia graminifolia (L.) Nutt.
 flattop goldentop
Euthamia occidentalis Nutt.
 western goldentop
Filago arvensis L.
 field cottonrose
Franseria
 = *Ambrosia*
Gaillardia aristata Pursh
 common gaillardia
Galinsoga Ruiz & Pavon
 galinsoga
Galinsoga quadriradiata Ruiz & Pavon
 shaggysoldier
Gamochaeta purpurea (L.) Cabrera
 spoonleaf purple everlasting
Gnaphalium arvense L.
 = *Filago arvensis*
Gnaphalium californicum DC.
 = *Pseudognaphalium californicum*
Gnaphalium margaritaceum L.
 = *Anaphalis margaritacea*
Gnaphalium palustre Nutt.
 western marsh cudweed
Gnaphalium uliginosum L.
 marsh cudweed
Grindelia columbiana (Piper) Rydb.
 Columbia River gumweed
Grindelia integrifolia DC.
 Puget Sound gumweed
Grindelia integrifolia var. *integrifolia* DC.
 Puget Sound gumweed

Grindelia nana Nutt.
 Idaho gumweed
Grindelia nana var. *integerrima* (Rydb.) Steyermark
 Idaho gumweed
Grindelia nana var. *nana* Nutt.
 Idaho gumweed
Grindelia squarrosa (Pursh) Dunal
 curlycup gumweed
Grindelia squarrosa var. *serrulata* (Rydb.) Steyermark
 curlycup gumweed
Grindelia squarrosa var. *squarrosa* (Pursh) Dunal
 curlycup gumweed
Grindelia stricta DC.
Grindelia stricta var. *stricta* DC.
Gutierrezia sarothrae (Pursh) Britt. & Rusby
 broom snakeweed
Gutierrezia tenuis Greene
 = *Gutierrezia sarothrae*
Haplopappus alpigenus Torr. & Gray
 = *Oreostemma alpigenum* var. *alpigenum*
Haplopappus bloomeri Gray
 = *Ericameria bloomeri*
Haplopappus brandegei Gray
 = *Erigeron aureus* var. *aureus*
Haplopappus carthamoides (Hook.) Gray
 = *Pyrrocoma carthamoides* var. *carthamoides*
Haplopappus greenei Gray
 = *Ericameria greenei*
Haplopappus hallii Gray
 = *Columbiadorea hallii*
Haplopappus lanuginosus Gray
 = *Stenotus lanuginosus* var. *lanuginosus*
Haplopappus liatrifolius (Greene) St. John
 = *Pyrrocoma liatrifolius*
Haplopappus lyallii Gray
 = *Tonestus lyallii*
Haplopappus resinosus (Nutt.) Gray
 = *Ericameria resinosa*
Haplopappus stenophyllus Gray
 = *Stenotus stenophyllus*
Helenium autumnale L.
 common sneezeweed
Helenium autumnale var. *grandiflorum* (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray
 fall sneezeweed
Helenium autumnale var. *montanum* (Nutt.) Fern.

mountain sneezeweed
Helianthella uniflora (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray
 oneflower helianthella
Helianthella uniflora var. *douglasii* (Torr. & Gray) W.A. Weber
 Douglas' helianthella
Helianthus annuus L.
 common sunflower
Helianthus cusickii Gray
 Cusick's sunflower
Helianthus grosseserratus Martens
 sawtooth sunflower
Helianthus maximiliani Schrad.
 Maximilian sunflower
Helianthus nuttallii Torr. & Gray
 Nuttall's sunflower
Helianthus nuttallii ssp. *nuttallii* Torr. & Gray
 Nuttall's sunflower
Helianthus petiolaris Nutt.
 prairie sunflower
Helianthus petiolaris ssp. *petiolaris* Nutt.
 prairie sunflower
Helianthus tuberosus L.
 Jerusalem artichoke
Heliopsis helianthoides (L.) Sweet
 sunflower heliopsis
Heliopsis helianthoides var. *scabra* (Dunal) Fern.
 smooth oxeye
Hemizonia pungens (Hook. & Arn.) Torr. & Gray
 common spikeweed
Hemizonia pungens ssp. *septentrionalis* Keck
 common tarweed
Heterotheca barbata (Rydb.) Semple
 Spokane falsegoldenaster
Heterotheca oregona (Nutt.) Shinners
 Oregon goldenaster
Heterotheca oregona var. *oregona* (Nutt.) Shinners
 Oregon goldenaster
Heterotheca villosa (Pursh) Shinners
 hairy goldenaster
Heterotheca villosa var. *hispida* (Hook.) Harms
 bristly hairy goldaster
Heterotheca villosa var. *villosa* (Pursh) Shinners
 hairy goldenaster
Hieracium albiflorum Hook.
 white hawkweed

Hieracium aurantiacum L.
 orange hawkweed
Hieracium canadense Michx.
 Canadian hawkweed
Hieracium canadense var. *canadense* Michx.
 Canadian hawkweed
Hieracium gracile Hook.
 slender hawkweed
Hieracium gracile var. *detonsum* (Gray) Gray
 low alpine hawkweed
Hieracium gracile var. *gracile* Hook.
 slender hawkweed
Hieracium longiberbe T.J. Howell
 longbeard hawkweed
Hieracium scouleri Hook.
 woollyweed
Hieracium scouleri var. *scouleri* Hook.
 Scouler's woollyweed
Hieracium umbellatum L.
 narrowleaf hawkweed
Hulsea nana Gray
 dwarf alpinegold
Hymenopappus filifolius Hook.
 fineleaf hymenopappus
Hymenopappus filifolius var. *filifolius* Hook.
 fineleaf hymenopappus
Hypochaeris glabra L.
 smooth catsear
Hypochaeris radicata L.
 hairy catsear
Ionactis stenomeris (Gray) Greene
 ionactis
Iva axillaris Pursh
 povertyweed
Iva xanthifolia Nutt.
 giant sumpweed
Jaumea carnosa (Less.) Gray
 marsh jaumea
Lactuca biennis (Moench) Fern.
 tall blue lettuce
Lactuca canadensis L.
 Canada lettuce
Lactuca ludoviciana (Nutt.) Riddell
 biannual lettuce
Lactuca sativa L.

garden lettuce
Lactuca scariola L.
 = *Lactuca serriola*
Lactuca serriola L.
 prickly lettuce
Lactuca tatarica (L.) C.A. Mey.
 blue lettuce
Lactuca tatarica var. *pulchella* (Pursh) Breitung
 blue lettuce
Lagophylla ramosissima Nutt.
 branched lagophylla
Lapsana communis L.
 common nipplewort
Lasthenia glaberrima DC.
 smooth goldfields
Lasthenia maritima (Gray) Ornduff
 seaside goldfields
Layia glandulosa (Hook.) Hook. & Arn.
 whitedaisy tidytips
Layia glandulosa ssp. *glandulosa* (Hook.) Hook. & Arn.
 whitedaisy tidytips
Leontodon autumnalis L.
 fall dandelion
Leontodon taraxacoides (Vill.) Merat
 lesser hawkbit
Leucanthemum leucanthemum (L.) Rydb.
 = *Leucanthemum vulgare*
Leucanthemum maximum (Ramond) DC.
 Shasta daisy
Leucanthemum vulgare Lam.
 oxeyedaisy
Luina hypoleuca Benth.
 littleleaf silverback
Lygodesmia juncea (Pursh) D. Don ex Hook.
 rush skeletonplant
Machaeranthera canescens (Pursh) Gray
 hoary aster
Machaeranthera canescens ssp. *canescens* (Pursh) Gray
 hoary aster
Machaeranthera canescens ssp. *canescens* var. *canescens* (Pursh) Gray
 cutleaf goldenweed
Machaeranthera canescens ssp. *canescens* var. *incana* (Lindl.) Gray
 cutleaf goldenweed
Madia citriodora Greene
 lemonscented madia

Madia elegans D. Don ex Lindl.
 common madia
Madia elegans ssp. *elegans* D. Don ex Lindl.
 common madia
Madia exigua (Sm.) Gray
 small tarweed
Madia glomerata Hook.
 mountain tarweed
Madia gracilis (Sm.) Keck & J. Clausen ex Applegate
 grassy tarweed
Madia gracilis ssp. *gracilis* (Sm.) Keck & J. Clausen ex Applegate
 grassy tarweed
Madia madioides (Nutt.) Greene
 woodland madia
Madia minima (Gray) Keck
 oppositeleaved tarweed
Madia sativa Molina
 coast tarweed
Matricaria chamomilla L. 1755 & 1763, non 1753
 = *Matricaria recutita*
Matricaria discoidea DC.
 disc mayweed
Matricaria matricarioides (Less.) Porter
 = *Matricaria discoidea*
Matricaria recutita L.
 mayweed
Matricaria suaveolens (Pursh) Buch., non L.
 = *Matricaria discoidea*
Matricaria suaveolens L.
 = *Matricaria recutita*
Megalodonta beckii (Torr. ex Spreng.) Greene
 aquatic beggartick
Megalodonta beckii var. *beckii* (Torr. ex Spreng.) Greene
 Beck's watermarigold
Microseris bigelovii (Gray) Schultz-Bip.
 coastal silverpuffs
Microseris borealis (Bong.) Schultz-Bip.
 apargidium
Microseris laciniata (Hook.) Schultz-Bip.
 cutleaf silverpuffs
Microseris laciniata ssp. *laciniata* (Hook.) Schultz-Bip.
 cutleaf silverpuffs
Microseris nutans (Hook.) Schultz-Bip.
 nodding microceris
Microseris nutans ssp. *nutans* (Hook.) Schultz-Bip.

nodding silverpuffs
Mycelis muralis (L.) Dumort.
 walllettuce
Nothocalais alpestris (Gray) Chambers
 alpine lake prairiedandelion
Nothocalais troximoides (Gray) Greene
 weevil microseris
Onopordum acanthium L.
 Scotch cottonthistle
Oreostemma alpigenum (Torr. & Gray) Nesom
Oreostemma alpigenum var. *alpigenum* (Torr. & Gray) Nesom
Petasites frigidus (L.) Fries
 Arctic sweet coltsfoot
Petasites frigidus var. *frigidus* (L.) Fries
 Arctic sweet coltsfoot
Petasites frigidus var. *nivalis* (Greene) Cronq.
 Arctic sweet coltsfoot
Petasites frigidus var. *palmatus* (Ait.) Cronq.
 Arctic sweet coltsfoot
Petasites palmatus (Ait.) Gray
 = *Petasites frigidus* var. *palmatus*
Petasites sagittatus (Banks ex Pursh) Gray
 arrowleaf sweet coltsfoot
Prenanthes alata (Hook.) D. Dietr.
 western rattlesnakeroot
Pseudognaphalium californicum (DC.) A. Anderb.
Pseudognaphalium canescens (DC.) W.A. Weber
Pseudognaphalium canescens ssp. *microcephalum* (Nutt.) Kartesz,
comb. nov. ined.
Pseudognaphalium luteoalbum (L.) Hilliard & Burt
Pseudognaphalium stramineum (Kunth) W.A. Weber
Pseudognaphalium viscosum (Kunth) W.A. Weber
Psilocarphus brevissimus Nutt.
 short woollyheads
Psilocarphus brevissimus var. *brevissimus* Nutt.
 short woollyheads
Psilocarphus elatior (Gray) Gray
 meadow woollyheads
Psilocarphus oregonus Nutt.
 Oregon woollyheads
Psilocarphus tenellus Nutt.
 slender woollyheads
Psilocarphus tenellus var. *tenellus* Nutt.
 slender woollyheads
Pyrrocoma carthamoides Hook.

largeflower goldenweed
Pyrrocoma carthamoides var. *carthamoides* Hook.
 loved goldenweed
Pyrrocoma carthamoides var. *cusickii* (Gray) Kartesz & Gandhi
 narrowhead goldenweed
Pyrrocoma hirta (Gray) Greene
 tacky goldenweed
Pyrrocoma hirta var. *sonchifolia* (Greene) Kartesz & Gandhi
 tacky goldenweed
Pyrrocoma liatrisiformis Greene
 smallhead goldenweed
Rainiera stricta (Greene) Greene
 false silverback
Rigiopappus leptocladus Gray
 wireweed
Rudbeckia alpicola Piper
Rudbeckia hirta L.
 blackeyed Susan
Rudbeckia hirta var. *pulcherrima* Farw.
 blackeyed Susan
Rudbeckia occidentalis Nutt.
 western coneflower
Rudbeckia occidentalis var. *occidentalis* Nutt.
 western coneflower
Saussurea americana D.C. Eat.
 American saussurea
Senecio bolanderi Gray
 Bolander's ragwort
Senecio bolanderi var. *bolanderi* Gray
 Bolander's ragwort
Senecio bolanderi var. *harfordii* (Greenm.) T.M. Barkl.
 Harford's ragwort
Senecio canus Hook.
 woolly groundsel
Senecio cymbalaria Pursh
 dwarf arctic ragwort
Senecio cymbalarioides Buek
 cleftleaf groundsel
Senecio elmeri Piper
 Elmer's ragwort
Senecio flettii Wieg.
 Flett's ragwort
Senecio fremontii Torr. & Gray
 Fremont's groundsel
Senecio fremontii var. *fremontii* Torr. & Gray

Fremont's groundsel
Senecio hydrophiloides Rydb.
 tall groundsel
Senecio hydrophilus Nutt.
 water groundsel
Senecio indecorus Greene
 elegant groundsel
Senecio integerrimus Nutt.
 lambstongue groundsel
Senecio integerrimus var. *exaltatus* (Nutt.) Cronq.
 Columbia groundsel
Senecio integerrimus var. *ochroleucus* (Gray) Cronq.
 paleyellow groundsel
Senecio jacobaea L.
 stinking willie
Senecio lugens Richards.
 small blacktip groundsel
Senecio macounii Greene
 Siskiyou Mountain ragwort
Senecio neowebsteri Blake
 Olympic Mountain ragwort
Senecio pauciflorus Pursh
 alpine groundsel
Senecio pauperculus Michx.
 balsam groundsel
Senecio pseud aureus Rydb.
 falsegold groundsel
Senecio pseud aureus var. *pseud aureus* Rydb.
 falsegold groundsel
Senecio serra Hook.
 butterweed groundsel
Senecio serra var. *serra* Hook.
 tall ragwort
Senecio streptanthifolius Greene
 cleftleaf groundsel
Senecio streptanthifolius var. *streptanthifolius* Greene
 cleftleaf groundsel
Senecio sylvaticus L.
 woodland ragwort
Senecio triangularis Hook.
 arrowleaf groundsel
Senecio vulgaris L.
 common groundsel
Sericocarpus oregonensis Nutt.
Sericocarpus oregonensis var. *oregonensis* Nutt.

Sericocarpus rigidus Lindl.
Silybum marianum (L.) Gaertn.
 blessed milkthistle
Solidago canadensis L.
 Canada goldenrod
Solidago canadensis var. *gilvocanescens* Rydb.
 shorthair goldenrod
Solidago canadensis var. *salebrosa* (Piper) M.E. Jones
 salebrosa goldenrod
Solidago gigantea Ait.
 giant goldenrod
Solidago missouriensis Nutt.
 Missouri goldenrod
Solidago missouriensis var. *fasciculata* Holz.
 Missouri goldenrod
Solidago missouriensis var. *missouriensis* Nutt.
 Missouri goldenrod
Solidago missouriensis var. *tolmieana* (Gray) Cronq.
 Tolmies' goldenrod
Solidago multiradiata Ait.
 mountain goldenrod
Solidago multiradiata var. *scopulorum* Gray
 manyray goldenrod
Solidago simplex Kunth
 Mt. Albert goldenrod
Solidago simplex ssp. *simplex* Kunth
 Mt. Albert goldenrod
Solidago simplex ssp. *simplex* var. *nana* (Gray) Ringius
 dwarf goldenrod
Solidago simplex ssp. *simplex* var. *simplex* Kunth
 Mt. Albert goldenrod
Solidago simplex ssp. *simplex* var. *spathulata*
Solidago spathulata var. *spathulata* DC.
 coastaldune goldenrod
Solidago uliginosa Nutt.
 bog goldenrod
Sonchus arvensis L.
 field sowthistle
Sonchus arvensis ssp. *arvensis* L.
 field sowthistle
Sonchus arvensis ssp. *uliginosus* (Bieb.) Nyman
 moist sowthistle
Sonchus asper (L.) Hill
 spiny sowthistle
Sonchus oleraceus L.

common sowthistle
Stenotus lanuginosus (Gray) Greene
 woolly mock goldenweed
Stenotus lanuginosus var. *lanuginosus* (Gray) Greene
 cespitose goldenweed
Stenotus stenophyllus (Gray) Greene
 narrowleaf goldenweed
Stephanomeria paniculata Nutt.
 tufted wirelettuce
Stephanomeria tenuifolia (Raf.) Hall
 narrowleaf wirelettuce
Stephanomeria tenuifolia var. *tenuifolia* (Raf.) Hall
 narrowleaf wirelettuce
Tanacetum balsamita L.
 = Balsamita major
Tanacetum camphoratum Less.
 camphor tansy
Tanacetum parthenium (L.) Schultz-Bip.
 feverfew
Tanacetum vulgare L.
 common tansy
Taraxacum eriophorum Rydb.
 woolbearing dandelion
Taraxacum laevigatum (Willd.) DC.
 rock dandelion
Taraxacum lyratum (Ledeb.) DC.
 harp dandelion
Taraxacum officinale G.H. Weber ex Wiggers
 common dandelion
Taraxacum officinale ssp. *ceratophorum* (Ledeb.) Schinz ex Thellung
 fleshy dandelion
Taraxacum officinale ssp. *officinale* G.H. Weber ex Wiggers
 wandering dandelion
Tetradymia canescens DC.
 spineless horsebrush
Tonestus lyallii (Gray) A. Nels.
 Lyall's goldenweed
Townsendia florifer (Hook.) Gray
 showy townsendia
Tragopogon dubius Scop.
 yellow salsify
Tragopogon mirus Ownbey
 remarkable goatsbeard
Tragopogon miscellus Ownbey
 Moscow salsify

Tragopogon porrifolius L.
 salsify
Tragopogon pratensis L.
 meadow salsify
Trimorpha acris (L.) Nesom
 bitter boreal daisy
Trimorpha lonchophylla var. *lonchophylla* (Hook.) Nesom
 spearleaf fleabane
Tripleurospermum maritima (L.) W.D.J. Koch
Tripleurospermum maritima ssp. *maritima* (L.) W.D.J. Koch
Uropappus linearifolius Nutt.
Wyethia amplexicaulis (Nutt.) Nutt.
 mulesears wyethia
Wyethia angustifolia (DC.) Nutt.
 California compassplant
Xanthium spinosum L.
 spiny cocklebur
Xanthium strumarium L.
 rough cocklebur
Xanthium strumarium var. *canadense* (P. Mill.) Torr. & Gray
 Canada cocklebur
Xanthium strumarium var. *glabratum* (DC.) Cronq.
 rough cocklebur

CONVOLVULACEAE

Calystegia atriplicifolia Hallier f.
 nightblooming false bindweed
Calystegia atriplicifolia ssp. *atriplicifolia* Hallier f.
 nightblooming false bindweed
Calystegia sepium (L.) R. Br.
 hedge false bindweed
Calystegia sepium ssp. *sepium* (L.) R. Br.
 hedge false bindweed
Calystegia soldanella (L.) R. Br. ex Roemer & J.A. Schultes
 seashore false bindweed
Convolvulus arvensis L.
 field bindweed
Convolvulus sepium L.
 = *Calystegia sepium* ssp. *sepium*
Cuscuta approximata Bab.
 alfalfa dodder
Cuscuta approximata var. *urceolata* (Kunze) Yuncker
 alfalfa dodder

Cuscuta californica Hook. & Arn.
chaparral dodder
Cuscuta californica var. *breviflora* Engelm.
California dodder
Cuscuta californica var. *californica* Hook. & Arn.
California dodder
Cuscuta cephalanthi Engelm.
buttonbush dodder
Cuscuta denticulata Engelm.
desert dodder
Cuscuta epilinum Weihe
flax dodder
Cuscuta epithymum L.
clover dodder
Cuscuta pentagona Engelm.
fiveangled dodder
Cuscuta pentagona var. *pentagona* Engelm.
fiveangled dodder
Cuscuta planiflora Ten.
smallseed dodder
Cuscuta salina Engelm.
saltmarsh dodder
Cuscuta salina var. *major* Yuncker
goldenthread
Cuscuta salina var. *salina* Engelm.
saltmarsh dodder
Cuscuta suksdorfii Yuncker
mountain dodder
Cuscuta suksdorfii var. *suksdorfii* Yuncker
Suksdorf's dodder

CORNACEAE

Cornus alba L. p.p.
= *Cornus sericea* ssp. *sericea*
Cornus canadensis L.
bunchberry dogwood
Cornus nuttallii Audubon ex Torr. & Gray
Pacific dogwood
Cornus sericea L.
redosier dogwood
Cornus sericea ssp. *occidentalis* (Torr. & Gray) Fosberg
western dogwood
Cornus sericea ssp. *sericea* L.
redosier dogwood

Cornus stolonifera Michx.
= *Cornus sericea* ssp. *sericea*
Cornus unalaschkensis Ledeb.
western cordilleran bunchberry

CRASSULACEAE

Crassula aquatica (L.) Schoenl.
water pygmyweed
Crassula saginoides (Maxim.) Bywater & Wickens
wrinkleseed pygmyweed
Rhodiola
= *Sedum*
Sedum acre L.
goldmoss stonecrop
Sedum borschii (Clausen) Clausen
Leiberg stonecrop
Sedum divergens S. Wats.
Pacific stonecrop
Sedum integrifolium (Raf.) A. Nels.
ledge stonecrop
Sedum integrifolium ssp. *integrifolium* (Raf.) A. Nels.
entireleaf stonecrop
Sedum lanceolatum Torr.
spearleaf stonecrop
Sedum lanceolatum ssp. *lanceolatum* Torr.
spearleaf stonecrop
Sedum lanceolatum ssp. *nesioticum* (G.N. Jones) Clausen
spearleaf stonecrop
Sedum oreganum Nutt.
kings crown
Sedum oreganum ssp. *oreganum* Nutt.
Oregon stonecrop
Sedum oreganum ssp. *tenue* Clausen
Oregon stonecrop
Sedum rosea (L.) Scop.
rosroot stonecrop
Sedum rupicola G.N. Jones
curvedleaf stonecrop
Sedum spathulifolium Hook.
broadleaf stonecrop
Sedum spathulifolium ssp. *pruinatum* (Britt.) Clausen & Uhl
broadleaf stonecrop
Sedum spathulifolium ssp. *spathulifolium* Hook.
broadleaf stonecrop

Sedum stenopetalum Pursh

wormleaf stonecrop

Sedum stenopetalum ssp. *monanthum* (Suksdorf) Clausen

wormleaf stonecrop

Sedum stenopetalum ssp. *stenopetalum* Pursh

wormleaf stonecrop

Tillaea

= Crassula

CROSSOSOMATACEAE

Forsellesia arida (M.E. Jones) Heller

= *Glossopetalon spinescens* var. *aridum*

Forsellesia nevadensis (Gray) Greene

= *Glossopetalon spinescens* var. *aridum*

Forsellesia stipulifera (St. John) Ensign

= *Glossopetalon spinescens* var. *aridum*

Glossopetalon Gray

greasebush

Glossopetalon nevadense Gray

= *Glossopetalon spinescens* var. *aridum*

Glossopetalon nevadense var. *stipuliferum* (St. John) C.L. Hitchc.

= *Glossopetalon spinescens* var. *aridum*

Glossopetalon spinescens Gray

spiny greasebush

Glossopetalon spinescens var. *aridum* M.E. Jones

spiny greasebush

CRUCIFERAE

Alyssum alyssoides (L.) L.

pale madwort

Alyssum desertorum Stapf

desert madwort

Arabidopsis thaliana (L.) Heynh.

mouseear cress

Arabis X divaricarpa A. Nels. (pro sp.)

spreadingpod rockcress

Arabis crucisetosa Constance & Rollins

wetsoil rockcress

Arabis cusickii S. Wats.

Cusick's rockcress

Arabis drummondii Gray

Drummond's rockcress

Arabis furcata S. Wats.

Columbia Gorge rockcress

Arabis furcata var. *furcata* S. Wats.

Columbia Gorge rockcress

Arabis furcata var. *olympica* (Piper) Rollins

Columbia Gorge rockcress

Arabis glabra (L.) Bernh.

tower rockcress

Arabis glabra var. *glabra* (L.) Bernh.

tower rockcress

Arabis hirsuta (L.) Scop.

hairy rockcress

Arabis hirsuta var. *eschsoltziana* (Andrz.) Rollins

Eschsoltz's hairy rockcress

Arabis hirsuta var. *glabrata* Torr. & Gray

mountain rockcress

Arabis holboellii Hornem.

Holboell's rockcress

Arabis holboellii var. *holboellii* Hornem.

Holboell's rockcress

Arabis holboellii var. *pendulocarpa* (A. Nels.) Rollins

dropseed rockcress

Arabis holboellii var. *pinetorum* (Tidestrom) Rollins

Holboell's rockcress

Arabis holboellii var. *retrofracta* (Graham) Rydb.

second rockcress

Arabis lemmonii S. Wats.

Lemmon's rockcress

Arabis lemmonii var. *lemmonii* S. Wats.

Lemmon's rockcress

Arabis lemmonii var. *paddoensis* Rollins

Paddo rockcress

Arabis lyallii S. Wats.

Lyall's rockcress

Arabis lyrata L.

lyrate rockcress

Arabis lyrata var. *kamchatica* Fisch. ex DC.

Kamchatica rockcress

Arabis microphylla Nutt.

littleleaf rockcress

Arabis microphylla var. *microphylla* Nutt.

smallleaf rockcress

Arabis nuttallii B.L. Robins.

Nuttall's rockcress

Arabis perennans S. Wats.

perennial rockcress

- Arabis puberula* Nutt.
silver rockcress
- Arabis sparsiflora* Nutt.
sicklepod rockcress
- Arabis sparsiflora* var. *atrorubens* (Suksdorf ex Greene) Rollins
elegant rockcress
- Arabis sparsiflora* var. *sparsiflora* Nutt.
sicklepod rockcress
- Arabis sparsiflora* var. *subvillosa* (S. Wats.) Rollins
hairystem rockcress
- Arabis suffrutescens* S. Wats.
woody rockcress
- Arabis suffrutescens* var. *suffrutescens* S. Wats.
woody rockcress
- Armoracia rusticana* P.G. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb.
horseradish
- Athysanus pusillus* (Hook.) Greene
common sandweed
- Barbarea orthoceras* Ledeb.
American yellowrocket
- Barbarea verna* (P. Mill.) Aschers.
early yellowrocket
- Barbarea vulgaris* Ait. f.
garden yellowrocket
- Berteroa incana* (L.) DC.
hoary false madwort
- Brassica juncea* (L.) Czern.
India mustard
- Brassica nigra* (L.) W.D.J. Koch
black mustard
- Brassica oleracea* L.
cabbage
- Brassica oleracea* var. *acephala* DC.
cabbage
- Brassica rapa* L.
rape mustard
- Brassica rapa* var. *rapa* L.
birdrape
- Cakile edentula* (Bigelow) Hook.
American searocket
- Camelina microcarpa* DC.
littlepod falseflax
- Camelina sativa* (L.) Crantz
gold-of-pleasure
- Capsella bursa-pastoris* (L.) Medik.
shepherd's purse
- Cardamine angulata* Hook.
seaside bittercress
- Cardamine bellidifolia* L.
alpine bittercress
- Cardamine bellidifolia* var. *bellidifolia* L.
alpine bittercress
- Cardamine breweri* S. Wats.
Brewer's bittercress
- Cardamine breweri* var. *breweri* S. Wats.
Brewer's bittercress
- Cardamine breweri* var. *leibergii* (Holz.) C.L. Hitchc.
Leiberg's bittercress
- Cardamine breweri* var. *orbicularis* (Greene) Detling
Sierran bittercress
- Cardamine cordifolia* Gray
heartleaf bittercress
- Cardamine cordifolia* var. *lyallii* (S. Wats.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.
Nuttall's toothwort
- Cardamine nuttallii* Greene
palmate toothwort
- Cardamine occidentalis* (S. Wats. ex B.L. Robins.) T.J. Howell
big western bittercress
- Cardamine oligosperma* Nutt.
Idaho bittercress
- Cardamine oligosperma* var. *kamtschatica* (Regel) Detling
umbel bittercress
- Cardamine oligosperma* var. *oligosperma* Nutt.
little western bittercress
- Cardamine pensylvanica* Muhl. ex Willd.
Pennsylvania bittercress
- Cardaria chalapensis* (L.) Hand.-Maz.
- Cardaria draba* (L.) Desv.
pepperweed whitetop
- Cardaria draba* ssp. *draba* (L.) Desv.
heartpod hoarycress
- Cardaria pubescens* (C.A. Mey.) Jarmolenko
hairy whitetop
- Caulanthus lasiophyllus* var. *lasiophyllus* (Hook. & Arn.) Payson
coast range wild cabbage
- Chorispora tenella* (Pallas) DC.
crossflower
- Cochlearia armoracia L.
= *Armoracia rusticana*

Cochlearia groenlandica L.
Danish scurvygrass

Conringia orientalis (L.) Dumort.
hare's ear mustard

Coronopus didymus (L.) Sm.
lesser swinecress

Cusickiella douglasii (Gray) Rollins
alkali false whitlowgrass

Descurainia incana (Bernh. ex Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Dorn
mountain tansymustard

Descurainia incana ssp. *incisa* (Engelm.) Kartesz & Gandhi
mountain tansymustard

Descurainia incana ssp. *viscosa* (Rydb.) Kartesz & Gandhi
mountain tansymustard

Descurainia pinnata (Walt.) Britt.
western tansymustard

Descurainia pinnata ssp. *filipes* (Gray) Detling
western tansymustard

Descurainia pinnata ssp. *nelsonii* (Rydb.) Detling
Nelson's tansymustard

Descurainia sophia (L.) Webb ex Prantl
herb sophia

Draba albertina Greene
slender whitlowgrass

Draba aurea Vahl ex Hornem.
golden whitlowgrass

Draba aureola S. Wats.
Mt. Lassen whitlowgrass

Draba breweri S. Wats.
cushion whitlowgrass

Draba breweri var. *cana* (Rydb.) Rollins

Draba crassifolia Graham
snowbed whitlowgrass

Draba crassifolia var. *crassifolia* Graham
snowbed whitlowgrass

Draba densifolia Nutt.
denseleaf whitlowgrass

Draba incerta Payson
Yellowstone whitlowgrass

Draba lonchocarpa Rydb.
lancepod whitlowgrass

Draba lonchocarpa var. *lonchocarpa* Rydb.
lancepod whitlowgrass

Draba lonchocarpa var. *thompsonii* (C.L. Hitchc.) Rollins
Thompson's whitlowgrass

Draba longipes Raup
longstalk whitlowgrass

Draba nemorosa L.
woodland whitlowgrass

Draba oligosperma Hook.
fewseed whitlowgrass

Draba paysonii J.F. Macbr.
Payson's whitlowgrass

Draba paysonii var. *treleaseii* (O.E. Schulz) C.L. Hitchc.
Trelease's whitlowgrass

Draba platycarpa Torr. & Gray
broadpod whitlowgrass

Draba praealta Greene
tall whitlowgrass

Draba reptans (Lam.) Fern.
Carolina whitlowgrass

Draba ruaxes Payson & St. John
Rainier whitlowgrass

Draba verna L.
spring whitlowgrass

Eruca vesicaria (L.) Cav.
rocketsalad

Eruca vesicaria ssp. *sativa* (P. Mill.) Thellung
rocketsalad

Erucastrum gallicum (Willd.) O.E. Schulz
common dogmustard

Erysimum arenicola S. Wats.
cascade wallflower

Erysimum arenicola var. *arenicola* S. Wats.
cascade wallflower

Erysimum arenicola var. *torulosum* (Piper) C.L. Hitchc.
cascade wallflower

Erysimum capitatum (Dougl. ex Hook.) Greene
sanddune wallflower

Erysimum capitatum var. *capitatum* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Greene
sanddune wallflower

Erysimum cheiranthoides L.
wormseed wallflower

Erysimum inconspicuum (S. Wats.) MacM.
shy wallflower

Erysimum inconspicuum var. *inconspicuum* (S. Wats.) MacM.
shy wallflower

Erysimum occidentale (S. Wats.) B.L. Robins.
pale wallflower

Erysimum repandum L.

spreading wallflower
Euclidium syriacum (L.) Ait. f.
 Syrian mustard
Guillenia lasiophylla (Hook. & Arn.) Greene
Halimolobos whitedii (Piper) Rollins
 Whited's fissurewort
Hesperis matronalis L.
 dames rocket
Hutchinsia procumbens (L.) Desv.
 prostrate hutchinsia
Idahoia scapigera (Hook.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.
 oldstem idahoia
Lepidium bourgeauanum Thellung
 Bourgeau's pepperweed
Lepidium campestre (L.) Ait. f.
 field pepperweed
Lepidium densiflorum Schrad.
 common pepperweed
Lepidium densiflorum var. *densiflorum* Schrad.
 common pepperweed
Lepidium densiflorum var. *elongatum* (Rydb.) Thellung
 tall pepperweed
Lepidium densiflorum var. *macrocarpum* Mulligan
 bigseed pepperweed
Lepidium densiflorum var. *pubecarpum* (A. Nels.) Thellung
 babyseed pepperweed
Lepidium dictyotum Gray
 net pepperweed
Lepidium dictyotum var. *acutidens* Gray
 alkali pepperwort
Lepidium dictyotum var. *dictyotum* Gray
 alkali pepperweed
Lepidium nitidum Nutt.
 shining pepperweed
Lepidium nitidum var. *nitidum* Nutt.
 shining pepperweed
Lepidium oxycarpum Torr. & Gray
 forked pepperweed
Lepidium perfoliatum L.
 clasping pepperweed
Lepidium ramosissimum A. Nels.
 manybranched pepperweed
Lepidium sativum L.
 gardencress pepperweed
Lepidium virginicum L.

Virginia pepperweed
Lepidium virginicum var. *medium* (Greene) C.L. Hitchc.
 medium pepperweed
Lepidium virginicum var. *menziesii* (DC.) C.L. Hitchc.
 Menzies' pepperweed
Lepidium virginicum var. *pubescens* (Greene) Thellung
 hairy pepperweed
Lesquerella douglasii S. Wats.
 Douglas' bladderpod
Lesquerella kingii ssp. *diversifolia* (Greene) Rollins & Shaw
 Wallowa bladderpod
Lesquerella occidentalis S. Wats.
 western bladderpod
Lunaria annua L.
 annual honesty
Nasturtium nasturtium-aquaticum (L.) Karsten
 = *Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum*
Nasturtium officinale Ait. f.
 = *Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum*
Neslia paniculata (L.) Desv.
 ballmustard
Phoenicaulis cheiranthoides Nutt.
 wallflower phoenicaulis
Physaria alpestris Suksdorf
 Washington twinpod
Physaria didymocarpa (Hook.) Gray
 common twinpod
Physaria didymocarpa var. *didymocarpa* (Hook.) Gray
 common twinpod
Physaria geyeri (Hook.) Gray
 Geyer's twinpod
Physaria geyeri var. *geyeri* (Hook.) Gray
 Geyer's twinpod
Physaria oregona S. Wats.
 Oregon twinpod
Radicula armoracia (L.) B.L. Robins.
 = *Armoracia rusticana*
Raphanus raphanistrum L.
 wild radish
Raphanus sativus L.
 wild radish
Rorippa columbiana (Suksdorf ex B.L. Robins.) Suksdorf ex T.J. Howell
 Columbian yellowcress
Rorippa curvipes Greene
 bluntleaf yellowcress

***Rorippa curvipes* var. *curvipes* Greene**
 bluntleaf yellowcress
***Rorippa curvipes* var. *truncata* (Jepson) Rollins**
***Rorippa curvisiliqua* (Hook.) Bess. ex Britt.**
 curvepod yellowcress
***Rorippa curvisiliqua* var. *curvisiliqua* (Hook.) Bess. ex Britt.**
 curvepod yellowcress
***Rorippa curvisiliqua* var. *lyrata* (Nutt.) M.E. Peck ex C.L. Hitchc.**
 lyrateleaf yellowcress
***Rorippa curvisiliqua* var. *nuttallii* (S. Wats.) R. Stuckey**
 Nuttall's yellowcress
***Rorippa curvisiliqua* var. *orientalis* R. Stuckey**
 oriental yellowcress
***Rorippa curvisiliqua* var. *procumbens* R. Stuckey**
 curvepod yellowcress
***Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum* (L.) Hayek**
 watercress
***Rorippa palustris* (L.) Bess.**
 bog yellowcress
***Rorippa palustris* ssp. *fernaldiana* (Butters & Abbe) Jonsell**
 Fernald's yellowcress
***Rorippa palustris* ssp. *hispida* (Desv.) Jonsell**
 hispid yellowcress
***Rorippa palustris* ssp. *occidentalis* (S. Wats.) Abrams**
 western bog yellowcress
***Rorippa sinuata* (Nutt.) A.S. Hitchc.**
 spreading yellowcress
***Rorippa sylvestris* (L.) Bess.**
 creeping yellowcress
***Rorippa tenerrima* Greene**
 Modoc yellowcress
***Rorippa teres* (Michx.) R. Stuckey**
 southern marsh yellowcress
***Schoenocrambe linifolia* (Nutt.) Greene**
 flaxleaf plainsmustard
***Sinapis alba* L.**
 white mustard
***Sinapis arvensis* L.**
 charlock mustard
Sinapis nigra L.
 = *Brassica nigra*
***Sisymbrium altissimum* L.**
 tall tumblemustard
***Sisymbrium loeselii* L.**
 small tumbleweed mustard

***Sisymbrium officinale* (L.) Scop.**
 hedgemustard
***Smelowskia calycina* (Steph. ex Willd.) C.A. Mey.**
 alpine smelowskia
***Smelowskia calycina* var. *americana* (Regel & Herder) Drury & Rollins**
 American false candytuft
***Smelowskia ovalis* M.E. Jones**
 alpine false candytuft
***Smelowskia ovalis* var. *ovalis* M.E. Jones**
 alpine false candytuft
***Streptanthella longirostris* (S. Wats.) Rydb.**
 longbeak streptanthella
***Subularia aquatica* L.**
 waterawlwort
***Subularia aquatica* var. *americana* (Mulligan & Calder) Boivin**
 American waterawlwort
***Teesdalia nudicaulis* (L.) Ait. f.**
 barestem teesdalia
***Thelypodium integrifolium* (Nutt.) Endl. ex Walp.**
 entireleaved thelypody
***Thelypodium integrifolium* ssp. *integrifolium* (Nutt.) Endl. ex Walp.**
 entireleaved thelypody
***Thelypodium laciniatum* (Hook.) Endl. ex Walp.**
 cutleaf thelypody
***Thelypodium milleflorum* A. Nels.**
 manyflower thelypody
***Thelypodium sagittatum* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Endl. ex Walp.**
 arrow thelypody
***Thelypodium sagittatum* ssp. *sagittatum* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Endl. ex Walp.**
 arrow thelypody
***Thlaspi arvense* L.**
 field pennycress
***Thlaspi montanum* L.**
 alpine pennycress
***Thlaspi montanum* var. *montanum* L.**
 alpine pennycress
***Thlaspi perfoliatum* L.**
 claspleaf pennycress
***Thysanocarpus curvipes* Hook.**
 sand fringe-pod
Turritis
 = *Arabis*

CUCURBITACEAE

Echinocystis lobata (Michx.) Torr. & Gray

wild cucumber

Marah oreganus (Torr. ex S. Wats.) T.J. Howell

coastal manroot

CUPRESSACEAE

Chamaecyparis nootkatensis (D. Don) Spach

Alaska cedar

Juniperus communis L.

common juniper

Juniperus communis var. *montana* Ait.

common juniper

Juniperus occidentalis Hook.

western juniper

Juniperus occidentalis var. *occidentalis* Hook.

western juniper

Juniperus scopulorum Sarg.

Rocky Mountain juniper

Juniperus sibirica Burgsd.

= *Juniperus communis* var. *montana*

Thuja plicata Donn ex D. Don

western redcedar

DENNSTAEDTIACEAE

Pteridium aquilinum (L.) Kuhn

western brackenfern

Pteridium aquilinum var. *pubescens* Underwood

hairy brackenfern

DIPSACACEAE

Dipsacus fullonum L.

Fuller's teasel

DROSERACEAE

Drosera anglica Huds.

English sundew

Drosera rotundifolia L.

roundleaf sundew

DRYOPTERIDACEAE

Athyrium americanum (Butters) Maxon

alpine ladyfern

Athyrium filix-femina (L.) Roth

common ladyfern

Athyrium filix-femina ssp. *cyclosorum* (Rupr.) C. Christens.

subarctic ladyfern

Cystopteris fragilis (L.) Bernh.

brittle bladderfern

Dryopteris arguta (Kaulfuss) Watt

coastal woodfern

Dryopteris campyloptera Clarkson

mountain woodfern

Dryopteris carthusiana (Vill.) H.P. Fuchs

spinulose woodfern

Dryopteris cristata (L.) Gray

crested woodfern

Dryopteris expansa (K. Presl) Fraser-Jenkins & Jermy

spreading woodfern

Dryopteris filix-mas (L.) Schott

male fern

Gymnocarpium disjunctum (Rupr.) Ching

Pacific oakfern

Polystichum andersonii Hopkins

Anderson's hollyfern

Polystichum californicum (D.C. Eat.) Diels

California swordfern

Polystichum imbricans (D.C. Eat.) D.H. Wagner

narrowleaf swordfern

Polystichum imbricans ssp. *imbricans* (D.C. Eat.) D.H. Wagner

narrowleaf swordfern

Polystichum kruckebergii W.H. Wagner

Kruckeberg's hollyfern

Polystichum lemmonii Underwood

Lemmon's hollyfern

Polystichum lonchitis (L.) Roth

northern hollyfern

Polystichum munitum (Kaulfuss) K. Presl

western swordfern

Polystichum scopulinum (D.C. Eat.) Maxon

mountain hollyfern

Woodsia oregana D.C. Eat.

Oregon woodsia

Woodsia oregana ssp. *oregana* D.C. Eat.

Oregon cliff fern

Woodsia scopulina D.C. Eat.

Rocky Mountain woodsia

ELAEAGNACEAE

Shepherdia canadensis (L.) Nutt.
russet buffaloberry

ELATINACEAE

Bergia texana (Hook.) Seub. ex Walp.
Texas bergia
Elatine americana (Pursh) Arn.
American waterwort
Elatine brachysperma Gray
shortseed waterwort
Elatine californica Gray
California waterwort
Elatine triandra Schkuhr
threestamen waterwort

EMPETRACEAE

Empetrum nigrum L.
black crowberry
Empetrum nigrum ssp. *hermaphroditum* (Lange ex Hagerup) Bocher
black crowberry

EQUISETACEAE

Equisetum X ferrissii Clute (pro sp.)
Ferriss' horsetail
Equisetum X mackaii (Newm.) Brichan
MacKai's horsetail
Equisetum arvense L.
field horsetail
Equisetum fluviatile L.
water horsetail
Equisetum hyemale L.
scouringrush horsetail
Equisetum hyemale var. *affine* (Engelm.) A.A. Eat.
scouringrush horsetail
Equisetum laevigatum A. Braun
smooth horsetail
Equisetum palustre L.
marsh horsetail
Equisetum scirpoides Michx.
dwarf scouringrush
Equisetum sylvaticum L.

woodland horsetail
Equisetum telmateia Ehrh.
giant horsetail
Equisetum telmateia var. *braunii* (Milde) Milde
giant horsetail
Equisetum variegatum Schleich. ex F. Weber & D.M.H. Mohr
variegated scouringrush
Equisetum variegatum var. *alaskanum* A.A. Eat.
Alaskan scouringrush
Equisetum variegatum var. *variegatum* Schleich. ex F. Weber & D.M.H. Mohr
variegated scouringrush

ERICACEAE

Andromeda polifolia L.
bog rosemary
Arbutus menziesii Pursh
Pacific madrone
Arctostaphylos X media Greene (pro sp.)
intermediate manzanita
Arctostaphylos columbiana Piper
hairy manzanita
Arctostaphylos nevadensis Gray
pinemat manzanita
Arctostaphylos nevadensis ssp. *nevadensis* Gray
pinemat manzanita
Arctostaphylos patula Greene
greenleaf manzanita
Arctostaphylos pungens ssp. *nevadensis* (Gray) J.B. Roof
= *Arctostaphylos nevadensis*
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (L.) Spreng.
kinnikinnick
Cassiope lycopodioides (Pallas) D. Don
clubmoss mountain heather
Cassiope lycopodioides var. *crispilosa* (Calder & Taylor) Boivin
clubmoss mountain heather
Cassiope mertensiana (Bong.) D. Don
western moss heather
Cassiope mertensiana var. *mertensiana* (Bong.) D. Don
western moss heather
Cassiope tetragona (L.) D. Don
white arctic mountain heather
Cassiope tetragona var. *saximontana* (Small) C.L. Hitchc.
white arctic mountain heather

Chimaphila menziesii (R. Br. ex D. Don) Spreng.
 little prince's pine
Chimaphila umbellata (L.) W. Bart.
 pipsissewa
Chimaphila umbellata ssp. *occidentalis* (Rydb.) Hulten
 pipsissewa
Elliottia pyroliflorus (Bong.) S.W. Brim & P.F. Stevens
 copperbush
Gaultheria hispidula (L.) Muhl. ex Bigelow
 creeping snowberry
Gaultheria humifusa (Graham) Rydb.
 alpine spicywintergreen
Gaultheria ovatifolia Gray
 western teaberry
Gaultheria shallon Pursh
 salal
Harrimanella stelleriana (Pallas) Coville
 Alaska bellheather
Kalmia microphylla (Hook.) Heller
 alpine laurel
Kalmia polifolia ssp. *microphylla* (Hook.) Calder & Taylor
 = *Kalmia microphylla*
Ledum X columbianum Piper (pro sp.)
 coast Labradortea
Ledum glandulosum Nutt.
 Western Labradortea
Ledum groenlandicum Oeder
 bog Labradortea
Ledum palustre ssp. *groenlandicum* (Oeder) Hulten
 = *Ledum groenlandicum*
Loiseleuria procumbens (L.) Desv.
 alpine azalea
Menziesia ferruginea Sm.
 rusty menziesia
Moneses uniflora (L.) Gray
 single delight
Moneses uniflora ssp. *reticulata* (Nutt.) Calder & Taylor
 single delight
Moneses uniflora ssp. *uniflora* (L.) Gray
 oneflowered woodnymph
Orthilia secunda (L.) House
 sidebells wintergreen
 Oxycoccus
 = *Vaccinium*
Phyllodoce X intermedia (Hook.) Rydb. (pro sp.)

hybrid mountainheath
Phyllodoce empetriformis (Sm.) D. Don
 pink mountainheath
Phyllodoce glanduliflora (Hook.) Coville
 yellow mountainheath
Pyrola asarifolia Michx.
 liverleaf wintergreen
Pyrola asarifolia ssp. *asarifolia* Michx.
 liverleaf wintergreen
Pyrola asarifolia ssp. *bracteata* (Hook.) Haber
 pink wintergreen
Pyrola chlorantha Sw.
 greenflowered wintergreen
Pyrola minor L.
 snowline wintergreen
Pyrola pallida Greene
 = *Pyrola picta*
Pyrola picta Sm.
 whiteveined wintergreen
Pyrola rotundifolia ssp. *asarifolia* (Michx.) A. & D. Love
 = *Pyrola asarifolia* ssp. *asarifolia*
Pyrola secunda L.
 = *Orthilia secunda*
Pyrola uliginosa Torr. & Gray ex Torr.
 = *Pyrola asarifolia* ssp. *asarifolia*
Pyrola uniflora L.
 = *Moneses uniflora* ssp. *uniflora*
Pyrola virens Schreb.
 = *Pyrola chlorantha*
Rhododendron albiflorum Hook.
 Cascade azalea
Rhododendron macrophyllum D. Don ex G. Don
 Pacific rhododendron
Vaccinium cespitosum Michx.
 dwarf blueberry
Vaccinium deliciosum Piper
 blueleaved huckleberry
Vaccinium macrocarpon Ait.
 cranberry
Vaccinium membranaceum Dougl. ex Torr.
 blue huckleberry
Vaccinium myrtilloides Michx.
 velvetleaf huckleberry
Vaccinium myrtillus L.
 whortleberry

Vaccinium ovalifolium Sm.
ovalleaf blueberry
Vaccinium ovatum Pursh
evergreen huckleberry
Vaccinium ovatum var. *ovatum* Pursh
evergreen huckleberry
Vaccinium ovatum var. *saporosum* Jepson
evergreen huckleberry
Vaccinium oxycoccos L.
small cranberry
Vaccinium parvifolium Sm.
red huckleberry
Vaccinium scoparium Leib. ex Coville
grouse whortleberry
Vaccinium uliginosum L.
bog blueberry

EUPHORBIACEAE

Chamaesyce glyptosperma (Engelm.) Small
ribseed sandmat
Chamaesyce maculata (L.) Small
spotted sandmat
Chamaesyce serpyllifolia (Pers.) Small
thymeleaf sandmat
Chamaesyce serpyllifolia ssp. *serpyllifolia* (Pers.) Small
thymeleaf sandmat
Croton setigerus Hook.
croton
Eremocarpus setigerus (Hook.) Benth.
= *Croton setigerus*
Euphorbia cyparissias L.
cypress spurge
Euphorbia esula L.
wolf's milk
Euphorbia glyptosperma Engelm.
= *Chamaesyce glyptosperma*
Euphorbia helioscopia L.
madwoman's milk
Euphorbia lathyris L.
moleplant
Euphorbia maculata L.
= *Chamaesyce maculata*
Euphorbia neomexicana Greene
= *Chamaesyce serpyllifolia* ssp. *serpyllifolia*
Euphorbia peplus L.

petty spurge
Euphorbia serpyllifolia Pers.
= *Chamaesyce serpyllifolia* ssp. *serpyllifolia*
Euphorbia spathulata Lam.
warty spurge
Euphorbia supina Raf.
= *Chamaesyce maculata*

FAGACEAE

Castanopsis chrysophylla (Dougl. ex Hook.) A. DC.
= *Chrysolepis chrysophylla* var. *chrysophylla*
Chrysolepis chrysophylla (Dougl. ex Hook.) Hjelmqvist
Chrysolepis chrysophylla var. *chrysophylla* (Dougl. ex Hook.)
Hjelmqvist
Quercus garryana Dougl. ex Hook.
Oregon white oak
Quercus garryana var. *garryana* Dougl. ex Hook.
Oregon white oak

FUMARIACEAE

Corydalis aquae-gelidae M.E. Peck & Wilson
coldwater fumewort
Corydalis aurea Willd.
scrambledeggs
Corydalis aurea ssp. *aurea* Willd.
scrambledeggs
Corydalis scouleri Hook.
Scouler's fumewort
Dicentra cucullaria (L.) Bernh.
dutchman's breeches
Dicentra formosa (Haw.) Walp.
Pacific bleedinghearts
Dicentra formosa ssp. *formosa* (Haw.) Walp.
Pacific bleedinghearts
Dicentra uniflora Kellogg
longhorn steershead
Fumaria officinalis L.
drug fumitory

GARRYACEAE

Garrya fremontii Torr.
silk tassel

GENTIANACEAE

Amarella .

= *Gentianella amarella* ssp. *acuta*

***Centaurium erythraea* Rafn**

European centaury

***Centaurium exaltatum* (Griseb.) W. Wight ex Piper**

desert centaury

Centaurium minus auct. non Moench

= *Centaurium erythraea*

***Centaurium muehlenbergii* (Griseb.) W. Wight ex Piper**

Muhlenberg's centaury

Cicendia exaltata Griseb.

= *Centaurium exaltatum*

Erythraea centaurium of authors

= *Centaurium erythraea*

***Frasera albicaulis* Dougl. ex Griseb.**

whitestem elkweed

***Frasera albicaulis* var. *albicaulis* Dougl. ex Griseb.**

whitestem elkweed

***Frasera albicaulis* var. *columbiana* (St. John) C.L. Hitchc.**

whitestem elkweed

***Frasera albicaulis* var. *nitida* (Benth.) C.L. Hitchc.**

whitestem elkweed

***Frasera fastigiata* (Pursh) Heller**

clustered elkweed

***Frasera speciosa* Dougl. ex Griseb.**

green gentian

***Gentiana affinis* Griseb.**

pleated gentian

Gentiana amarella L. auct. p.p.

= *Gentianella amarella* ssp. *acuta*

***Gentiana calycosa* Griseb.**

Rainier pleated gentian

***Gentiana douglasiana* Bong.**

swamp gentian

Gentiana forwoodii Gray

= *Gentiana affinis*

***Gentiana glauca* Pallas**

pale gentian

Gentiana oregana Engelm. ex Gray

= *Gentiana affinis*

***Gentiana parryi* Engelm.**

Parry's gentian

Gentiana plebeja Ledeb. ex Spreng.

= *Gentianella amarella* ssp. *acuta*

Gentiana rusbyi Greene

= *Gentiana affinis*

***Gentiana sceptrum* Griseb.**

king's scepter gentian

Gentiana tenella Rottb.

= *Gentianella tenella* ssp. *tenella*

***Gentianella amarella* (L.) Boerner**

autumn dwarfgentian

***Gentianella amarella* ssp. *acuta* (Michx.) J. Gillett**

autumn dwarfgentian

***Gentianella tenella* (Rottb.) Boerner**

Dane's dwarfgentian

***Gentianella tenella* ssp. *tenella* (Rottb.) Boerner**

Dane's dwarfgentian

Swertia albicaulis (Dougl. ex Griseb.) Kuntze

= *Frasera albicaulis* var. *albicaulis*

***Swertia perennis* L.**

star gentian

Swertia radiata (Kellogg) Kuntze

= *Frasera speciosa*

GERANIACEAE

***Erodium cicutarium* (L.) L'Her. ex Ait.**

redstem stork's bill

***Erodium moschatum* (L.) L'Her. ex Ait.**

musky stork's bill

***Geranium bicknellii* Britt.**

Bicknell's cranesbill

***Geranium bicknellii* var. *longipes* (S. Wats.) Fern.**

northern cranesbill

***Geranium carolinianum* L.**

Carolina geranium

***Geranium carolinianum* var. *carolinianum* L.**

Carolina geranium

***Geranium carolinianum* var. *sphaerospermum* (Fern.) Breitung**

Carolina geranium

***Geranium columbinum* L.**

longstalk cranesbill

***Geranium dissectum* L.**

cutleaf geranium

***Geranium molle* L.**

dovefoot geranium

***Geranium oreganum* T.J. Howell**

Oregon geranium

***Geranium pusillum* L.**

small geranium

***Geranium richardsonii* Fisch. & Trautv.**

Richardson's geranium

***Geranium robertianum* L.**

Robert geranium

***Geranium viscosissimum* Fisch. & C.A. Mey. ex C.A. Mey.**

sticky geranium

***Geranium viscosissimum* var. *nervosum* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.**

sticky purple geranium

***Geranium viscosissimum* var. *viscosissimum* Fisch. & C.A. Mey. ex C.A. Mey.**

sticky purple geranium

GROSSULARIACEAE

Grossularia

= Ribes

***Ribes acerifolium* T.J. Howell**

mapleleaf currant

***Ribes aureum* Pursh**

golden currant

***Ribes aureum* var. *aureum* Pursh**

golden currant

***Ribes bracteosum* Dougl. ex Hook.**

stink currant

***Ribes cereum* Dougl.**

wax currant

***Ribes cereum* var. *cereum* Dougl.**

wax currant

***Ribes cereum* var. *colubrinum* C.L. Hitchc.**

wax currant

***Ribes divaricatum* Dougl.**

spreading gooseberry

***Ribes divaricatum* var. *divaricatum* Dougl.**

coastal black gooseberry

***Ribes hudsonianum* Richards.**

northern black currant

***Ribes hudsonianum* var. *hudsonianum* Richards.**

Hudson Bay currant

***Ribes hudsonianum* var. *petiolare* (Dougl.) Jancz.**

western black currant

***Ribes inerme* Rydb.**

whitestem gooseberry

***Ribes inerme* var. *inerme* Rydb.**

whitestem gooseberry

***Ribes lacustre* (Pers.) Poir.**

prickly currant

***Ribes laxiflorum* Pursh**

trailing black currant

***Ribes lobbii* Gray**

gummy gooseberry

***Ribes montigenum* McClatchie**

gooseberry currant

***Ribes niveum* Lindl.**

snow currant

***Ribes oxycanthoides* L.**

Canadian gooseberry

***Ribes oxycanthoides* ssp. *cognatum* (Greene) Sinnott**

stream currant

***Ribes oxycanthoides* ssp. *irriguum* (Dougl.) Sinnott**

Idaho gooseberry

***Ribes rubrum* L.**

cultivated currant

***Ribes sanguineum* Pursh**

redflower currant

***Ribes sanguineum* var. *sanguineum* Pursh**

redflower currant

***Ribes triste* Pallas**

red currant

***Ribes velutinum* Greene**

desert gooseberry

***Ribes velutinum* var. *gooddingii* (M.E. Peck) C.L. Hitchc.**

Gooding's gooseberry

***Ribes viscosissimum* Pursh**

sticky currant

***Ribes viscosissimum* var. *viscosissimum* Pursh**

sticky currant

***Ribes watsonianum* Koehne**

spring gooseberry

***Ribes wolfii* Rothrock**

Wolf's currant

HALORAGACEAE

***Myriophyllum hippuroides* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray**

western watermilfoil

***Myriophyllum sibiricum* Komarov**

shortspike watermilfoil

Myriophyllum verticillatum L.
whorlleaf watermilfoil

HIPPURIDACEAE

Hippuris montana Ledeb.

mountain marestail

Hippuris vulgaris L.

common marestail

HYDRANGEACEAE

Philadelphus confusus Piper

Piper's mockorange

Philadelphus lewisii Pursh

Lewis' mockorange

Philadelphus lewisii var. *angustifolius* (Rydb.) Hu

Lewis' mockorange

Philadelphus lewisii var. *ellipticus* Hu

Lewis' mockorange

Philadelphus lewisii var. *gordonianus* (Lindl.) Jepson

Gordon's mockorange

Philadelphus lewisii var. *helleri* (Rydb.) Hu

Heller's mockorange

Philadelphus lewisii var. *lewisii* Pursh

Lewis' mockorange

Philadelphus lewisii var. *oblongifolius* Hu

Lewis' mockorange

Philadelphus lewisii var. *platyphyllus* (Rydb.) Hu

Lewis' mockorange

Philadelphus trichothecus Hu

Columbian mockorange

Philadelphus zelleri Hu

Zeller's mockorange

Whipplea modesta Torr.

common whipplea

HYDROCHARITACEAE

Egeria densa Planch.

Brazilian waterweed

Elodea canadensis Michx.

Canadian waterweed

Elodea nuttallii (Planch.) St. John

western waterweed

Philotria

= Elodea

Vallisneria americana Michx.

American eelgrass

HYDROPHYLLACEAE

Hesperochiron californicus (Benth.) S. Wats.

California hesperochiron

Hesperochiron pumilus (Dougl. ex Griseb.) Porter

dwarf hesperochiron

Hydrophyllum capitatum Dougl. ex Benth.

ballhead waterleaf

Hydrophyllum capitatum var. *capitatum* Dougl. ex Benth.

ballhead waterleaf

Hydrophyllum capitatum var. *thompsonii* (M.E. Peck) Constance

Thompson's waterleaf

Hydrophyllum fendleri (Gray) Heller

Fendler's waterleaf

Hydrophyllum fendleri var. *albifrons* (Heller) J.F. Macbr.

white waterleaf

Hydrophyllum fendleri var. *fendleri* (Gray) Heller

Fendler's waterleaf

Hydrophyllum tenuipes Heller

Pacific waterleaf

Nama aretioides (Hook. & Arn.) Brand

ground nama

Nama densum J.G. Lemmon

leafy nama

Nama densum var. *parviflorum* (Greenm.) C.L. Hitchc.

leafy fiddleleaf

Nemophila breviflora Gray

basin nemophila

Nemophila kirtleyi Henderson

Kirtley's nemophila

Nemophila parviflora Dougl. ex Benth.

smallflower nemophila

Nemophila parviflora var. *austiniae* (Eastw.) Brand

groovelover

Nemophila parviflora var. *parviflora* Dougl. ex Benth.

groovelover

Nemophila pedunculata Dougl. ex Benth.

littlefoot nemophila

Phacelia bolanderi Gray

Bolander's scorpionweed

Phacelia franklinii (R. Br.) Gray

Franklin's phacelia

Phacelia glandulifera Piper
Phacelia hastata Dougl. ex Lehm.
 silverleaf phacelia
Phacelia hastata var. *hastata* Dougl. ex Lehm.
 silverleaf phacelia
Phacelia heterophylla Pursh
 varileaf phacelia
Phacelia heterophylla ssp. *heterophylla* Pursh
 varileaf phacelia
Phacelia heterophylla ssp. *virgata* (Greene) Heckard
 varileaf phacelia
Phacelia humilis Torr. & Gray
 low scorpionweed
Phacelia humilis var. *humilis* Torr. & Gray
 low scorpionweed
Phacelia ivesiana Torr.
 Ives' phacelia
Phacelia lenta Piper
 sticky scorpionweed
Phacelia leptosepala Rydb.
 narrowsepal scorpionweed
Phacelia linearis (Pursh) Holz.
 threadleaf phacelia
Phacelia minutissima Henderson
 small phacelia
Phacelia mutabilis Greene
 changeable scorpionweed
Phacelia nemoralis Greene
 shade scorpionweed
Phacelia nemoralis ssp. *oregonensis* Heckard
 Oregon scorpionweed
Phacelia procera Gray
 mountain phacelia
Phacelia ramosissima Dougl. ex Lehm.
 branching phacelia
Phacelia ramosissima var. *ramosissima* Dougl. ex Lehm.
 branching phacelia
Phacelia sericea (Graham) Gray
 silky phacelia
Phacelia sericea ssp. *sericea* (Graham) Gray
 purplefringe
Phacelia tetramera J.T. Howell
 fourpart scorpionweed
Romanzoffia sitchensis Bong.
 Sitka mistmaiden

Romanzoffia tracyi Jepson
 Tracy's mistmaiden

IRIDACEAE

Iris missouriensis Nutt.
 Rocky Mountain iris
Iris pseudacorus L.
 paleyellow iris
Iris tenax Dougl. ex Lindl.
 toughleaf iris
Iris tenax ssp. *tenax* Dougl. ex Lindl.
 toughleaf iris
Olsynium douglasii (A. Dietr.) Bickn.
 Douglas' olsynium
Olsynium douglasii var. *douglasii* (A. Dietr.) Bickn.
 Douglas' olsynium
Olsynium douglasii var. *inflatum* (Suksdorf) Cholewa & D. Henderson
 inflated olsynium
Sisyrinchium angustifolium P. Mill.
 narrowleaf blueeyed grass
Sisyrinchium californicum (Ker-Gawl. ex Sims) Ait.
 golden blueeyed grass
Sisyrinchium douglasii var. *douglasii* A. Dietr.
 grasswidows
Sisyrinchium idahoense Bickn.
 Idaho blueeyed grass
Sisyrinchium idahoense var. *idahoense* Bickn.
 Idaho blueeyed grass
Sisyrinchium idahoense var. *macounii* (Bickn.) D. Henderson
 Macoun's blueeyed grass
Sisyrinchium idahoense var. *occidentale* (Bickn.) D. Henderson
 Idaho blueeyed grass
Sisyrinchium idahoense var. *segetum* (Bickn.) D. Henderson
 Idaho blueeyed grass
Sisyrinchium littorale Greene
 Alaska blueeyed grass
Sisyrinchium sarmentosum Suksdorf ex Greene
 mountain blueeyed grass
Sisyrinchium septentrionale Bickn.
 northern blueeyed grass

ISOETACEAE

Isoetes bolanderi Engelm.

Bolander's quillwort

Isoetes bolanderi var. *bolanderi* Engelm.

Bolander's quillwort

Isoetes howellii Engelm.

Howell's quillwort

Isoetes lacustris L.

lake quillwort

Isoetes maritima Underwood

maritime quillwort

Isoetes nuttallii A. Braun ex Engelm.

Nuttall's quillwort

Isoetes occidentalis Henderson

western quillwort

LABIATAE

Acinos arvensis (Lam.) Dandy

basil thyme

Agastache occidentalis (Piper) Heller

western giant hyssop

Agastache urticifolia (Benth.) Kuntze

nettleleaf giant hyssop

Agastache urticifolia var. *urticifolia* (Benth.) Kuntze

nettleleaf giant hyssop

Ajuga reptans L.

common bugle

Dracocephalum parviflorum Nutt.

American dragonhead

Galeopsis tetrahit L.

brittlestem hempnettle

Glechoma hederacea L.

groundivy

Glechoma hederacea var. *hederacea* L.

groundivy

Lamium amplexicaule L.

henbit deadnettle

Lamium maculatum L.

spotted henbit

Lamium purpureum L.

purple deadnettle

Leonurus cardiaca L.

common motherwort

Lycopus americanus Muhl. ex W. Bart.

American waterhorehound

Lycopus asper Greene

rough bugleweed

Lycopus lucidus var. *americanus* Gray

= *Lycopus asper*

Lycopus uniflorus Michx.

northern bugleweed

Marrubium vulgare L.

horehound

Melissa officinalis L.

common balm

Mentha X piperita L. (pro sp.)

peppermint

Mentha X villosa Huds. (pro sp.)

hairy mint

Mentha aquatica L.

water mint

Mentha arvensis var. *canadensis* (L.) Kuntze

= *Mentha canadensis*

Mentha canadensis L.

Canadian mint

Mentha citrata Ehrh.

= *Mentha aquatica*

Mentha piperita ssp. *citrata* (Ehrh.) Briq.

= *Mentha aquatica*

Mentha pulegium L.

pennyroyal

Mentha spicata L.

spearmint

Mentha viridis L.

= *Mentha spicata*

Micromeria chamissonis (Benth.) Greene

= *Satureja douglasii*

Moldavica parviflora (Nutt.) Britt.

= *Dracocephalum parviflorum*

Monarda didyma L.

scarlet beebalm

Monardella odoratissima Benth.

Pacific monardella

Monardella odoratissima ssp. *discolor* (Greene) Epling

alpine mountainbalm

Monardella odoratissima ssp. *odoratissima* Benth.

alpine mountainbalm

Nepeta cataria L.

catnip

Physostegia parviflora Nutt. ex Gray
western false dragonhead

Prunella vulgaris L.
common selfheal

Prunella vulgaris ssp. *lanceolata* (W. Bart.) Hulten
lance selfheal

Prunella vulgaris ssp. *vulgaris* L.
common selfheal

Salvia aethiopis L.
Mediterranean sage

Salvia carnosae Dougl. ex Greene
= *Salvia dorrii* ssp. *dorrii* var. *incana*

Salvia dorrii (Kellogg) Abrams
grayball sage

Salvia dorrii ssp. *dorrii* (Kellogg) Abrams
Dorr's sage

Salvia dorrii ssp. *dorrii* var. *incana* (Benth.) Strachan
purple sage

Salvia glutinosa L.
sticky sage

Salvia pratensis L.
introduced sage

Salvia sclarea L.
sclary sage

Satureja douglasii (Benth.) Briq.
yerba buena

Scutellaria angustifolia Pursh
narrowleaf skullcap

Scutellaria antirrhinoides Benth.
nose skullcap

Scutellaria epilobiifolia A. Hamilton
= *Scutellaria galericulata*

Scutellaria galericulata L.
marsh skullcap

Scutellaria lateriflora L.
blue skullcap

Scutellaria lateriflora var. *lateriflora* L.
blue skullcap

Stachys ajugoides Benth.
bugle hedgenettle

Stachys ajugoides var. *rigida* Jepson & Hoover

Stachys cooleyae Heller

Stachys palustris L.
marsh hedgenettle

Stachys palustris ssp. *pilosa* (Nutt.) Epling

marsh hedgenettle

Stachys rigida Nutt. ex Benth.
= *Stachys palustris* ssp. *pilosa*

Teucrium canadense L.
Candad germander

Teucrium canadense var. *occidentale* (Gray) McClintock & Epling
western germander

Thymus praecox Opiz
mother of thyme

Thymus praecox ssp. *arcticus* (Dur.) Jalas
creeping thyme

Thymus serpyllum auct. non L.
= *Thymus praecox* ssp. *arcticus*

Trichostema lanceolatum Benth.
vinegarweed

Trichostema oblongum Benth.
oblong bluecurls

LEGUMINOSAE

Alhagi camelorum Fisch.
= *Alhagi maurorum*

Alhagi maurorum Medik.
camelthorn

Astragalus adsurgens Pallas
standing milkvetch

Astragalus adsurgens var. *robustior* Hook.
prairie milkvetch

Astragalus agrestis Dougl. ex G. Don
purple milkvetch

Astragalus alpinus L.
alpine milkvetch

Astragalus alpinus var. *alpinus* L.
alpine milkvetch

Astragalus arrectus Gray
Palouse milkvetch

Astragalus arthurii M.E. Jones
waha milkvetch

Astragalus beckwithii Torr. & Gray
Beckwith's milkvetch

Astragalus beckwithii var. *weiserensis* M.E. Jones
Weiser's milkvetch

Astragalus canadensis L.
Canadian milkvetch

Astragalus canadensis var. *brevidens* (Gandog.) Barneby

shorttooth Canadian milkvetch
Astragalus canadensis var. *canadensis* L.
 Canadian milkvetch
Astragalus canadensis var. *mortonii* (Nutt.) S. Wats.
 Morton's Canadian milkvetch
Astragalus caricinus (M.E. Jones) Barneby
 buckwheat milkvetch
Astragalus cicer L.
 cicer milkvetch
Astragalus collinus (Hook.) Dougl. ex G. Don
 hillside milkvetch
Astragalus collinus var. *collinus* (Hook.) Dougl. ex G. Don
 hillside milkvetch
Astragalus columbianus Barneby
 Columbian milkvetch
Astragalus cottonii M.E. Jones
 Cotton's milkvetch
Astragalus cusickii Gray
 Cusick's milkvetch
Astragalus cusickii var. *cusickii* Gray
 Cusick's milkvetch
Astragalus falcatus Lam.
 Russian milkvetch
Astragalus filipes Torr. ex Gray
 threadstalk milkvetch
Astragalus geyeri Gray
 Geyer's milkvetch
Astragalus geyeri var. *geyeri* Gray
 Geyer's milkvetch
Astragalus hoodianus T.J. Howell
 Hood River milkvetch
Astragalus inflexus Dougl. ex Hook.
 bent milkvetch
Astragalus leibergii M.E. Jones
 Leiberg's milkvetch
Astragalus lentiginosus Dougl. ex Hook.
 specklepod milkvetch
Astragalus lentiginosus var. *lentiginosus* Dougl. ex Hook.
 speckledpod milkvetch
Astragalus lyallii Gray
 Lyall's milkvetch
Astragalus microcystis Gray
 dwarf milkvetch
Astragalus misellus S. Wats.
 pauper milkvetch

Astragalus misellus var. *pauper* Barneby
 pauper milkvetch
Astragalus miser Dougl.
 weedy milkvetch
Astragalus miser var. *miser* Dougl.
 timber milkvetch
Astragalus miser var. *serotinus* (Gray ex Cooper) Barneby
 timber milkvetch
Astragalus mulfordiae M.E. Jones
 Mulford's milkvetch
Astragalus pulsiferae Gray
 Ames' milkvetch
Astragalus pulsiferae var. *suksdorfii* (T.J. Howell) Barneby
 Suksdorf's milkvetch
Astragalus purshii Dougl. ex Hook.
 woollypod milkvetch
Astragalus purshii var. *glareosus* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Barneby
 gravel milkvetch
Astragalus purshii var. *purshii* Dougl. ex Hook.
 Pursh's milkvetch
Astragalus purshii var. *tinctus* M.E. Jones
 woollypod milkvetch
Astragalus reventiformis (Rydb.) Barneby
 Yakima milkvetch
Astragalus reventus Gray
 Blue Mountain milkvetch
Astragalus riparius Barneby
 woodyroot milkvetch
Astragalus robbinsii (Oakes) Gray
 Robbins' milkvetch
Astragalus robbinsii var. *minor* (Hook.) Barneby
 Robbins' milkvetch
Astragalus sclerocarpus Gray
 woodypod milkvetch
Astragalus sheldonii (Rydb.) Barneby
 Sheldon's milkvetch
Astragalus sinuatus Piper
 Whited's milkvetch
Astragalus spaldingii Gray
 Spalding's milkvetch
Astragalus speirocarpus Gray
 threadstalk milkvetch
Astragalus succumbens Dougl. ex Hook.
 Columbia milkvetch
Astragalus tweedyi Canby

Tweedy's milkvetch
Astragalus whitneyi Gray
 balloon pod milkvetch
Astragalus whitneyi var. *sonneanus* (Greene) Jepson
 balloon pod milkvetch
Cytisus multiflorus (L'Her.) Sweet
 white spanishbroom
Cytisus scoparius (L.) Link
 scotchbroom
Cytisus scoparius var. *scoparius* (L.) Link
 scotchbroom
Dalea ornata (Dougl. ex Hook.) Eat. & J. Wright
 Blue Mountain prairieclover
Genista monspessulana (L.) L. Johnson
 frenchbroom
Glycyrrhiza lepidota Pursh
 American licorice
Hedysarum occidentale Greene
 western sweetvetch
Hedysarum sulphurescens Rydb.
 white sweetvetch
Lathyrus aphaca L.
 yellow peavine
Lathyrus bijugatus White
 drypark peavine
Lathyrus holochlorus (Piper) C.L. Hitchc.
 thinleaf peavine
Lathyrus japonicus Willd.
 sea peavine
Lathyrus japonicus var. *maritimus* (L.) Kartesz & Gandhi
 sea peavine
Lathyrus lanszwertii Kellogg
 thickleaf peavine
Lathyrus lanszwertii var. *aridus* (Piper) Jepson
 Nevada peavine
Lathyrus lanszwertii var. *lanszwertii* Kellogg
 Lanszwert's peavine
Lathyrus latifolius L.
 perennial peavine
Lathyrus littoralis (Nutt.) Endl.
 silky beach peavine
Lathyrus nevadensis S. Wats.
 Sierran peavine
Lathyrus nevadensis ssp. *cusickii* (S. Wats.) C.L. Hitchc.
 Cusick's peavine

Lathyrus nevadensis ssp. *lanceolatus* (T.J. Howell) C.L. Hitchc.
 Sierran peavine
Lathyrus nevadensis ssp. *lanceolatus* var. *nuttallii* (S. Wats.) C.L.
 Hitchc.
 Nuttall's peavine
Lathyrus nevadensis ssp. *lanceolatus* var. *pilosellus* (M.E. Peck) C.L.
 Hitchc.
 Sierran peavine
Lathyrus nevadensis ssp. *lanceolatus* var. *puniceus* C.L. Hitchc.
 Sierran peavine
Lathyrus ochroleucus Hook.
 cream peavine
Lathyrus palustris L.
 slenderstem peavine
Lathyrus pauciflorus Fern.
 fewflower peavine
Lathyrus pauciflorus var. *pauciflorus* Fern.
 fewflower peavine
Lathyrus pauciflorus var. *utahensis* (M.E. Jones) Piper ex M.E. Peck
 Utah peavine
Lathyrus polyphyllus Nutt.
 leafy peavine
Lathyrus pratensis L.
 meadow peavine
Lathyrus sylvestris L.
 flat peavine
Lathyrus tuberosus L.
 tuberous sweetpea
Lathyrus vestitus Nutt.
 Pacific peavine
Lathyrus vestitus ssp. *bolanderi* (S. Wats.) C.L. Hitchc.
 Bolander's peavine
Lotus aboriginus Jepson
 rosy birdsfoot trefoil
Lotus corniculatus L.
 birdfoot deervetch
Lotus crassifolius (Benth.) Greene
 big deervetch
Lotus crassifolius var. *crassifolius* (Benth.) Greene
 big deervetch
Lotus denticulatus (E. Drew) Greene
 riverbar birdsfoot trefoil
Lotus formosissimus Greene
 seaside birdsfoot trefoil
 Lotus micranthus Benth.

desert deervetch
Lotus nevadensis (S. Wats.) Greene
 Nevada birdsfoot trefoil
Lotus nevadensis var. *douglasii* (Greene) Ottley
 Douglas' birdsfoot trefoil
Lotus parviflorus Desf.
 smallflower birdsfoot trefoil
Lotus pinnatus Hook.
 meadow birdsfoot trefoil
Lotus unifoliolatus (Hook.) Benth.
 American birdsfoot trefoil
Lotus unifoliolatus var. *unifoliolatus* (Hook.) Benth.
 prairie trefoil
Lupinus albicaulis Dougl.
 sicklekeel lupine
Lupinus albicaulis var. *albicaulis* Dougl.
 sicklekeel lupine
Lupinus alpicola Henderson ex Piper
 Mt. Adams lupine
Lupinus arboreus Sims
 bush lupine
Lupinus arboreus var. *arboreus* Sims
 bush lupine
Lupinus arbustus Dougl. ex Lindl.
 longspur lupine
Lupinus arbustus ssp. *arbustus* Dougl. ex Lindl.
 longspur lupine
Lupinus arbustus ssp. *arbustus* var. *montanus* (T.J. Howell) D. Dunn
 longspur lupine
Lupinus arbustus ssp. *calcaratus* (Kellogg) D. Dunn
 quakerbonnet lupine
Lupinus arbustus ssp. *neolaxiflorus* D. Dunn
 longspur lupine
Lupinus arbustus ssp. *pseudoparviflorus* (Rydb.) D. Dunn
 false lupine
Lupinus arcticus S. Wats.
 arctic lupine
Lupinus arcticus ssp. *arcticus* S. Wats.
 arctic lupine
Lupinus arcticus ssp. *subalpinus* (Piper & B.L. Robins.) D. Dunn
 subalpine lupine
Lupinus argenteus Pursh
 silvery lupine
Lupinus argenteus ssp. *argenteus* Pursh
 silvery lupine

Lupinus argenteus ssp. *argenteus* var. *argenteus* Pursh
 silvery lupine
Lupinus argenteus ssp. *argenteus* var. *laxiflorus* (Dougl. ex Lindl.) Dorn
 spur lupine
Lupinus aridus Dougl.
 desert lupine
Lupinus aridus ssp. *aridus* Dougl.
 desert lupine
Lupinus bicolor Lindl.
 bicolor lupine
Lupinus bicolor ssp. *bicolor* Lindl.
 bicolor lupine
Lupinus bicolor ssp. *tridentatus* (Eastw. ex C.P. Sm.) D. Dunn
 annual lupine
Lupinus bicolor ssp. *tridentatus* var. *tridentatus* Eastw. ex C.P. Sm.
 annual lupine
Lupinus bingenensis Suksdorf
 Bingen lupine
Lupinus bingenensis var. *bingenensis* Suksdorf
 Bingen lupine
Lupinus bingenensis var. *dubius* C.P. Sm.
 Bingen lupine
Lupinus bingenensis var. *subsaccatus* Suksdorf
 Bingen lupine
Lupinus burkei S. Wats.
 largeleaf lupine
Lupinus burkei ssp. *burkei* S. Wats.
 Burke's lupine
Lupinus cusickii S. Wats.
 Cusick's lupine
Lupinus cusickii ssp. *cusickii* S. Wats.
 Cusick's lupine
Lupinus densiflorus Benth.
 whitewhorl lupine
Lupinus densiflorus var. *densiflorus* Benth.
 whitewhorl lupine
Lupinus garfieldensis C.P. Sm.
 Garfield lupine
Lupinus holosericeus Nutt.
 holo lupine
Lupinus latifolius Lindl. ex J.G. Agardh
 broadleaf lupine
Lupinus latifolius ssp. *latifolius* Lindl. ex J.G. Agardh
 broadleaf lupine
Lupinus lepidus Dougl. ex Lindl.

Pacific lupine
Lupinus leucophyllus Dougl. ex Lindl.
 velvet lupine
Lupinus leucophyllus ssp. *erectus* (Henderson) Harmon
 velvet lupine
Lupinus leucophyllus ssp. *leucophyllus* Dougl. ex Lindl.
 velvet lupine
Lupinus leucophyllus ssp. *leucophyllus* var. *belliae* C.P. Sm.
 velvet lupine
Lupinus leucophyllus ssp. *leucophyllus* var. *canescens* (T.J. Howell)
 C.P. Sm.
 velvet lupine
Lupinus leucophyllus ssp. *leucophyllus* var. *leucophyllus* Dougl. ex
 Lindl.
 velvet lupine
Lupinus littoralis Dougl.
 seashore lupine
Lupinus lyallii Gray
 dwarf mountain lupine
Lupinus minimus Dougl. ex Hook.
 Kettle Falls lupine
Lupinus mollis Heller
 soft lupine
Lupinus odoratus Heller
 Mojave royal lupine
Lupinus odoratus var. *odoratus* Heller
 Mojave royal lupine
Lupinus onustus S. Wats.
 Plumas lupine
Lupinus oreganus Heller
 Oregon lupine
Lupinus oreganus var. *kincaidii* C.P. Sm.
 Kincaid's lupine
Lupinus ornatus Dougl. ex Lindl.
 ornate lupine
Lupinus polycarpus Greene
 smallflower lupine
Lupinus polyphyllus Lindl.
 bigleaf lupine
Lupinus polyphyllus ssp. *polyphyllus* Lindl.
 bigleaf lupine
Lupinus polyphyllus ssp. *polyphyllus* var. *pallidipes* (Heller) C.P. Sm.
 bigleaf lupine
Lupinus polyphyllus ssp. *polyphyllus* var. *polyphyllus* Lindl.
 bigleaf lupine

Lupinus prunophilus M.E. Jones
 hairy bigleaf lupine
Lupinus pusillus Pursh
 rusty lupine
Lupinus pusillus ssp. *intermontanus* (Heller) D. Dunn
 Intermountain lupine
Lupinus rivularis Dougl. ex Lindl.
 riverbank lupine
Lupinus sabinianus Dougl. ex Lindl.
 Sabin's lupine
Lupinus saxosus T.J. Howell
 rock lupine
Lupinus saxosus var. *saxosus* T.J. Howell
 stonyground lupine
Lupinus saxosus var. *subsericeus* (B.L. Robins. ex Piper) C.P. Sm.
 stonyground lupine
Lupinus sellulus Kellogg
 Donner Lake lupine
Lupinus sellulus ssp. *sellulus* Kellogg
 Donner Lake lupine
Lupinus sellulus ssp. *sellulus* var. *lobbii* (Gray ex S. Wats.) Cox
 Lobb's lupine
Lupinus sellulus ssp. *sellulus* var. *medius* (Detling) Cox
 Donner Lake lupine
Lupinus sellulus ssp. *sellulus* var. *sellulus* Kellogg
 Donner Lake lupine
Lupinus sericeus Pursh
 silky lupine
Lupinus sericeus ssp. *sericeus* Pursh
 silky lupine
Lupinus sericeus ssp. *sericeus* var. *egglestonianus* C.P. Sm.
 Eggleston's silky lupine
Lupinus sericeus ssp. *sericeus* var. *flexuosus* (Lindl. ex J.G. Agardh)
 C.P. Sm.
 silky lupine
Lupinus sericeus ssp. *sericeus* var. *maximus* C.P. Sm. ex Fleak & D.
 Dunn
 silky lupine
Lupinus sericeus ssp. *sericeus* var. *sericeus* Pursh
 silky lupine
Lupinus subvexus C.P. Sm.
 valley lupine
Lupinus subvexus var. *subvexus* C.P. Sm.
 valley lupine
Lupinus subvexus var. *transmontanus* C.P. Sm.

valley lupine
***Lupinus suksdorfii* B.L. Robins.**
 Suksdorf's lupine
***Lupinus sulphureus* Dougl. ex Hook.**
 sulphur lupine
***Lupinus wyethii* S. Wats.**
 Wyeth's lupine
***Lupinus wyethii* ssp. *tetonensis* (E. Nels.) Cox & D. Dunn**
 Teton lupine
***Lupinus wyethii* ssp. *wyethii* S. Wats.**
 Wyeth's lupine
***Medicago arabica* (L.) Huds.**
 spotted medick
***Medicago lupulina* L.**
 black medick
***Medicago minima* (L.) L.**
 burr medick
***Medicago polymorpha* L.**
 burclover
***Medicago sativa* L.**
 alfalfa
***Medicago sativa* ssp. *sativa* L.**
 alfalfa
Melilotus albus Medik.
 = *Melilotus officinalis*
***Melilotus indicus* (L.) All.**
 annual yellow sweetclover
***Melilotus officinalis* (L.) Lam.**
 yellow sweetclover
***Onobrychis viciifolia* Scop.**
 sainfoin
***Ononis repens* L.**
 common restharrow
***Oxytropis borealis* DC.**
***Oxytropis borealis* var. *viscida* (Nutt.) Welsh**
***Oxytropis campestris* (L.) DC.**
 cold mountain crazyweed
***Oxytropis campestris* var. *columbiana* (St. John) Barneby**
 northern yellow locoweed
***Oxytropis campestris* var. *cusickii* (Greenm.) Barneby**
 Cusick's crazyweed
***Oxytropis deflexa* (Pallas) DC.**
 hangpod crazyweed
***Oxytropis deflexa* var. *sericea* Torr. & Gray**
 longstem hangpod crazyweed

***Oxytropis monticola* Gray**
 yellowflower locoweed
***Pisum sativum* L.**
 garden pea
 Psoralea
 = *Psoralidium*
***Psoralidium lanceolatum* (Pursh) Rydb.**
 lemon scurfpea
***Robinia pseudoacacia* L.**
 black locust
***Rupertia physodes* (Dougl. ex Hook.) J. Grimes**
 California tea
Sarothamnus scoparius (L.) Wimmer ex Koch
 = *Cytisus scoparius*
***Sphaerophysa salsula* (Pallas) DC.**
 alkali swainsonpea
***Thermopsis gracilis* T.J. Howell**
***Thermopsis gracilis* var. *gracilis* T.J. Howell**
***Thermopsis gracilis* var. *ovata* (B.L. Robins. ex Piper) M. Mendenhall**
***Thermopsis macrophylla* Hook. & Arn.**
 California goldenbanner
Thermopsis montana var. *ovata* (B.L. Robins. ex Piper) St. John
 = *Thermopsis gracilis* var. *ovata*
***Thermopsis rhombifolia* (Nutt. ex Pursh) Nutt. ex Richards.**
 prairie thermopsis
***Thermopsis rhombifolia* var. *montana* (Nutt.) Isely**
 mountain thermopsis
***Trifolium albopurpureum* Torr. & Gray**
 rancheria clover
***Trifolium arvense* L.**
 rabbitfoot clover
***Trifolium aureum* Pollich**
 golden clover
***Trifolium bifidum* Gray**
 notchleaf clover
***Trifolium campestre* Schreb.**
 field clover
***Trifolium ciliolatum* Benth.**
 foothill clover
***Trifolium cyathiferum* Lindl.**
 cup clover
***Trifolium depauperatum* Desv.**
 cowbag clover
***Trifolium dichotomum* Hook. & Arn.**
 branched Indian clover

- Trifolium douglasii* House
Douglas' clover
- Trifolium dubium* Sibthorp
suckling clover
- Trifolium eriocephalum* Nutt.
woollyhead clover
- Trifolium eriocephalum* ssp. *arcuatum* (Piper) J. Gillett
woollyhead clover
- Trifolium eriocephalum* ssp. *eriocephalum* Nutt.
woollyhead clover
- Trifolium fragiferum* L.
strawberry clover
- Trifolium fucatum* Lindl.
bull clover
- Trifolium gracilentum* Torr. & Gray
pinpoint clover
- Trifolium hybridum* L.
alsike clover
- Trifolium incarnatum* L.
crimson clover
- Trifolium latifolium* (Hook.) Greene
twin clover
- Trifolium longipes* Nutt.
longstalk clover
- Trifolium longipes* ssp. *caurinum* (Piper) J. Gillett
longstalk clover
- Trifolium longipes* ssp. *longipes* Nutt.
longstalk clover
- Trifolium longipes* ssp. *multipedunculatum* (Kennedy) J. Gillett
longstalk clover
- Trifolium longipes* ssp. *oreganum* (T.J. Howell) J. Gillett
Oregon clover
- Trifolium longipes* ssp. *reflexum* (A. Nels.) J. Gillett
droopflower clover
- Trifolium macraei* Hook. & Arn.
Chilean clover
- Trifolium macrocephalum* (Pursh) Poir.
largehead clover
- Trifolium microcephalum* Pursh
smallhead clover
- Trifolium microdon* Hook. & Arn.
thimble clover
- Trifolium oliganthum* Steud.
fewflower clover
- Trifolium plumosum* Dougl. ex Hook.
plumed clover
- Trifolium plumosum* ssp. *plumosum* Dougl. ex Hook.
plumed clover
- Trifolium pratense* L.
red clover
- Trifolium repens* L.
white clover
- Trifolium resupinatum* L.
reversed clover
- Trifolium subterraneum* L.
subterranean clover
- Trifolium thompsonii* Morton
Thompson's clover
- Trifolium variegatum* Nutt.
whitetip clover
- Trifolium willdenowii* Spreng.
tomcat clover
- Trifolium wormskioldii* Lehm.
cows clover
- Ulex europaeus* L.
common gorse
- Vicia americana* Muhl. ex Willd.
American vetch
- Vicia americana* ssp. *americana* Muhl. ex Willd.
American vetch
- Vicia americana* ssp. *minor* (Hook.) C.R. Gunn
mat vetch
- Vicia cracca* L.
bird vetch
- Vicia hirsuta* (L.) S.F. Gray
tiny vetch
- Vicia nigricans* Hook. & Arn.
black vetch
- Vicia nigricans* ssp. *gigantea* (Hook.) Lassetter & Gunn.
giant vetch
- Vicia pannonica* Crantz
Hungarian vetch
- Vicia sativa* L.
common vetch
- Vicia sativa* ssp. *nigra* (L.) Ehrh.
common vetch
- Vicia sativa* ssp. *sativa* L.
garden vetch
- Vicia tetrasperma* (L.) Schreb.
lentil vetch

Vicia tetrasperma var. *tetrasperma* (L.) Moench

lentic vetch

Vicia villosa Roth

winter vetch

LEMNACEAE

Lemna minor L.

common duckweed

Lemna trisulca L.

star duckweed

Spirodela polyrrhiza (L.) Schleid.

common duckweed

Wolffia borealis (Engelm. ex Hegelm.) Landolt ex Landolt & Wildi

northern watermeal

Wolffia braziliensis Weddell

Brazilian watermeal

Wolffiella gladiata (Hegelm.) Hegelm.

Florida mudmidget

LENTIBULARIACEAE

Pinguicula macroceras Link

California butterwort

Utricularia gibba L.

humped bladderwort

Utricularia inflata Walt.

swollen bladderwort

Utricularia intermedia Hayne

flatleaf bladderwort

Utricularia minor L.

lesser bladderwort

Utricularia ochroleuca R.W. Hartman

yellowishwhite bladderwort

LILIACEAE

Allium acuminatum Hook.

tapertip onion

Allium amplexans Torr.

narrowleaf onion

Allium cernuum Roth

nodding onion

Allium columbianum (Ownbey & Mingrone) P. Peterson, Annable &

Rieseberg

Columbian onion

Allium constrictum (Ownbey & Mingrone) P. Peterson, Annable & Rieseberg

Grand Coulee onion

Allium crenulatum Wieg.

Olympic onion

Allium dictuon St. John

Blue Mountain onion

Allium douglasii Hook.

Douglas' onion

Allium fibrillum M.E. Jones

Blue Mountain onion

Allium geyeri S. Wats.

Geyer's onion

Allium geyeri var. *geyeri* S. Wats.

Geyer's onion

Allium geyeri var. *tenerum* M.E. Jones

bulbil onion

Allium macrum S. Wats.

rock onion

Allium nevirii S. Wats.

Nevius' garlic

Allium robinsonii Henderson

Robinson's onion

Allium schoenoprasum L.

wild chives

Allium schoenoprasum var. *schoenoprasum* L.

wild chives

Allium scilloides Dougl. ex S. Wats.

fragile onion

Allium textile A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.

textile onion

Allium tolmiei (Hook.) Baker ex S. Wats.

Tolm's onion

Allium tolmiei var. *tolmiei* (Hook.) Baker ex S. Wats.

Tolm's onion

Allium validum S. Wats.

Pacific onion

Asparagus officinalis L.

garden asparagus

Brodiaea coronaria (Salisb.) Engl.

harvest clusterlily

Brodiaea coronaria ssp. *coronaria* (Salisb.) Engl.

harvest clusterlily

Calochortus apiculatus Baker

pointedtip Mariposa lily

- Calochortus elegans Pursh*
northwestern Mariposa lily
- Calochortus elegans var. elegans Pursh*
elegant Mariposa lily
- Calochortus eurycarpus S. Wats.*
white Mariposa lily
- Calochortus longebarbatus S. Wats.*
longbeard Mariposa lily
- Calochortus longebarbatus var. longebarbatus S. Wats.*
longbeard Mariposa lily
- Calochortus lyallii Baker*
Lyll's Mariposa lily
- Calochortus macrocarpus Dougl.*
sagebrush Mariposa lily
- Calochortus macrocarpus var. macrocarpus Dougl.*
sagebrush Mariposa lily
- Calochortus macrocarpus var. maculosus (A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.*
Nez Perce Mariposa lily
- Calochortus subalpinus Piper*
subalpine Mariposa lily
- Calochortus tolmiei Hook. & Arn.*
Tolmie startulip
- Camassia leichtlinii (Baker) S. Wats.*
large camas
- Camassia leichtlinii ssp. suksdorfii (Greenm.) Gould*
Suksdorf's large camas
- Camassia quamash (Pursh) Greene*
small camas
- Camassia quamash ssp. azurea (Heller) Gould*
small camas
- Camassia quamash ssp. breviflora Gould*
small camas
- Camassia quamash ssp. maxima Gould*
small camas
- Camassia quamash ssp. quamash (Pursh) Greene*
small camas
- Clintonia uniflora (Menzies ex J.A. & J.H. Schultes) Kunth*
bride's bonnet
- Dichelostemma capitatum (Benth.) Wood*
bluedicks
- Disporum hookeri (Torr.) Nichols.*
drops of gold
- Disporum hookeri var. oregonum (S. Wats.) Q. Jones*
Oregon drops of gold
- Disporum smithii (Hook.) Piper*
largeflower fairybells
- Disporum trachycarpum (S. Wats.) Benth. & Hook. f.*
roughfruit fairybells
- Erythronium grandiflorum Pursh*
dogtooth lily
- Erythronium grandiflorum ssp. candidum Piper*
yellow avalanchelily
- Erythronium grandiflorum ssp. chrysandrum Applegate*
yellow avalanchelily
- Erythronium grandiflorum ssp. grandiflorum Pursh*
yellow avalanchelily
- Erythronium montanum S. Wats.*
white avalanchelily
- Erythronium oregonum Applegate*
giant white fawnlily
- Erythronium oregonum ssp. oregonum Applegate*
Oregon fawnlily
- Erythronium revolutum Sm.*
mahogany fawnlily
- Fritillaria affinis (Schultes) Sealy*
- Fritillaria affinis var. affinis (Schultes) Sealy*
- Fritillaria camschatcensis (L.) Ker-Gawl.*
Kamchatka missionbells
- Fritillaria pudica (Pursh) Spreng.*
yellow missionbells
- Lilium columbianum hort. ex Baker*
Columbian lily
- Lloydia serotina (L.) Reichenb.*
common alplily
- Maianthemum dilatatum (Wood) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.*
twoleaf false Solomon's seal
- Maianthemum racemosum (L.) Link*
feathery false Solomon's seal
- Maianthemum racemosum ssp. amplexicaule (Nutt.) LaFrankie*
western Solomon's seal
- Maianthemum stellatum (L.) Link*
starry false Solomon's seal
- Smilacina amplexicaulis Nutt.
= *Maianthemum racemosum ssp. amplexicaule*
- Smilacina racemosa var. amplexicaulis (Nutt.) S. Wats.
= *Maianthemum racemosum ssp. amplexicaule*
- Smilacina stellata (L.) Desf.
= *Maianthemum stellatum*
- Stenanthium occidentale Gray*

western stenanthium
***Streptopus amplexifolius* (L.) DC.**
 claspleaf twistedstalk
***Streptopus amplexifolius* var. *amplexifolius* (L.) DC.**
 American twistedstalk
***Streptopus amplexifolius* var. *chalezatus* Fassett**
 tubercle twistedstalk
***Streptopus lanceolatus* (Ait.) Reveal**
***Streptopus lanceolatus* var. *curvipes* (Vail) Reveal**
***Streptopus lanceolatus* var. *roseus* (Michx.) Reveal**
***Streptopus streptopoides* (Ledeb.) Frye & Rigg**
 northern twistedstalk
***Streptopus streptopoides* ssp. *streptopoides* (Ledeb.) Frye & Rigg**
 small twistedstalk
***Streptopus streptopoides* ssp. *streptopoides* var. *brevipes* (Baker) Fassett**
 small twistedstalk
***Tofieldia glutinosa* (Michx.) Pers.**
 glutin tofieldia
***Tofieldia glutinosa* ssp. *brevistyla* C.L. Hitchc.**
 sticky tofieldia
***Tofieldia glutinosa* ssp. *occidentalis* (S. Wats.) C.L. Hitchc.**
 western tofieldia
***Trillium albidum* J.D. Freeman**
 giant white wakerobin
***Trillium chloropetalum* (Torr.) T.J. Howell**
 giant wakerobin
***Trillium chloropetalum* var. *chloropetalum* (Torr.) T.J. Howell**
 giant wakerobin
***Trillium ovatum* Pursh**
 Pacific trillium
***Trillium ovatum* ssp. *ovatum* Pursh**
 Pacific trillium
***Trillium parviflorum* Soukup**
 smallflower wakerobin
***Trillium petiolatum* Pursh**
 Idaho trillium
***Triteleia grandiflora* Lindl.**
 wild hyacinth
***Triteleia grandiflora* var. *howellii* (S. Wats.) Hoover**
***Triteleia hyacinthina* (Lindl.) Greene**
 hyacinth brodiaea
***Triteleia hyacinthina* var. *hyacinthina* (Lindl.) Greene**
 fool's onion
 Uvularia L.
 = Streptopus

***Veratrum californicum* Dur.**
 California false hellebore
***Veratrum californicum* var. *californicum* Dur.**
 California false hellebore
***Veratrum californicum* var. *caudatum* (Heller) C.L. Hitchc.**
 cascade false hellebore
***Veratrum insolitum* Jepson**
 Siskiyou false hellebore
***Veratrum viride* Ait.**
 American false hellebore
***Xerophyllum tenax* (Pursh) Nutt.**
 common beargrass
***Zigadenus elegans* Pursh**
 mountain deathcamas
***Zigadenus paniculatus* (Nutt.) S. Wats.**
 foothill deathcamas
***Zigadenus venenosus* S. Wats.**
 meadow deathcamas
***Zigadenus venenosus* var. *gramineus* (Rydb.) Walsh ex M.E. Peck**
 grassy deathcamas
***Zigadenus venenosus* var. *venenosus* S. Wats.**
 meadow deathcamas

LIMNANTHACEAE

***Floerkea proserpinacoides* Willd.**
 false mermaidweed

LINACEAE

***Linum lewisii* Pursh**
 prairie flax
***Linum lewisii* var. *lewisii* Pursh**
 Lewis' flax
***Linum usitatissimum* L.**
 common flax
***Sclerolinon digynum* (Gray) Rogers**
 digynum flax

LOASACEAE

***Mentzelia albicaulis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Dougl. ex Torr. & Gray**
 whitestem blazingstar
***Mentzelia albicaulis* var. *albicaulis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Dougl. ex Torr. & Gray**
 whitestem blazingstar
***Mentzelia dispersa* S. Wats.**
 bushy blazingstar

Mentzelia dispersa var. *compacta* (A. Nels.) J.F. Macbr.

Nevada blazingstar

Mentzelia dispersa var. *dispersa* S. Wats.

bushy blazingstar

Mentzelia dispersa var. *latifolia* (Rydb.) J.F. Macbr.

bushy blazingstar

Mentzelia laevicaulis (Dougl. ex Hook.) Torr. & Gray

smoothstem blazingstar

Mentzelia laevicaulis var. *laevicaulis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Torr. & Gray

smoothstem blazingstar

Mentzelia laevicaulis var. *parviflora* (Dougl. ex Hook.) C.L. Hitchc.

smoothstem blazingstar

LYCOPODIACEAE

Huperzia chinensis (Christ) Czern.

Chinese clubmoss

Huperzia selago (L.) Bernh. ex Mart. & Schrank

fir clubmoss

Huperzia selago var. *selago* (L.) Bernh. ex Mart. & Schrank

fir clubmoss

Lycopodiella inundata (L.) Holub

inundated clubmoss

Lycopodium alpinum L.

alpine clubmoss

Lycopodium annotinum L.

stiff clubmoss

Lycopodium annotinum var. *annotinum* L.

stiff clubmoss

Lycopodium clavatum L.

running clubmoss

Lycopodium complanatum L.

groundcedar

Lycopodium dendroideum Michx.

tree groundpine

Lycopodium lagopus (Laestad. ex Hartm.) Zinserl. ex Kuzen

Lycopodium obscurum L.

rare clubmoss

Lycopodium sitchense Rupr.

Sitka clubmoss

LYTHRACEAE

Ammannia coccinea Rottb.

valley redstem

Ammannia robusta Heer & Regel

grand redstem

Lythrum hyssopifolia L.

hyssop loosestrife

Lythrum portula (L.) D.A. Webber

spatulaleaf loosestrife

Lythrum salicaria L.

purple loosestrife

Rotala ramosior (L.) Koehne

lowland rotala

MALVACEAE

Abutilon theophrasti Medik.

velvetleaf

Iliamna longisepala (Torr.) Wiggins

longsepal iliamna

Iliamna rivularis (Dougl. ex Hook.) Greene

streambank globemallow

Iliamna rivularis var. *rivularis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Greene

streambank wildhollyhock

Malva moschata L.

musk mallow

Malva neglecta Wallr.

common mallow

Malva parviflora L.

cheeseweed mallow

Malva rotundifolia auct. non L.

= *Malva neglecta*

Malva sylvestris L.

high mallow

Malvella Jaubert & Spach

malvella

Malvella leprosa (Ortega) Krapov.

alkali mallow

Sida hederacea (Dougl. ex Hook.) Torr. ex Gray

= *Malvella leprosa*

Sida leprosa (Ortega) K. Schum.

= *Malvella leprosa*

Sidalcea campestris Greene

meadow checkermallow

Sidalcea hendersonii S. Wats.

Henderson's checkermallow

Sidalcea hirtipes C.L. Hitchc.

bristlystem checkermallow

Sidalcea oregana (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Gray

Oregon checkermallow

Sidalcea oregana ssp. oregana (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Gray

Oregon checkermallow

Sidalcea oregana ssp. oregana var. calva C.L. Hitchc.

Oregon checkermallow

Sidalcea oregana ssp. oregana var. procera C.L. Hitchc.

Oregon checkermallow

Sphaeralcea coccinea (Nutt.) Rydb.

scarlet globemallow

Sphaeralcea coccinea ssp. coccinea (Nutt.) Rydb.

scarlet globemallow

Sphaeralcea grossulariifolia (Hook. & Arn.) Rydb.

gooseberryleaf globemallow

Sphaeralcea grossulariifolia ssp. grossulariifolia (Hook. & Arn.) Rydb.

gooseberryleaf globemallow

Sphaeralcea munroana (Dougl. ex Lindl.) Spach ex Gray

Munro's globemallow

Sphaeralcea munroana ssp. munroana (Dougl. ex Lindl.) Spach ex Gray

Munro's globemallow

MARSILEACEAE

Marsilea oligospora Goodding

Pacific waterclover

Marsilea vestita Hook. & Grev.

hairy pepperwort

Marsilea vestita ssp. vestita Hook. & Grev.

hairy pepperwort

MENYANTHACEAE

Fauria crista-galli (Menzies ex Hook.) Makino

deercabbage

Menyanthes trifoliata L.

common buckbean

Nymphoides peltata (Gmel.) Kuntze

yellow floatingheart

MOLLUGINACEAE

Mollugo verticillata L.

green carpetweed

MONOTROPACEAE

Allotropa virgata Torr. & Gray ex Gray

sugarstick

Hemitomes congestum Gray

coneplant

Hypopitys

= Monotropa

Monotropa hypopithys L.

pinemap

Monotropa uniflora L.

Indianpipe

Pleuricospora fimbriolata Gray

fringed pinemap

Pterospora andromedea Nutt.

woodland pinedrops

MORACEAE

Maclura pomifera (Raf.) Schneid.

osageorange

Morus alba L.

white mulberry

MYRICACEAE

Myrica californica Cham.

Pacific bayberry

Myrica gale L.

sweetgale

NAJADACEAE

Najas flexilis (Willd.) Rostk. & Schmidt

nodding waternymph

Najas guadalupensis (Spreng.) Magnus

southern waternymph

Najas guadalupensis var. guadalupensis (Spreng.) Magnus

Guadalupe waternymph

NYCTAGINACEAE

Abronia latifolia Eschsch.

coastal sand verbena

Abronia mellifera Dougl. ex Hook.

white sand verbena

Abronia umbellata Lam.

pink sand verbena

NYMPHAEACEAE

Nuphar lutea (L.) Sm.

yellow pondlily

Nuphar lutea ssp. *polysepala* (Engelm.) E.O. Beal

Rocky Mountain pondlily

Nuphar polysepala Engelm.

= *Nuphar lutea* ssp. *polysepala*

Nymphaea odorata Ait.

American white waterlily

OLEACEAE

Fraxinus latifolia Benth.

Oregon ash

ONAGRACEAE

Boisduvalia

= *Epilobium*

Camissonia andina (Nutt.) Raven

sundrops eveningprimrose

Camissonia boothii (Dougl. ex Lehm.) Raven

Booth's eveningprimrose

Camissonia boothii ssp. *boothii* (Dougl. ex Lehm.) Raven

Booth's suncup

Camissonia contorta (Dougl. ex Lehm.) Kearney

plains eveningprimrose

Camissonia hilgardii (Greene) Raven

Hilgard's suncup

Camissonia minor (A. Nels.) Raven

small eveningprimrose

Camissonia parvula (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Raven

Lewis River suncup

Camissonia pygmaea (Dougl. ex Lehm.) Raven

dwarf suncup

Camissonia subacaulis (Pursh) Raven

diffuseflower eveningprimrose

Camissonia tanacetifolia (Torr. & Gray) Raven

tansyleaf eveningprimrose

Camissonia tanacetifolia ssp. *tanacetifolia* (Torr. & Gray) Raven

tansyleaf eveningprimrose

Circaea alpina L.

small enchanter's nightshade

Circaea alpina ssp. *alpina* L.

small enchanter's nightshade

Circaea alpina ssp. *pacifica* (Aschers. & Magnus) Raven

small enchanter's nightshade

Clarkia amoena (Lehm.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.

farewell to spring

Clarkia amoena ssp. *caurina* (Abrams ex Piper) H.F. & M.E. Lewis

farewell to spring

Clarkia amoena ssp. *lindleyi* (Dougl.) H.F. & M.E. Lewis

Lindley's clarkia

Clarkia gracilis (Piper) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.

slender fairyfan

Clarkia pulchella Pursh

pinkfairies

Clarkia purpurea (W. Curtis) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.

winecup fairyfan

Clarkia purpurea ssp. *quadrivulnera* (Dougl. ex Lindl.) H.F. & M.E.

Lewis

winecup fairyfan

Clarkia rhomboidea Dougl. ex Hook.

diamond fairyfan

Epilobium anagallidifolium Lam.

alpine willowherb

Epilobium angustifolium L.

fireweed

Epilobium brachycarpum K. Presl

autumn willowweed

Epilobium ciliatum Raf.

hairy willowherb

Epilobium ciliatum ssp. *ciliatum* Raf.

coast willowweed

Epilobium ciliatum ssp. *glandulosum* (Lehm.) Hoch & Raven

glandular willowweed

Epilobium ciliatum ssp. *watsonii* (Barbey) Hoch & Raven

northern willowherb

Epilobium clavatum Trel.

clubfruit willowherb

Epilobium densiflorum (Lindl.) Hoch & Raven

Epilobium foliosum (Torr. & Gray) Suksdorf

California willowherb

Epilobium glaberrimum Barbey

smooth willowweed

Epilobium glaberrimum ssp. *fastigiatum* (Nutt.) Hoch & Raven

smooth willowweed

Epilobium glaberrimum ssp. *glaberrimum* Barbey

smooth willowweed

Epilobium halleanum Hausskn.

glandular willowherb
Epilobium hirsutum L.
 codlins and cream (??)
Epilobium hornemannii Reichenb.
 Hornemann's willowherb
Epilobium hornemannii ssp. *hornemannii* Reichenb.
 Hornemann's willowherb
Epilobium lactiflorum Hausskn.
 milkflower willowweed
Epilobium latifolium L.
 dwarf fireweed
Epilobium leptocarpum Hausskn.
 slenderfruit willowherb
Epilobium leptophyllum Raf.
 bog willowherb
Epilobium luteum Pursh
 yellow willowherb
Epilobium minutum Lindl. ex Lehm.
 small willowweed
Epilobium mirabile Trel. ex Piper
 Olympic Mountain willowherb
Epilobium oregonense Hausskn.
 slimstem willowweed
Epilobium palustre L.
 marsh willowherb
Epilobium pygmaeum (Speg.) Hoch & Raven
Epilobium saximontanum Hausskn.
 Rocky Mountain willowherb
Epilobium suffruticosum Nutt.
 shrub willowherb
Epilobium torreyi (S. Wats.) Hoch & Raven
Gaura coccinea Nutt. ex Pursh
 scarlet beeblossom
Gaura parviflora Dougl. ex Lehm.
 velvetweed
Gayophytum decipiens Lewis & Szweykowski
 deceptive groundsmoke
Gayophytum diffusum Torr. & Gray
 spreading groundsmoke
Gayophytum diffusum ssp. *diffusum* Torr. & Gray
 spreading groundsmoke
Gayophytum diffusum ssp. *parviflorum* Lewis & Szweykowski
 spreading groundsmoke
Gayophytum heterozygum Lewis & Szweykowski
 zigzag groundsmoke

Gayophytum humile Juss.
 dwarf groundsmoke
Gayophytum racemosum Torr. & Gray
 blackfoot groundsmoke
Gayophytum ramosissimum Torr. & Gray
 pinyon groundsmoke
Ludwigia palustris (L.) Ell.
 marsh seedbox
Oenothera cespitosa Nutt.
 tufted eveningprimrose
Oenothera cespitosa ssp. *cespitosa* Nutt.
 tufted eveningprimrose
Oenothera cespitosa ssp. *marginata* (Nutt. ex Hook. & Arn.) Munz
 tufted eveningprimrose
Oenothera elata Kunth
 Hooker's eveningprimrose
Oenothera elata ssp. *hirsutissima* (Gray ex S. Wats.) W. Dietr.
 Hooker's eveningprimrose
Oenothera glazioviana Micheli
 redsepal eveningprimrose
Oenothera hookeri
 = *Oenothera elata* ssp. *hirsutissima*
Oenothera pallida Lindl.
 pale eveningprimrose
Oenothera pallida ssp. *pallida* Lindl.
 pale eveningprimrose
Oenothera villosa Thunb.
 hairy eveningprimrose
Oenothera villosa ssp. *strigosa* (Rydb.) W. Dietr. & Raven
 hairy eveningprimrose

OPHIOGLOSSACEAE

Botrychium lanceolatum (Gmel.) Angstr.
 lanceleaf grapefern
Botrychium lanceolatum var. *lanceolatum* (Gmel.) Angstr.
 lanceleaf grapefern
Botrychium lunaria (L.) Sw.
 common moonwort
Botrychium minganense Victorin
 Mingan moonwort
Botrychium montanum W.H. Wagner
 mountain moonwort
Botrychium multifidum (Gmel.) Trev.
 leathery grapefern

***Botrychium pinnatum* St. John**

northern moonwort

***Botrychium simplex* E. Hitchc.**

little grapefern

***Botrychium virginianum* (L.) Sw.**

rattlesnake fern

***Ophioglossum pusillum* Raf.**

northern adderstongue

Ophioglossum vulgatum auct. non L.

= *Ophioglossum pusillum*

Ophioglossum vulgatum var. *alaskanum* (E.G. Britt.) C. Christens.

= *Ophioglossum pusillum*

Ophioglossum vulgatum var. *pseudopodium* (Blake) Farw.

= *Ophioglossum pusillum*

ORCHIDACEAE

Calypso Salisb.

calypso orchid

***Calypso bulbosa* (L.) Oakes**

fairyslipper orchid

***Calypso bulbosa* var. *occidentalis* (Holz.) Boivin**

fairyslipper orchid

***Cephalanthera austini* (Gray) Heller**

phantom orchid

***Coeloglossum viride* (L.) Hartman**

longbract frog orchid

***Coeloglossum viride* var. *virescens* (Muhl. ex Willd.) Luer**

longbract frog orchid

***Corallorrhiza maculata* (Raf.) Raf.**

summer coralroot

***Corallorrhiza mertensiana* Bong.**

Pacific coralroot

***Corallorrhiza striata* Lindl.**

hooded coralroot

***Corallorrhiza striata* var. *striata* Lindl.**

hooded coralroot

***Corallorrhiza trifida* Chatelain**

yellow coralroot

Cypripedium calceolus ssp. *parviflorum* (Salisb.) Hulten

= *Cypripedium parviflorum*

***Cypripedium fasciculatum* Kellogg ex S. Wats.**

clustered lady's slipper

***Cypripedium montanum* Dougl. ex Lindl.**

mountain lady's slipper

***Cypripedium parviflorum* Salisb.**

lesser yellow lady's slipper

***Epipactis gigantea* Dougl. ex Hook.**

giant helleborine

***Goodyera oblongifolia* Raf.**

western rattlesnake plantain

Habenaria

= *Platanthera*

Habenaria unalascensis (Spreng.) S. Wats.

= *Piperia unalascensis*

Limnorchis

= *Platanthera*

***Liparis loeselii* (L.) L.C. Rich.**

yellow widelip orchid

***Listera borealis* Morong**

northern twayblade

***Listera caurina* Piper**

northwestern twayblade

***Listera convallarioides* (Sw.) Nutt. ex Ell.**

broadlipped twayblade

***Listera cordata* (L.) R. Br. ex Ait. f.**

heartleaf twayblade

***Piperia elegans* (Lindl.) Rydb.**

hillside bogorchid

***Piperia elongata* Rydb.**

denseflower rein orchid

***Piperia elongata* ssp. *elongata* Rydb.**

denseflower rein orchid

***Piperia unalascensis* (Spreng.) Rydb.**

Alaska rein orchid

***Platanthera chorisiana* (Cham.) Reichenb.**

Choriso bog orchid

Platanthera cooperi (S. Wats.) Rydb.

= *Piperia unalascensis*

***Platanthera dilatata* (Pursh) Lindl. ex Beck**

boreal bog orchid

***Platanthera dilatata* var. *albiflora* (Cham.) Ledeb.**

scentbottle

***Platanthera dilatata* var. *dilatata* (Pursh) Lindl. ex Beck**

scentbottle

***Platanthera hyperborea* (L.) Lindl.**

northern green orchid

***Platanthera hyperborea* var. *gracilis* (Lindl.) Luer**

northern green orchid

***Platanthera hyperborea* var. *hyperborea* (L.) Lindl.**

northern green orchid

- Platanthera hyperborea* var. *viridiflora* (Cham.) Luer
northern green orchid
- Platanthera leucostachys* Lindl.
bog orchid
- Platanthera obtusata* (Banks ex Pursh) Lindl.
blunt bog orchid
- Platanthera orbiculata* (Pursh) Lindl.
large roundleaved orchid
- Platanthera orbiculata* var. *orbiculata* (Pursh) Lindl.
large roundleaved orchid
- Platanthera sparsiflora* (S. Wats.) Schlechter
canyon bog orchid
- Platanthera sparsiflora* var. *sparsiflora* (S. Wats.) Schlechter
canyon bog orchid
- Platanthera stricta* Lindl.
Modoc bog orchid
- Spiranthes porrifolia* Lindl.
creamy ladyestresses
- Spiranthes romanzoffiana* Cham.
hooded ladyestresses

OROBANCHACEAE

- Boschniakia hookeri* Walp.
Vancouver groundcone
- Orobanche californica* Cham. & Schlecht.
California broomrape
- Orobanche californica* ssp. *californica* Cham. & Schlecht.
California broomrape
- Orobanche californica* ssp. *grayana* (G. Beck) Heckard
Gray's broomrape
- Orobanche corymbosa* (Rydb.) Ferris
flattop broomrape
- Orobanche fasciculata* Nutt.
clustered broomrape
- Orobanche ludoviciana* Nutt.
Louisiana broomrape
- Orobanche ludoviciana* ssp. *ludoviciana* Nutt.
sand broomrape
- Orobanche minor* Sm.
hellroot
- Orobanche pinorum* Geyer ex Hook.
conifer broomrape
- Orobanche uniflora* L.
oneflowered broomrape

OXALIDACEAE

- Oxalis corniculata* L.
creeping woodsorrel
- Oxalis dillenii* Jacq.
Dillen's oxalis
- Oxalis oregana* Nutt.
Oregon oxalis
- Oxalis stricta* L.
common yellow oxalis
- Oxalis suksdorfii* Trel.
Suksdorf woodsorrel
- Oxalis trilliifolia* Hook.
threeleaf woodsorrel

PAEONIACEAE

- Paeonia brownii* Dougl. ex Hook.
Brown's peony

PAPAVERACEAE

- Eschscholzia californica* Cham.
California poppy
- Eschscholzia californica* ssp. *californica* Cham.
California poppy
- Meconella oregana* Nutt.
white fairypoppy
- Papaver argemone* L.
long pricklyhead poppy
- Papaver somniferum* L.
opium poppy

PINACEAE

- Abies amabilis* (Dougl. ex Loud.) Dougl. ex Forbes
Pacific silver fir
- Abies grandis* (Dougl. ex D. Don) Lindl.
grand fir
- Abies lasiocarpa* (Hook.) Nutt.
subalpine fir
- Abies lasiocarpa* var. *lasiocarpa* (Hook.) Nutt.
subalpine fir
- Abies procera* Rehd.
noble fir

Larix lyallii Parl.
subalpine larch

Larix occidentalis Nutt.
western larch

Picea engelmannii Parry ex Engelm.
Engelmann's spruce

Picea sitchensis (Bong.) Carr.
Sitka spruce

Pinus albicaulis Engelm.
whitebark pine

Pinus contorta Dougl. ex Loud.
lodgepole pine

Pinus contorta var. *contorta* Dougl. ex Loud.
lodgepole pine

Pinus contorta var. *latifolia* Engelm. ex S. Wats.
tall lodgepole pine

Pinus contorta var. *murrayana* (Grev. & Balf.) Engelm.
Murray lodgepole pine

Pinus monticola Dougl. ex D. Don
western white pine

Pinus ponderosa P. & C. Lawson
ponderosa pine

Pinus ponderosa var. *ponderosa* P. & C. Lawson
ponderosa pine

Pseudotsuga menziesii (Mirbel) Franco
Douglas fir

Pseudotsuga menziesii var. *glauca* (Beissn.) Franco
Rocky Mountain Douglas fir

Pseudotsuga menziesii var. *menziesii* (Mirbel) Franco
Douglas fir

Tsuga heterophylla (Raf.) Sarg.
western hemlock

Tsuga mertensiana (Bong.) Carr.
mountain hemlock

PLANTAGINACEAE

Plantago aristata Michx.
largebracted plantain

Plantago australis Lam.
Mexican plantain

Plantago australis ssp. *hirtella* (Kunth) Rahn
Mexican plantain

Plantago bigelovii Gray
annual coastal plantain

Plantago coronopus L.
buckhorn plantain

Plantago elongata Pursh
longleaf plantain

Plantago elongata ssp. *elongata* Pursh
prairie plantain

Plantago elongata ssp. *pentasperma* Bassett
prairie plantain

Plantago lanceolata L.
narrowleaf plantain

Plantago macrocarpa Cham. & Schlecht.
seashore plantain

Plantago major L.
common plantain

Plantago major var. *pachyphylla* Pilger
thickleaf plantain

Plantago maritima L.
goose tongue

Plantago maritima var. *californica* (Fern.) Pilger
California goose tongue

Plantago maritima var. *juncooides* (Lam.) Gray
goose tongue

Plantago patagonica Jacq.
woolly plantain

Plantago psyllium L.
whorled plantain

Plantago pusilla Nutt.
dwarf plantain

PLUMBAGINACEAE

Armeria maritima (P. Mill.) Willd.
thrift seapink

Armeria maritima ssp. *californica* (Boiss.) Porsild
California seapink

Armeria maritima ssp. *purpurea* (W.D.J. Koch) A. & D. Love
sea thrift

POLEMONIACEAE

Collomia debilis (S. Wats.) Greene
alpine mountaintrumpet

Collomia debilis var. *debilis* (S. Wats.) Greene
alpine mountaintrumpet

Collomia debilis var. *trifida* Payson
alpine mountaintrumpet

Collomia grandiflora Dougl. ex Lindl.
largeflower mountaintrumpet

Collomia heterophylla Dougl. ex Hook.
variableleaf mountaintrumpet

Collomia larsenii Gray

Collomia linearis Nutt.
narrowleaf mountaintrumpet

Collomia tenella Gray
diffuse mountaintrumpet

Collomia tinctoria Kellogg
yellowstaining mountaintrumpet

Eriastrum wilcoxii (A. Nels.) Mason
Wilcox's woolstar

Gilia capillaris Kellogg
miniature gilia

Gilia capitata Sims
bluehead gilia

Gilia capitata ssp. *capitata* Sims
bluehead gilia

Gilia capitata ssp. *chamissonis* (Greene) V. Grant
bluehead gilia
= Phlox gracilis ssp. gracilis

Gilia leptomeria Gray
sand gilia

Gilia ochroleuca M.E. Jones
volcanic gilia

Gilia sinuata Dougl. ex Benth.
rosy gilia

Gilia transmontana (Mason & A. Grant) A. & V. Grant
transmontane gilia

Ipomopsis aggregata (Pursh) V. Grant
skyrocket gilia

Ipomopsis aggregata ssp. *aggregata* (Pursh) V. Grant
skyrocket gilia

Ipomopsis congesta (Hook.) V. Grant
ballhead gilia

Ipomopsis congesta ssp. *congesta* (Hook.) V. Grant
ballhead gilia

Ipomopsis minutiflora (Benth.) V. Grant
littleflower gilia

Leptodactylon pungens (Torr.) Torr. ex Nutt.
granite pricklygilia

Linanthus bicolor (Nutt.) Greene
true babystars

Linanthus bicolor ssp. *bicolor* (Nutt.) Greene

true babystars

Linanthus bicolor ssp. *minimus* Mason
true babystars

Linanthus bolanderi (Gray) Greene
Bolander's deserttrumpets

Linanthus harknessii (Curran) Greene
Harkness' flaxflower

Linanthus harknessii ssp. *harknessii* (Curran) Greene
Harkness' flaxflower

Linanthus liniflorus (Benth.) Greene
narrowflower flaxflower

Linanthus liniflorus ssp. *pharnaceoides* (Benth.) Mason
lighthouse flaxflower

Linanthus nuttallii (Gray) Greene ex Milliken
Nuttall's deserttrumpets

Linanthus nuttallii ssp. *nuttallii* (Gray) Greene ex Milliken
Nuttall's deserttrumpets

Linanthus nuttallii ssp. *pubescens* Patterson
Nuttall's deserttrumpets

Linanthus septentrionalis Mason
northern linanthus

Navarretia breweri (Gray) Greene
Brewer's navarretia

Navarretia divaricata (Torr. ex Gray) Greene
divaricate navarretia

Navarretia divaricata ssp. *divaricata* (Torr. ex Gray) Greene
divaricate navarretia

Navarretia intertexta (Benth.) Hook.
needleleaf navarretia

Navarretia intertexta ssp. *intertexta* (Benth.) Hook.
needleleaf navarretia

Navarretia intertexta ssp. *propinqua* (Suksdorf) Day
near navarretia

Navarretia leucocephala Benth.
whitehead navarretia

Navarretia leucocephala ssp. *minima* (Nutt.) Day
least navarretia

Navarretia squarrosa (Eschsch.) Hook. & Arn.
skunkbush

Navarretia tagetina Greene
marigold pincushionplant

Phlox colubrina Wherry & Constance
Snake River phlox

Phlox diffusa Benth.
spreading phlox

Phlox diffusa ssp. *diffusa* Benth.
spreading phlox

Phlox diffusa ssp. *longistylis* Wherry
spreading phlox

Phlox diffusa ssp. *subcarinata* Wherry
spreading phlox

Phlox gracilis (Hook.) Greene
slender phlox

Phlox gracilis ssp. *gracilis* (Hook.) Greene
slender phlox

Phlox gracilis ssp. *humilis* (Greene) Mason
dwarf phlox

Phlox hendersonii (E. Nels.) Cronq.
Henderson's phlox

Phlox hoodii Richards.
spiny phlox

Phlox hoodii ssp. *canescens* (Torr. & Gray) Wherry
carpet phlox

Phlox longifolia Nutt.
longleaf phlox

Phlox longifolia ssp. *longifolia* Nutt.
longleaf phlox

Phlox mollis Wherry
soft phlox

Phlox rigida Benth.
stiff phlox

Phlox speciosa Pursh
showy phlox

Phlox speciosa ssp. *lanceolata* (E. Nels.) Wherry
showy phlox

Phlox speciosa ssp. *lignosa* Brand
showy phlox

Phlox speciosa ssp. *nitida* (Suksdorf) Wherry
showy phlox

Phlox speciosa ssp. *occidentalis* (Dur. ex Torr.) Wherry
showy phlox

Phlox speciosa ssp. *speciosa* Pursh
showy phlox

Phlox viridis E. Nels.
green phlox

Phlox viridis ssp. *compacta* (Brand) Wherry
green phlox

Phlox viridis ssp. *longipes* (M.E. Jones) Wherry
green phlox

Phlox viscida E. Nels.

sticky phlox

Polemonium californicum Eastw.
moving polemonium

Polemonium carneum Gray
royal Jacobsladder

Polemonium elegans Greene
elegant Jacobsladder

Polemonium micranthum Benth.
annual polemonium

Polemonium occidentale Greene
western polemonium

Polemonium occidentale ssp. *occidentale* Greene
western polemonium

Polemonium pectinatum Greene
Washington Jacobsladder

Polemonium pulcherrimum Hook.
skunkleaf polemonium

Polemonium pulcherrimum ssp. *lindleyi* (Wherry) V. Grant
Lindley's polemonium

Polemonium pulcherrimum ssp. *pulcherrimum* Hook.
pretty Jacobsladder

Polemonium viscosum Nutt.
sticky polemonium

POLYGONACEAE

Chorizanthe watsonii Torr. & Gray
fivetooth spineflower

Eriogonum baileyi S. Wats.
Bailey's buckwheat

Eriogonum baileyi var. *praebens* (Gandog.) Reveal
Bailey's buckwheat

Eriogonum compositum Dougl. ex Benth.
arrowleaf buckwheat

Eriogonum compositum var. *compositum* Dougl. ex Benth.
arrowleaf buckwheat

Eriogonum compositum var. *lancifolium* St. John & Warren
arrowleaf buckwheat

Eriogonum compositum var. *leianthum* Hook.
arrowleaf buckwheat

Eriogonum douglasii Benth.
Douglas' buckwheat

Eriogonum douglasii var. *douglasii* Benth.
Douglas' buckwheat

Eriogonum douglasii var. *sublineare* (S. Stokes) Reveal
Douglas' buckwheat

Eriogonum elatum Dougl. ex Benth.
tall woolly buckwheat

Eriogonum flavum Nutt.
yellow eriogonum

Eriogonum flavum var. *piperi* (Greene) M.E. Jones
Piper's golden buckwheat

Eriogonum heracleoides Nutt.
parsnipflower buckwheat

Eriogonum heracleoides var. *angustifolium* (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray
parsnipflower buckwheat

Eriogonum heracleoides var. *heracleoides* Nutt.
parsnipflower buckwheat

Eriogonum heracleoides var. *leucophaeum* Reveal
parsnipflower buckwheat

Eriogonum microthecum Nutt.
slender buckwheat

Eriogonum microthecum var. *laxiflorum* Hook.
slender buckwheat

Eriogonum niveum Dougl. ex Benth.
snow buckwheat

Eriogonum nudum Dougl. ex Benth.
naked buckwheat

Eriogonum ovalifolium Nutt.
cushion buckwheat

Eriogonum ovalifolium var. *nivale* (Canby) M.E. Jones
cushion buckwheat

Eriogonum ovalifolium var. *purpureum* (Nutt.) Dur.
cushion buckwheat

Eriogonum pyrolifolium Hook.
Shasta buckwheat

Eriogonum pyrolifolium var. *coryphaeum* Torr. & Gray
Shasta buckwheat

Eriogonum pyrolifolium var. *pyrolifolium* Hook.
Shasta buckwheat

Eriogonum spergulinum Gray
spurry buckwheat

Eriogonum spergulinum var. *reddingianum* (M.E. Jones) J.T. Howell
Redding buckwheat

Eriogonum sphaerocephalum Dougl. ex Benth.
rock buckwheat

Eriogonum sphaerocephalum var. *halimioides* S. Stokes
rock buckwheat

Eriogonum sphaerocephalum var. *sphaerocephalum* Dougl. ex Benth.
rock buckwheat

Eriogonum strictum Benth.

Blue Mountain buckwheat

Eriogonum strictum ssp. *proliferum* (Torr. & Gray) S. Stokes
Blue Mountain buckwheat

Eriogonum strictum ssp. *proliferum* var. *anserinum* (Greene) R.J. Davis
Blue Mountain buckwheat

Eriogonum strictum ssp. *proliferum* var. *glabrum* C.L. Hitchc.
Blue Mountain buckwheat

Eriogonum strictum ssp. *proliferum* var. *proliferum* (Torr. & Gray)
C.L. Hitchc.
Blue Mountain buckwheat

Eriogonum strictum ssp. *strictum* Benth.
Blue Mountain buckwheat

Eriogonum thymoides Benth.
thymeleaf buckwheat

Eriogonum umbellatum Torr.
sulphur wildbuckwheat

Eriogonum umbellatum var. *hausknechtii* (Dammer) M.E. Jones
Hausknecht's buckwheat

Eriogonum umbellatum var. *hypoleium* (Piper) C.L. Hitchc.
sulphurflower buckwheat

Eriogonum umbellatum var. *majus* Hook.
sulphurflower buckwheat

Eriogonum umbellatum var. *polyanthum* (Benth.) M.E. Jones
sulphurflower buckwheat

Eriogonum umbellatum var. *stellatum* (Benth.) M.E. Jones
sulphurflower buckwheat

Eriogonum umbellatum var. *umbellatum* Torr.
sulphurflower buckwheat

Eriogonum vimineum Dougl. ex Benth.
wickerstem buckwheat

Oxyria digyna (L.) Hill
alpine mountainsorrel

Oxytheca dendroidea Nutt.
narrowleaf oxytheca

Polygonum amphibium L.
water knotweed

Polygonum amphibium var. *emersum* Michx.
longroot smartweed

Polygonum amphibium var. *stipulaceum* Coleman
water smartweed

Polygonum aviculare L.
prostrate knotweed

Polygonum bistortoides Pursh
American bistort

Polygonum buxiforme Small

box knotweed
Polygonum californicum Meisn.
 California knotweed
Polygonum campanulatum Hook. f.
 bellflower smartweed
Polygonum convolvulus L.
 black bindweed
Polygonum cuspidatum Sieb. & Zucc.
 Japanese knotweed
Polygonum douglasii Greene
 Douglas' knotweed
Polygonum douglasii ssp. *austiniae* (Greene) E. Murr.
 Austin knotweed
Polygonum douglasii ssp. *douglasii* Greene
 Douglas' knotweed
Polygonum douglasii ssp. *johnstonii* (Munz) Hickman
 Johnston's knotweed
Polygonum douglasii ssp. *majus* (Meisn.) Hickman
 large knotweed
Polygonum douglasii ssp. *nuttallii* (Small) Hickman
 Nuttall's knotweed
Polygonum douglasii ssp. *spergulariiforme* (Meisn. ex Small) Hickman
 scatter knotweed
Polygonum erectum L.
 erect knotweed
Polygonum fowleri B.L. Robins.
 Fowler's knotweed
Polygonum hydropiper L.
 marshpepper knotweed
Polygonum hydropiperoides Michx.
 swamp smartweed
Polygonum lapathifolium L.
 curlytop knotweed
Polygonum lapathifolium var. *lapathifolium* L.
 curlytop knotweed
Polygonum minimum S. Wats.
 broadleaf knotweed
Polygonum newberryi Small
 Newberry's knotweed
Polygonum paronychia Cham. & Schlecht.
 beach knotweed
Polygonum parryi Greene
 Parry's knotweed
Polygonum persicaria L.
 spotted ladysthumb

Polygonum phytolaccifolium Meisn. ex Small
 poke knotweed
Polygonum polygaloides Wallich ex Meisn.
 polygala knotweed
Polygonum polygaloides ssp. *confertiflorum* (Nutt. ex Piper) Hickman
 fruitleaf knotweed
Polygonum polygaloides ssp. *kelloggii* (Greene) Hickman
 Kellogg's knotweed
Polygonum polygaloides ssp. *polygaloides* Wallich ex Meisn.
 fruitleaf knotweed
Polygonum punctatum Ell.
 dotted smartweed
Polygonum punctatum var. *confertiflorum* (Meisn.) Fassett
 dotted smartweed
Polygonum punctatum var. *punctatum* Ell.
 dotted smartweed
Polygonum ramosissimum Michx.
 bushy knotweed
Polygonum ramosissimum var. *ramosissimum* Michx.
 bushy knotweed
Polygonum sachalinense F. Schmidt ex Maxim.
 giant knotweed
Polygonum setaceum Baldw.
 bog smartweed
Polygonum setaceum var. *setaceum* Baldw.
 bog smartweed
Polygonum viviparum L.
 alpine bistort
Rumex acetosella L.
 common sheep sorrel
Rumex aquaticus L.
 western dock
Rumex aquaticus var. *fenestratus* (Greene) Dorn
 western dock
Rumex conglomeratus Murr.
 clustered dock
Rumex crispus L.
 curly dock
Rumex maritimus L.
 golden dock
Rumex obtusifolius L.
 bitter dock
Rumex patientia L.
 patience dock
Rumex paucifolius Nutt.

fewleaved dock
Rumex paucifolius ssp. *paucifolius* Nutt.
fewleaved dock
Rumex salicifolius Weinm.
willow dock
Rumex salicifolius var. *angustivalvis* Danser
willow dock
Rumex salicifolius var. *mexicanus* (Meisn.) C.L. Hitchc.
Mexican dock
Rumex salicifolius var. *transitorius* (Rech. f.) Hickman
willow dock
Rumex sanguineus L.
redvein dock
Rumex venosus Pursh
veiny dock

POLYPODIACEAE

Polypodium amorphum Suksdorf
irregular polypody
Polypodium glycyrrhiza D.C. Eat.
licorice fern
Polypodium hesperium Maxon
western polypody
Polypodium scouleri Hook. & Grev.
leathery polypody

PONTEDERIACEAE

Heteranthera dubia (Jacq.) MacM.
grassleaf mudplantain

PORTULACACEAE

Calandrinia ciliata (Ruiz & Pavon) DC.
fringed redmaids
Cistanthe tweedyi (Gray) Hershkovitz
Tweedy's pussypaws
Cistanthe umbellata (Torr.) Hershkovitz
Mt. Hood pussypaws
Claytonia arenicola Henderson
sand springbeauty
Claytonia cordifolia S. Wats.
heartleaf springbeauty
Claytonia exigua Torr. & Gray
Claytonia exigua ssp. *exigua* Torr. & Gray

Claytonia lanceolata Pursh
lanceleaf springbeauty
Claytonia lanceolata var. *chrysantha* (Greene) C.L. Hitchc.
lanceleaf springbeauty
Claytonia lanceolata var. *lanceolata* Pursh
lanceleaf springbeauty
Claytonia lanceolata var. *pacifica* McNeill
Pacific springbeauty
Claytonia megarhiza (Gray) Parry ex S. Wats.
alpine springbeauty
Claytonia megarhiza var. *nivalis* (English) C.L. Hitchc.
alpine springbeauty
Claytonia parviflora Dougl. ex Hook.
streambank springbeauty
Claytonia perfoliata Donn ex Willd.
miner's lettuce
Claytonia perfoliata ssp. *perfoliata* Donn ex Willd.
miner's lettuce
Claytonia perfoliata ssp. *perfoliata* var. *perfoliata* Donn ex Willd.
miner's lettuce
Claytonia rubra (T.J. Howell) Tidestrom
redstem springbeauty
Claytonia sibirica L.
Siberian springbeauty
Claytonia sibirica var. *bulbifera* Gray
Siberian springbeauty
Claytonia sibirica var. *sibirica* L.
Siberian springbeauty
Claytonia spathulata Dougl. ex Hook.
pale springbeauty
Claytonia spathulata var. *spathulata* Dougl. ex Hook.
pale springbeauty
Lewisia columbiana (T.J. Howell ex Gray) B.L. Robins.
Columbian bitterroot
Lewisia columbiana var. *columbiana* (T.J. Howell ex Gray) B.L. Robins.
Columbian bitterroot
Lewisia columbiana var. *rupicola* (English) C.L. Hitchc.
Columbian bitterroot
Lewisia nevadensis (Gray) B.L. Robins.
Nevada bitterroot
Lewisia pygmaea (Gray) B.L. Robins.
pigmy bitterroot
Lewisia rediviva Pursh
Oregon bitterroot

***Lewisia rediviva* var. *rediviva* Pursh**

Oregon bitterroot

***Lewisia triphylla* (S. Wats.) B.L. Robins.**

threeleaf lewisia

***Montia chamissoi* (Ledeb. ex Spreng.) Greene**

water minerslettuce

***Montia dichotoma* (Nutt.) T.J. Howell**

dwarf minerslettuce

***Montia diffusa* (Nutt.) Greene**

spreading minerslettuce

***Montia fontana* L.**

annual water minerslettuce

***Montia fontana* ssp. *fontana* L.**

annual water minerslettuce

***Montia howellii* S. Wats.**

Howell's minerslettuce

***Montia linearis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Greene**

narrowleaf minerslettuce

***Montia parvifolia* (Moc. ex DC.) Greene**

littleleaf minerslettuce

***Montia parvifolia* ssp. *flagellaris* (Bong.) Ferris**

littleleaf minerslettuce

***Montia parvifolia* ssp. *parvifolia* (Moc. ex DC.) Greene**

littleleaf minerslettuce

***Montia perfoliata* (Donn ex Willd.) T.J. Howell**

= *Claytonia perfoliata* ssp. *perfoliata*

***Portulaca oleracea* L.**

little hogweed

***Talinum sediforme* Poelln.**

Okanogan fameflower

***Talinum spinescens* Torr.**

spiny fameflower

POTAMOGETONACEAE

***Potamogeton alpinus* Balbis**

alpine pondweed

***Potamogeton amplifolius* Tuckerman**

largeleaf pondweed

***Potamogeton crispus* L.**

curly pondweed

***Potamogeton epihydrus* Raf.**

ribbonleaf pondweed

***Potamogeton filiformis* Pers.**

fineleaf pondweed

***Potamogeton foliosus* Raf.**

leafy pondweed

***Potamogeton foliosus* var. *fibrillosus* (Fern.) Haynes & Reveal**

leafy pondweed

***Potamogeton foliosus* var. *foliosus* Raf.**

leafy pondweed

***Potamogeton friesii* Rupr.**

Fries' pondweed

***Potamogeton gramineus* L.**

variableleaf pondweed

***Potamogeton illinoensis* Morong**

Illinois pondweed

***Potamogeton natans* L.**

floating pondweed

***Potamogeton nodosus* Poir.**

longleaf pondweed

***Potamogeton obtusifolius* Mert. & Koch**

bluntleaf pondweed

***Potamogeton pectinatus* L.**

sago pondweed

***Potamogeton praelongus* Wulfen**

whitestem pondweed

***Potamogeton pusillus* L.**

small pondweed

***Potamogeton pusillus* var. *pusillus* L.**

small pondweed

***Potamogeton pusillus* var. *tenuissimus* Mert. & Koch**

small pondweed

***Potamogeton richardsonii* (Benn.) Rydb.**

Richardson's pondweed

***Potamogeton robbinsii* Oakes**

Robbins' pondweed

***Potamogeton vaginatus* Turcz.**

sheathed pondweed

***Potamogeton zosteriformis* Fern.**

flatstem pondweed

PRIMULACEAE

***Anagallis arvensis* L.**

scarlet pimpernel

***Anagallis minima* (L.) Krause**

chaffweed

***Androsace filiformis* Retz.**

filiform rockjasmine

Androsace septentrionalis L.
pygmyflower rockjasmine

Dodecatheon conjugens Greene
Bonneville shootingstar

Dodecatheon conjugens ssp. *viscidum* (Piper) H.J. Thompson
Bonneville shootingstar

Dodecatheon conjugens var. *conjugens* Greene
Bonneville shootingstar

Dodecatheon dentatum Hook.
white shootingstar

Dodecatheon hendersonii Gray
mosquito bills

Dodecatheon hendersonii ssp. *hendersonii* Gray
Henderson's shootingstar

Dodecatheon jeffreyi Van Houtte
tall mountain shootingstar

Dodecatheon jeffreyi ssp. *jeffreyi* Van Houtte
Jeffrey's shootingstar

Dodecatheon meadia L.
pride of Ohio

Dodecatheon meadia ssp. *meadia* L.
pride of Ohio

Dodecatheon poeticum Henderson
poet's shootingstar

Dodecatheon pulchellum (Raf.) Merr.
darkthroat shootingstar

Dodecatheon pulchellum ssp. *cusickii* (Greene) Calder & Taylor
Cusick's shootingstar

Dodecatheon pulchellum ssp. *macrocarpum* (Gray) Taylor & MacBryde
darkthroat shootingstar

Dodecatheon pulchellum ssp. *pulchellum* (Raf.) Merr.
darkthroat shootingstar

Douglasia laevigata Gray
cliff dwarfprimrose

Douglasia laevigata var. *ciliolata* Constance
cliff dwarfprimrose

Douglasia laevigata var. *laevigata* Gray
cliff dwarfprimrose

Douglasia nivalis Lindl.
snow dwarfprimrose

Douglasia nivalis var. *dentata* (S. Wats.) Gray
snow dwarfprimrose

Douglasia nivalis var. *nivalis* Lindl.
snow dwarfprimrose

Glaux maritima L.

sea milkwort

Lysimachia ciliata L.
fringed loosestrife

Lysimachia hybrida Michx.
lowland yellow loosestrife

Lysimachia nummularia L.
creeping jenny

Lysimachia punctata L.
large yellow loosestrife

Lysimachia terrestris (L.) B.S.P.
earth loosestrife

Lysimachia thyrsiflora L.
tufted loosestrife

Samolus valerandi L.
seaside brookweed

Samolus valerandi ssp. *parviflorus* (Raf.) Hulten
seaside brookweed

Trientalis borealis Raf.
American starflower

Trientalis borealis ssp. *latifolia* (Hook.) Hulten
broadleaf starflower

Trientalis europaea L.
arctic starflower

Trientalis europaea ssp. *arctica* (Fisch. ex Hook.) Hulten
arctic starflower

PTERIDACEAE

Adiantum aleuticum (Rupr.) Paris
Aleutian maidenhair

Adiantum pedatum
= *Adiantum aleuticum*

Aspidotis densa (Brack.) Lellinger
Indian's dream

Cheilanthes feei T. Moore
slender lipfern

Cheilanthes gracillima D.C. Eat.
lace lipfern

Cheilanthes lanosa (Michx.) D.C. Eat.
hairy lipfern

Cryptogramma R. Br.
rockbrake

Cryptogramma acrostichoides R. Br.
American rockbrake

Cryptogramma stelleri (Gmel.) Prantl
fragile rockbrake

Pellaea brachyptera (T. Moore) Baker
Sierran cliffbrake
Pellaea breweri D.C. Eat.
Brewer's cliffbrake
Pellaea glabella Mett. ex Kuhn
dwarf cliffbrake
Pellaea glabella ssp. *occidentalis* (E. Nels.) Windham
western dwarf cliffbrake
Pellaea glabella ssp. *simplex* (Butters) A.& D. Love
smooth cliffbrake
Pentagrama Yatskievych, Windham & Wollenweber
gold fern
Pentagrama triangularis (Kaulfuss) Yatskievych, Windham & Wollenweber
western goldfern
Pentagrama triangularis ssp. *triangularis* (Kaulfuss) Yatskievych, Windham & Wollenweber
western goldfern

RANUNCULACEAE

Aconitum columbianum Nutt.
Columbian monkshood
Aconitum columbianum ssp. *columbianum* Nutt.
Aconitum columbianum var. *columbianum* Nutt.
Columbian monkshood
Actaea arguta Nutt.
= *Actaea rubra* ssp. *arguta*
Actaea rubra (Ait.) Willd.
red baneberry
Actaea rubra ssp. *arguta* (Nutt.) Hulten
red baneberry
Adonis annua L.
blooddrops
Anemone deltoidea Hook.
Columbian windflower
Anemone drummondii S. Wats.
Drummond's anemone
Anemone drummondii ssp. *drummondii* S. Wats.
Drummond's anemone
Anemone ludoviciana Nutt.
= *Pulsatilla patens* ssp. *multifida*
Anemone lyallii Britt.
Little Mountain thimbleweed
Anemone multifida (Pritz.) Zamels, non Poir.

= *Pulsatilla patens* ssp. *multifida*
Anemone multifida Poir.
Pacific anemone
Anemone multifida var. *hirsuta* C.L. Hitchc.
Pacific anemone
Anemone multifida var. *hudsoniana* DC.
Hudson's anemone
Anemone multifida var. *multifida* Poir.
Pacific anemone
Anemone nuttalliana DC.
= *Pulsatilla patens* ssp. *multifida*
Anemone occidentalis S. Wats.
= *Pulsatilla occidentalis*
Anemone oregana Gray
blue windflower
Anemone oregana var. *felix* (M.E. Peck) C.L. Hitchc.
Felix anemone
Anemone oregana var. *oregana* Gray
blue windflower
Anemone parviflora Michx.
smallflowered anemone
Anemone patens var. *multifida* Pritz.
= *Pulsatilla patens* ssp. *multifida*
Anemone patens var. *nuttalliana* (DC.) Gray
= *Pulsatilla patens* ssp. *multifida*
Anemone patens var. *wolfgangiana* (Bess. ex Richards) Trauvtr. & Mey
ex F. Kurtz
= *Pulsatilla patens* ssp. *multifida*
Anemone piperi Britt. ex Rydb.
Piper's anemone
Aquilegia flavescens S. Wats.
yellow columbine
Aquilegia formosa Fisch. ex DC.
western columbine
Aquilegia formosa var. *formosa* Fisch. ex DC.
crimson columbine
Aquilegia formosa var. *wawawensis* (Payson) St. John
Wawaw columbine
Caltha biflora DC.
= *Caltha leptosepala* ssp. *howellii*
Caltha leptosepala DC.
white marshmarigold
Caltha leptosepala ssp. *howellii* (Huth) P.G. Sm.
Howell's marshmarigold
Caltha leptosepala ssp. *leptosepala* DC.

white marshmarigold
***Caltha leptosepala* ssp. *leptosepala* var. *leptosepala* DC.**
 white marshmarigold
***Ceratocephala testiculata* (Crantz) Bess.**
 curvseed butterwort
***Cimicifuga elata* Nutt.**
 tall bugbane
***Cimicifuga laciniata* S. Wats.**
 Mt. Hood bugbane
***Clematis columbiana* (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray**
 rock clematis
***Clematis columbiana* var. *columbiana* (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray**
 rock clematis
***Clematis hirsutissima* Pursh**
 hairy clematis
***Clematis ligusticifolia* Nutt.**
 western white clematis
***Clematis ligusticifolia* var. *brevifolia* Nutt.**
 western white clematis
***Clematis ligusticifolia* var. *ligusticifolia* Nutt.**
 western white clematis
***Clematis occidentalis* (Hornem.) DC.**
 western blue virginsbower
***Clematis occidentalis* var. *dissecta* (C.L. Hitchc.) J. Pringle**
 western blue virginsbower
Clematis pseudoalpina (Kuntze) A. Nels.
 = *Clematis columbiana* var. *columbiana*
***Clematis vitalba* L.**
 evergreen clematis
***Consolida ajacis* (L.) Schur**
 doubtful knight's spur
***Coptis aspleniifolia* Salisb.**
 fernleaf goldthread
***Coptis laciniata* Gray**
 Oregon goldthread
***Coptis occidentalis* (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray**
 Idaho goldthread
***Delphinium X burkei* Greene**
 Burk larkspur
***Delphinium X occidentale* (S. Wats.) S. Wats.**
 duncecap larkspur
***Delphinium bicolor* Nutt.**
 little larkspur
***Delphinium depauperatum* Nutt.**
 slim larkspur

***Delphinium glareosum* Greene**
 Olympic larkspur
***Delphinium glareosum* ssp. *caprorum* (Ewan) Ewan**
 Olympic larkspur
***Delphinium glareosum* ssp. *glareosum* Greene**
 Olympic larkspur
***Delphinium glaucum* S. Wats.**
 Sierra larkspur
***Delphinium menziesii* DC.**
 Menzies' larkspur
***Delphinium menziesii* ssp. *menziesii* DC.**
 Menzies' larkspur
***Delphinium multiplex* (Ewan) C.L. Hitchc.**
 kittitas larkspur
***Delphinium nuttallianum* Pritz. ex Walp.**
 Nuttall's larkspur
***Delphinium nuttallianum* var. *fulvum* C.L. Hitchc.**
 yellow larkspur
***Delphinium nuttallianum* var. *lineapetalum* (Ewan) C.L. Hitchc.**
 Nuttall's larkspur
***Delphinium nuttallianum* var. *nuttallianum* Pritz. ex Walp.**
 Nuttall's larkspur
***Delphinium nuttallii* Gray**
 Nuttall's larkspur
***Delphinium nuttallii* ssp. *ochroleucum* (Nutt.) Warnock**
***Delphinium occidentale* ssp. *occidentale* (S. Wats.) S. Wats.**
 duncecap larkspur
***Delphinium stachydeum* (Gray) Tidestrom**
 Rocky Mountain larkspur
***Delphinium trolliifolium* Gray**
 Columbian larkspur
***Delphinium viridescens* Leib.**
 Wenatchee larkspur
***Delphinium xantholeucum* Piper**
 yellow white larkspur
***Enemion hallii* (Gray) Drumm. & Hutchinson**
 Willamette false rue anemone
***Kumlienia cooleyae* (Vasey & Rose) Greene**
 Cooley's buttercup
***Myosurus aristatus* Benth.**
 bristle mousetail
***Myosurus minimus* ssp. *major* (Greene) Campbell**
 tiny mousetail
***Myosurus minimus* ssp. *major* var. *major* (Greene) K.C. Davis**
 tiny mousetail

Myosurus minimus ssp. minimus L.
 tiny mousetail
Myosurus minumus L.
 tiny mousetail
Pulsatilla hirsutissima (Pursh) Britt.
 = *Pulsatilla patens ssp. multifida*
Pulsatilla ludoviciana Heller
 = *Pulsatilla patens ssp. multifida*
Pulsatilla nuttalliana (DC.) Spreng.
 = *Pulsatilla patens ssp. multifida*
Pulsatilla occidentalis (S. Wats.) Freyn
 white pasqueflower
Pulsatilla patens (L.) P. Mill.
 American pasqueflower
Pulsatilla patens ssp. hirsutissima (Pursh) Zamels
 = *Pulsatilla patens ssp. multifida*
Pulsatilla patens ssp. multifida (Pritz.) Zamels
 cutleaf anemone
Ranunculus abortivus L.
 littleleaf buttercup
Ranunculus abortivus var. abortivus L.
 littleleaf buttercup
Ranunculus acris L.
 tall buttercup
Ranunculus acris var. acris L.
 showy buttercup
Ranunculus alismifolius Geyer ex Benth.
 plantainleaf buttercup
Ranunculus alismifolius var. alismellus Gray
 plantainleaf buttercup
Ranunculus alismifolius var. alismifolius Geyer ex Benth.
 plantainleaf buttercup
Ranunculus aquatilis L.
 whitewater crowfoot
Ranunculus arvensis L.
 corn buttercup
Ranunculus bulbosus L.
 St. Anthony's turnip
Ranunculus californicus Benth.
 California buttercup
Ranunculus cardiophyllus Hook.
 heartleaf buttercup
Ranunculus cymbalaria Pursh
 alkali buttercup
Ranunculus cymbalaria var. cymbalaria Pursh
 alkali buttercup
Ranunculus cymbalaria var. saximontanus Fern.
 Rocky Mountain buttercup
Ranunculus eschscholtzii Schlecht.
 Eschscholtz's buttercup
Ranunculus eschscholtzii var. eschscholtzii Schlecht.
 Eschscholtz's buttercup
Ranunculus ficaria L.
 fig buttercup
Ranunculus flabellaris Raf.
 yellow water buttercup
Ranunculus flammula L.
 spearwort buttercup
Ranunculus flammula var. filiformis (Michx.) Hook.
 flam buttercup
Ranunculus flammula var. flammula L.
 flam buttercup
Ranunculus glaberrimus Hook.
 sagebrush buttercup
Ranunculus glaberrimus var. ellipticus (Greene) Greene
 elliptical buttercup
Ranunculus glaberrimus var. glaberrimus Hook.
 sagebrush buttercup
Ranunculus glaberrimus var. reconditus L. Benson
 sagebrush buttercup
Ranunculus gmelinii DC.
 Gmelin's buttercup
Ranunculus gmelinii var. limosus (Nutt.) Hara
 Gmelin's buttercup
Ranunculus gmelinii var. purshii (Richards.) Hara
 Pursh's buttercup
Ranunculus hebecarpus Hook. & Arn.
 delicate buttercup
Ranunculus inamoenus Greene
 graceful buttercup
Ranunculus inamoenus var. alpeophilus (A. Nels.) L. Benson
 graceful buttercup
Ranunculus inamoenus var. inamoenus Greene
 graceful buttercup
Ranunculus longirostris Godr.
 longbeak buttercup
Ranunculus macounii Britt.
 Macoun's buttercup
Ranunculus muricatus L.
 spinyfruit buttercup

Ranunculus occidentalis Nutt.
western buttercup

Ranunculus occidentalis var. *occidentalis* Nutt.
western buttercup

Ranunculus orthorhynchus Hook.
straightbeak buttercup

Ranunculus orthorhynchus var. *orthorhynchus* Hook.
straightbeak buttercup

Ranunculus pensylvanicus L. f.
Pennsylvania buttercup

Ranunculus populago Greene
popular buttercup

Ranunculus recurvatus Poir.
blisterwort

Ranunculus repens L.
creeping buttercup

Ranunculus repens var. *degeneratus* Schur
creeping buttercup

Ranunculus repens var. *glabratus* DC.
creeping buttercup

Ranunculus repens var. *repens* L.
creeping buttercup

Ranunculus sceleratus L.
celeryleaf buttercup

Ranunculus sceleratus var. *multifidus* Nutt.
blister buttercup

Ranunculus sceleratus var. *sceleratus* L.
cursed buttercup

Ranunculus suksdorfii Gray
Suksdorf's buttercup

Ranunculus trichophyllus Chaix
whitewater crowfoot

Ranunculus trichophyllus var. *trichophyllus* Chaix
hairleaf water buttercup

Ranunculus uncinatus D. Don ex G. Don
hooked buttercup

Ranunculus uncinatus var. *parviflorus* (Torr.) L. Benson
common Idaho buttercup

Ranunculus uncinatus var. *uncinatus* D. Don ex G. Don
woodland buttercup

Ranunculus verecundus B.L. Robins. ex Piper
wetslope buttercup

Thalictrum dasycarpum Fisch. & Ave-Lall.
purple meadowrue

Thalictrum fendleri Engelm. ex Gray

Fendler's meadowrue

Thalictrum occidentale Gray
western meadowrue

Thalictrum occidentale var. *occidentale* Gray
western meadowrue

Thalictrum sparsiflorum Turcz. ex Fisch. & C.A. Mey.
fewflower meadowrue

Thalictrum venulosum Trel.
veiny meadowrue

Trautvetteria caroliniensis (Walt.) Vail
Carolina bugbane

Trollius laxis Salisb.
American globeflower

Trollius laxis ssp. *albiflorus* (Gray) A. & D. Love & Kapoor
American globeflower

RHAMNACEAE

Ceanothus integerrimus Hook. & Arn.
deerbrush

Ceanothus prostratus Benth.
squawcarpet

Ceanothus prostratus ssp. *prostratus* Benth.
squawcarpet

Ceanothus sanguineus Pursh
redstem ceanothus

Ceanothus velutinus Dougl. ex Hook.
snowbrush ceanothus

Ceanothus velutinus ssp. *hookeri* (M.C. Johnston) C. Schmidt
Hooker's ceanothus

Ceanothus velutinus ssp. *velutinus* Dougl. ex Hook.
tobacco brush

Frangula purshiana (DC.) Cooper
Pursh's buckthorn

Rhamnus alnifolia L'Her.
alderleaf buckthorn

Rhamnus purshiana DC.
= *Frangula purshiana*

ROSACEAE

Agrimonia gryposepala Wallr.
tall hairy agrimony

Alchemilla
= *Aphanes*

- Amelanchier alnifolia* (Nutt.) Nutt. ex M. Roemer
Saskatoon serviceberry
- Amelanchier alnifolia* var. *alnifolia* (Nutt.) Nutt. ex M. Roemer
Saskatoon serviceberry
- Amelanchier alnifolia* var. *cusickii* (Fern.) C.L. Hitchc.
Cusick's serviceberry
- Amelanchier alnifolia* var. *humptulipensis* (G.N. Jones) C.L. Hitchc.
Saskatoon serviceberry
- Amelanchier alnifolia* var. *semiintegrifolia* (Hook.) C.L. Hitchc.
Pacific serviceberry
- Amelanchier pallida* Greene
pale serviceberry
- Amelanchier pumila* (Torr. & Gray) Nutt. ex M. Roemer
dwarf serviceberry
- Amelanchier utahensis* Koehne
Utah serviceberry
- Amelanchier utahensis* ssp. *utahensis* Koehne
Utah serviceberry
- Aphanes arvensis* L.
field parsley piert
- Argentina anserina* (L.) Rydb.
silverweed cinquefoil
- Argentina egedii* (Wormsk.) Rydb.
Pacific silverweed
- Argentina egedii* ssp. *egedii* (Wormsk.) Rydb.
Eged's Pacific silverweed
- Aruncus dioicus* (Walt.) Fern.
bride's feathers
- Aruncus dioicus* var. *vulgaris* (Maxim.) Hara
bride's feathers
- Cercocarpus ledifolius* Nutt.
curlleaf mountain mahogany
- Cercocarpus ledifolius* var. *intercedens* Schneid.
curlleaf mountain mahogany
- Cercocarpus ledifolius* var. *ledifolius* Nutt.
curlleaf mountain mahogany
- Comarum palustre* L.
purple marshlocks
- Crataegus columbiana* T.J. Howell
= *Crataegus douglasii* var. *douglasii*
- Crataegus douglasii* Lindl.
black hawthorn
- Crataegus douglasii* var. *douglasii* Lindl.
Douglas' hawthorn
- Dryas drummondii* Richards. ex Hook.
Drummond's dryad
- Dryas octopetala* L.
white dryad
- Dryas octopetala* ssp. *hookeriana* (Juz.) Hulten
Hooker's mountainavens
- Duchesnea indica* (Andr.) Focke
Indian strawberry
- Filipendula occidentalis* (S. Wats.) T.J. Howell
meadowsweet
- Fragaria X ananassa* Duchesne (pro sp.)
hybrid strawberry
- Fragaria X ananassa* var. *ananassa* Duchesne (pro sp.)
hybrid strawberry
- Fragaria X ananassa* var. *cuneifolia* (Nutt. ex T.J. Howell) Staudt (pro nm.)
hybrid strawberry
- Fragaria chiloensis* (L.) P. Mill.
beach strawberry
- Fragaria crinita* Rydb.
Pacific strawberry
- Fragaria vesca* L.
woodland strawberry
- Fragaria vesca* ssp. *bracteata* (Heller) Staudt
woodland strawberry
- Fragaria virginiana* Duchesne
Virginia strawberry
- Fragaria virginiana* ssp. *platypetala* (Rydb.) Staudt
Virginia strawberry
- Geum aleppicum* Jacq.
yellow avens
- Geum macrophyllum* Willd.
largeleaf avens
- Geum macrophyllum* var. *macrophyllum* Willd.
largeleaf avens
- Geum macrophyllum* var. *perincisum* (Rydb.) Raup
largeleaf avens
- Geum rivale* L.
purple avens
- Geum rossii* (R. Br.) Ser.
Ross' avens
- Geum rossii* var. *depressum* (Greene) C.L. Hitchc.
Ross' avens
- Geum triflorum* Pursh
prairiesmoke
- Geum triflorum* var. *campanulatum* (Greene) C.L. Hitchc.

old man's whiskers
Geum triflorum var. ciliatum (Pursh) Fassett
 old man's whiskers
Holodiscus discolor (Pursh) Maxim.
 oceanspray
Horkelia fusca Lindl.
 tawny horkelia
Horkelia fusca ssp. capitata (Lindl.) Keck
 bighead horkelia
Horkelia fusca ssp. fusca Lindl.
 pinewoods honeydew
Horkelia fusca ssp. parviflora (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Keck
 smallflower horkelia
Ivesia gordonii (Hook.) Torr. & Gray
 Gordon's ivesia
Ivesia tweedyi Rydb.
 Tweedy's ivesia
Luetkea pectinata (Pursh) Kuntze
 partridgefoot
Malus fusca (Raf.) Schneid.
 Oregon crabapple
Malus sylvestris P. Mill.
 apple
Oemleria cerasiformis (Torr. & Gray ex Hook. & Arn.) Landon
 Indian plum
Pentaphylloides floribunda (Pursh) A. Love
 shrubby cinquefoil
Petrophyton cinerascens (Piper) Rydb.
 halfshrub rockmat
Petrophyton hendersonii (Canby) Rydb.
 Olympic Mountain rockmat
Physocarpus capitatus (Pursh) Kuntze
 Pacific ninebark
Physocarpus malvaceus (Greene) Kuntze
 mallow ninebark
Potentilla anserina L.
 = Argentina anserina
Potentilla argentea L.
 silver cinquefoil
Potentilla argentea var. argentea L.
 silver cinquefoil
Potentilla arguta Pursh
 tall cinquefoil
Potentilla arguta ssp. convallaria (Rydb.) Keck
 cream cinquefoil

Potentilla biennis Greene
 biennial cinquefoil
Potentilla diversifolia Lehm.
 varileaf cinquefoil
Potentilla diversifolia var. diversifolia Lehm.
 varileaf cinquefoil
Potentilla diversifolia var. perdissecta (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.
 mountainmeadow cinquefoil
Potentilla drummondii Lehm.
 Drummond's cinquefoil
Potentilla drummondii ssp. breweri (S. Wats.) Ertter
Potentilla egedii Wormsk.
 = Argentina egedii ssp. egedii
Potentilla flabellifolia Hook. ex Torr. & Gray
 high mountain cinquefoil
Potentilla fruticosa auct. non L.
 = *Pentaphylloides floribunda*
Potentilla glandulosa Lindl.
 gland cinquefoil
Potentilla glandulosa ssp. glabrata (Rydb.) Keck
 sticky cinquefoil
Potentilla glandulosa ssp. glandulosa Lindl.
 sticky cinquefoil
Potentilla glandulosa ssp. pseudorupestris (Rydb.) Keck
 sticky cinquefoil
Potentilla gracilis Dougl. ex Hook.
 northwest cinquefoil
Potentilla gracilis var. brunnescens (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.
 brownfuz cinquefoil
Potentilla gracilis var. fastigiata (Nutt.) S. Wats.
Potentilla gracilis var. flabelliformis (Lehm.) Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray
Potentilla gracilis var. gracilis Dougl. ex Hook.
 graceful cinquefoil
Potentilla nana Willd. ex Schlecht.
 arctic cinquefoil
Potentilla newberryi Gray
 Newberry's cinquefoil
Potentilla nivea L.
 snow cinquefoil
Potentilla nivea var. nivea L.
 snow cinquefoil
Potentilla nivea var. pentaphylla Lehm.
 fiveleaf cinquefoil
Potentilla norvegica L.
 Norwegian cinquefoil

- Potentilla norvegica* ssp. *hirsuta* (Michx.) Hyl.
Norwegian cinquefoil
- Potentilla norvegica* ssp. *monspeliensis* (L.) Aschers. & Graebn.
Norwegian cinquefoil
- Potentilla pacifica* T.J. Howell
= Argentina egedii ssp. egedii
- Potentilla palustris* (L.) Scop.
= Comarum palustre
- Potentilla paradoxa* Nutt.
Paradox cinquefoil
- Potentilla pectinisecta* Rydb.
combleaf cinquefoil
- Potentilla pensylvanica* L.
Pennsylvania cinquefoil
- Potentilla pensylvanica* var. *strigosa* Pallas ex Pursh
Pennsylvania cinquefoil
- Potentilla pulcherrima* Lehm.
beautiful cinquefoil
- Potentilla recta* L.
sulphur cinquefoil
- Potentilla rivalis* Nutt.
brook cinquefoil
- Potentilla rivalis* var. *millegrana* (Engelm. ex Lehm.) S. Wats.
brook cinquefoil
- Potentilla rivalis* var. *rivalis* Nutt.
brook cinquefoil
- Potentilla uniflora* Ledeb.
oneflower cinquefoil
- Potentilla villosa* Pallas ex Pursh
villous cinquefoil
- Prunus avium* (L.) L.
sweet cherry
- Prunus cerasus* L.
sour cherry
- Prunus domestica* L.
European plum
- Prunus emarginata* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Walp.
bitter cherry
- Prunus emarginata* var. *emarginata* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Walp.
bitter cherry
- Prunus emarginata* var. *mollis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Brewer
bitter cherry
- Prunus mahaleb* L.
Mahaleb cherry
- Prunus melanocarpa* (A. Nels.) Rydb.
= *Prunus virginiana* var. *melanocarpa*
- Prunus spinosa* L.
blackthorn
- Prunus virginiana* L.
common chokecherry
- Prunus virginiana* var. *demissa* (Nutt.) Torr.
western chokecherry
- Prunus virginiana* var. *melanocarpa* (A. Nels.) Sarg.
black chokecherry
- Purshia tridentata* (Pursh) DC.
antelope bitterbrush
- Pyrus communis* L.
common pear
- Rosa canina* L.
dog rose
- Rosa eglanteria* L.
sweetbriar rose
- Rosa gymnocarpa* Nutt.
dwarf rose
- Rosa gymnocarpa* var. *gymnocarpa* Nutt.
wood rose
- Rosa multiflora* Thunb. ex Murr.
multiflora rose
- Rosa nutkana* K. Presl
Nootka rose
- Rosa nutkana* var. *hispida* Fern.
bristly Nootka rose
- Rosa nutkana* var. *muriculata* (Greene) G.N. Jones
Nootka rose
- Rosa nutkana* var. *nutkana* K. Presl
Nootka rose
- Rosa nutkana* var. *setosa* G.N. Jones
Nootka rose
- Rosa pisocarpa* Gray
cluster rose
- Rosa rugosa* Thunb.
rugosa rose
- Rosa woodsii* Lindl.
Woods' rose
- Rosa woodsii* var. *ultramontana* (S. Wats.) Jepson
Woods' rose
- Rubus arcticus* L.
arctic blackberry
- Rubus arcticus* ssp. *acaulis* (Michx.) Focke
dwarf raspberry

Rubus discolor Weihe & Nees
Himalayan blackberry

Rubus idaeus L.
American red raspberry

Rubus idaeus ssp. *idaeus* L.
common red raspberry

Rubus idaeus ssp. *strigosus* (Michx.) Focke
grayleaf red raspberry

Rubus laciniatus Willd.
cutleaf blackberry

Rubus lasiococcus Gray
roughfruit berry

Rubus leucodermis Dougl. ex Torr. & Gray
whitebark raspberry

Rubus leucodermis var. *leucodermis* Dougl. ex Torr. & Gray
whitebark raspberry

Rubus macrophyllus Weihe & Nees
largeleaf blackberry

Rubus nigerrimus (Greene) Rydb.
dark raspberry

Rubus nivalis Dougl. ex Hook.
snow raspberry

Rubus parviflorus Nutt.
thimbleberry

Rubus parviflorus var. *parviflorus* Nutt.
western thimbleberry

Rubus pedatus Sm.
strawberryleaf raspberry

Rubus pubescens Raf.
dwarf red blackberry

Rubus spectabilis Pursh
salmonberry

Rubus strigosus Michx.
= *Rubus idaeus* ssp. *strigosus*

Rubus ursinus Cham. & Schlecht.
California blackberry

Rubus ursinus ssp. *macropetalus* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Taylor & MacBryde
California blackberry

Rubus vestitus Weihe & Nees
European blackberry

Sanguisorba menziesii Rydb.
Menzies' burnet

Sanguisorba minor Scop.
small burnet

Sanguisorba occidentalis Nutt.
western burnet

Sanguisorba officinalis L.
official burnet

Sibbaldia procumbens L.
creeping sibbaldia

Sorbaria arborea Schneid.
sorbaria

Sorbus aucuparia L.
European mountainash

Sorbus scopulina Greene
Greene mountainash

Sorbus scopulina var. *cascadensis* (G.N. Jones) C.L. Hitchc.
Cascade mountainash

Sorbus scopulina var. *scopulina* Greene
Cascade mountainash

Sorbus sitchensis M. Roemer
western mountainash

Sorbus sitchensis var. *grayi* (Wenzig) C.L. Hitchc.
Gray's mountainash

Sorbus sitchensis var. *sitchensis* M. Roemer
Sitka mountainash

Spiraea X pyramidata Greene (pro sp.)
pyramid spirea

Spiraea betulifolia Pallas
white spirea

Spiraea betulifolia var. *lucida* (Dougl. ex Greene) C.L. Hitchc.
shinyleaf spirea

Spiraea discolor Pursh
= *Holodiscus discolor*

Spiraea douglasii Hook.
Douglas' spirea

Spiraea douglasii var. *douglasii* Hook.
rose spirea

Spiraea douglasii var. *menziesii* (Hook.) K. Presl
Menzies' spirea

Spiraea splendens Baumann ex K. Koch
rose meadowsweet

Spiraea splendens var. *splendens* Baumann ex K. Koch
mountain spirea

Spiraea tomentosa L.
steplebush

RUBIACEAE

- Galium aparine* L.
stickywilly
- Galium bifolium* S. Wats.
twinleaf bedstraw
- Galium boreale* L.
northern bedstraw
- Galium divaricatum* Pourret ex Lam.
Lamarck's bedstraw
- Galium kamtschaticum* Steller ex J.A. & J.H. Schultes
boreal bedstraw
- Galium mexicanum* Kunth
Mexican bedstraw
- Galium mexicanum* ssp. *asperulum* (Gray) Dempster
Mexican bedstraw
- Galium mollugo* L.
false baby's breath
- Galium multiflorum* Kellogg
shrubby bedstraw
- Galium odoratum* (L.) Scop.
sweetscented bedstraw
- Galium oreganum* Britt.
Oregon bedstraw
- Galium parisiense* L.
wall bedstraw
- Galium serpticum* Dempster
Intermountain bedstraw
- Galium serpticum* ssp. *puberulum* (Piper) Dempster & Ehrend.
Intermountain bedstraw
- Galium sylvaticum* L.
scotchmist
- Galium tricornutum* Dandy
roughfruit corn bedstraw
- Galium trifidum* L.
threepetal bedstraw
- Galium trifidum* ssp. *columbianum* (Rydb.) Hulten
threepetal bedstraw
- Galium trifidum* ssp. *subbiflorum* (Wieg.) Piper
threepetal bedstraw
- Galium triflorum* Michx.
fragrant bedstraw
- Galium verum* L.
Yellow Spring bedstraw
- Galium watsonii* (Gray) Heller

- Watson's bedstraw
Kelloggia galioides Torr.
milk kelloggia
- Sherardia arvensis* L.
blue fieldmadder

RUPPIACEAE

- Ruppia maritima* L.
widgeongrass

SALICACEAE

- Populus balsamifera* L.
balsam poplar
- Populus balsamifera* ssp. *trichocarpa* (Torr. & Gray ex Hook.)
Brayshaw
black cottonwood
- Populus tremuloides* Michx.
quaking aspen
- Populus trichocarpa* Torr. & Gray ex Hook.
= *Populus balsamifera* ssp. *trichocarpa*
- Salix X fluviatilis* Nutt.
river willow
- Salix amygdaloides* Anderss.
peachleaf willow
- Salix arctica* R. Br. ex Richards.
- Salix barclayi* Anderss.
Barclay's willow
- Salix bebbiana* Sarg.
Bebb willow
- Salix boothii* Dorn
Booth's willow
- Salix brachycarpa* Nutt.
barrenground willow
- Salix brachycarpa* ssp. *brachycarpa* Nutt.
barrenground willow
- Salix brachycarpa* ssp. *brachycarpa* var. *brachycarpa* Nutt.
barrenground willow
- Salix candida* Fluegge ex Willd.
sageleaf willow
- Salix cascadiensis* Cockerell
cascade willow
- Salix commutata* Bebb
undergreen willow

Salix drummondiana Barratt ex Hook.
Drummond's willow

Salix eastwoodiae Cockerell ex Heller
mountain willow

Salix geyeriana Anderss.
Geyer's willow

Salix hookeriana Barratt ex Hook.
dune willow

Salix lasiolepis Benth.
arroyo willow

Salix lasiolepis var. *lasiolepis* Benth.
Tracy willow

Salix lucida Muhl.
shining willow

Salix lucida ssp. *caudata* (Nutt.) E. Murr.
greenleaf willow

Salix lucida ssp. *lasiandra* (Benth.) E. Murr.
Pacific willow

Salix lutea Nutt.
yellow willow

Salix maccalliana Rowlee
McCalla's willow

Salix melanopsis Nutt.
dusky willow

Salix myrtilifolia Anderss.
blueberry willow

Salix pedicellaris Pursh
bog willow

Salix planifolia Pursh
diamondleaf willow

Salix planifolia ssp. *planifolia* Pursh
tealeaf willow

Salix prolixa Anderss.
MacKenzie's willow

Salix reticulata L.
netleaf willow

Salix reticulata ssp. *nivalis* (Hook.) A. & D. Love & Kapoor
snow willow

Salix scouleriana Barratt ex Hook.
Scouler's willow

Salix sessilifolia Nutt.
northwest sandbar willow

Salix sitchensis Sanson ex Bong.
Sitka willow

Salix tweedyi (Bebb ex Rose) Ball

Tweedy's willow

SANTALACEAE

Comandra pallida A. DC.
= *Comandra umbellata* ssp. *pallida*

Comandra umbellata (L.) Nutt.
bastard toadflax

Comandra umbellata ssp. *californica* (Eastw. ex Rydb.) Piehl
California bastard toadflax

Comandra umbellata ssp. *pallida* (A. DC.) Piehl
pale bastard toadflax

Geocaulon lividum (Richards.) Fern.
false toadflax

SARRACENIACEAE

Darlingtonia californica Torr.
California pitcherplant

SAXIFRAGACEAE

Bolandra oregana S. Wats.
northern false coolwort

Boykinia intermedia (Piper) G.N. Jones
Sierran brookfoam

Boykinia occidentalis Torr. & Gray
coastal brookfoam

Chrysosplenium glechomifolium Nutt.
Pacific golden saxifrage

Chrysosplenium tetrandrum (Lund ex Malmgr.) Th. Fries
northern golden saxifrage

Elmera racemosa (S. Wats.) Rydb.
yellow coralbells

Elmera racemosa var. *puberulenta* C.L. Hitchc.
yellow coralbells

Elmera racemosa var. *racemosa* (S. Wats.) Rydb.
yellow coralbells

Heuchera chlorantha Piper
tall alumroot

Heuchera cylindrica Dougl. ex Hook.
roundleaf alumroot

Heuchera cylindrica var. *alpina* Sw.
alpine alumroot

Heuchera cylindrica var. *cylindrica* Dougl. ex Hook.
roundleaf alumroot

Heuchera cylindrica var. *glabella* (Torr. & Gray) Wheelock
beautiful alumroot

Heuchera cylindrica var. *orbicularis* (Rosendahl, Butters & Lakela) Calder & Savile
poker alumroot

Heuchera cylindrica var. *septentrionalis* Rosendahl, Butters & Lakela
roundleaf alumroot

Heuchera labra Willd. ex Roemer & J.A. Schultes
alpine heuchera

Heuchera grossulariifolia Rydb.
gooseberryleaf alumroot

Heuchera grossulariifolia var. *tenuifolia* (Wheelock) C.L. Hitchc.
gooseberryleaf alumroot

Heuchera micrantha Dougl. ex Lindl.
crevice alumroot

Heuchera micrantha var. *diversifolia* (Rydb.) Rosendahl, Butters & Lakela
crevice alumroot

Heuchera micrantha var. *micrantha* Dougl. ex Lindl.
crevice alumroot

Leptarrhena pyrolifolia (D. Don) R. Br. ex Ser.
fireleaf leptarrhena

Lithophragma glabrum Nutt.
bulbous woodlandstar

Lithophragma parviflorum (Hook.) Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray
smallflower woodlandstar

Lithophragma parviflorum var. *parviflorum* (Hook.) Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray
smallflower woodlandstar

Lithophragma tenellum Nutt.
slender woodlandstar

Mitella breweri Gray
Brewer's miterwort

Mitella caulescens Nutt.
slightstemmed miterwort

Mitella diversifolia Greene
angleleaf miterwort

Mitella nuda L.
naked miterwort

Mitella ovalis Greene
coastal miterwort

Mitella pentandra Hook.
fivestamen miterwort

Mitella stauropetala Piper
smallflower miterwort

Mitella stauropetala var. *stauropetala* Piper
smallflower miterwort

Mitella trifida Graham
threeparted miterwort

Mitella trifida var. *trifida* Graham
threeparted miterwort

Mitella trifida var. *violacea* (Rydb.) Rosendahl
threeparted miterwort

Parnassia fimbriata Koenig
Rocky Mountain parnassia

Parnassia fimbriata var. *fimbriata* Koenig
fringed grass of Parnassus

Parnassia fimbriata var. *hoodiana* C.L. Hitchc.
fringed grass of Parnassus

Parnassia kotzebuei Cham. ex Spreng.
Kotzebue's grass of Parnassus

Parnassia palustris L.
northern grass of Parnassus

Parnassia palustris var. *tenuis* Wahlenb.
marsh grass of Parnassus

Saxifraga adscendens L.
wedgeleaf saxifrage

Saxifraga adscendens ssp. *oregonensis* (Raf.) Bacig.
small saxifrage

Saxifraga apetala Piper
western swamp saxifrage

Saxifraga bronchialis L.
yellowdot saxifrage

Saxifraga bronchialis ssp. *austromontana* (Wieg.) Piper
matted saxifrage

Saxifraga bronchialis ssp. *vespertina* (Small) Piper
yellowdot saxifrage

Saxifraga cernua L.
nodding saxifrage

Saxifraga cespitosa L.
tufted alpine saxifrage

Saxifraga cespitosa ssp. *cespitosa* L.
tufted alpine saxifrage

Saxifraga cespitosa ssp. *cespitosa* var. *emarginata* (Small) Rosendahl
tufted alpine saxifrage

Saxifraga cespitosa ssp. *subgemma* Engl. & Irmsch.
tufted alpine saxifrage

Saxifraga ferruginea Graham
rustyhair saxifrage

Saxifraga ferruginea var. *ferruginea* Graham

rustyhair saxifrage
Saxifraga ferruginea var. *vreelandii* (Small) Engl. & Irmsch.
 Vreeland's saxifrage
Saxifraga idahoensis Piper
 Idaho saxifrage
Saxifraga integrifolia Hook.
 wholeleaf saxifrage
Saxifraga lyallii Engl.
 redstem saxifrage
Saxifraga lyallii ssp. *lyallii* Engl.
 Lyall's saxifrage
Saxifraga marshallii Greene
 Marshall's saxifrage
Saxifraga mertensiana Bong.
 wood saxifrage
Saxifraga nelsoniana D. Don
 heartleaf saxifrage
Saxifraga nelsoniana ssp. *cascadensis* (Calder & Savile) Hulten
 cascade saxifrage
Saxifraga nidifica Greene
 peak saxifrage
Saxifraga nidifica var. *claytoniifolia* (Canby ex Small) Elvander
 peak saxifrage
Saxifraga nidifica var. *nidifica* Greene
 peak saxifrage
Saxifraga nuttallii Small
 Nuttall's saxifrage
Saxifraga occidentalis S. Wats.
 Alberta saxifrage
Saxifraga odontoloma Piper
 brook saxifrage
Saxifraga oppositifolia L.
 purple mountain saxifrage
Saxifraga oregana T.J. Howell
 Oregon saxifrage
Saxifraga rivularis L.
 weak saxifrage
Saxifraga rufidula (Small) Macoun
 rustyhair saxifrage
Saxifraga stolonifera Meerb.
 creeping saxifrage
Saxifraga tischii Skelly
 Olympic saxifrage
Saxifraga tolmiei Torr. & Gray
 Tolmie's saxifrage

Saxifraga tricuspidata Rottb.
 three toothed saxifrage
Suksdorfia ranunculifolia (Hook.) Engl.
 buttercup suksdorfia
Suksdorfia violacea Gray
 violet suksdorfia
Sullivantia oregana S. Wats.
 Oregon coolwort
Tellima grandiflora (Pursh) Dougl. ex Lindl.
 bigflower tellima
Tiarella trifoliata L.
 threeleaf foamflower
Tiarella trifoliata var. *laciniata* (Hook.) Wheelock
 threeleaf foamflower
Tiarella trifoliata var. *trifoliata* L.
 threeleaf foamflower
Tiarella trifoliata var. *unifoliata* (Hook.) Kurtz
 oneleaf foamflower
Tolmiea menziesii (Pursh) Torr. & Gray
 youth on age

SCHEUCHZERIACEAE

Scheuchzeria palustris L.
 scheuchzeria
Scheuchzeria palustris ssp. *americana* (Fern.) Hulten
 American scheuchzeria

SCROPHULARIACEAE

Besseyia rubra (Dougl. ex Hook.) Rydb.
 red besseyia
Castilleja Mutis ex L. f.
 Indian paintbrush
Castilleja affinis Hook. & Arn.
 Indian paintbrush
Castilleja affinis ssp. *litoralis* (Pennell) Chuang & Heckard
Castilleja ambigua Hook. & Arn.
 ambiguous Indian paintbrush
Castilleja ambigua ssp. *ambigua* Hook. & Arn.
 ambiguous Indian paintbrush
Castilleja attenuata (Gray) Chuang & Heckard
 attenuate Indian paintbrush
Castilleja cervina Greenm.
 deer Indian paintbrush

- Castilleja cryptantha* Pennell & G.N. Jones
obscure Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja cusickii* Greenm.
Cusick's Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja elmeri* Fern.
Wenatchee Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja exserta* (Heller) Chuang & Heckard
exserted Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja exserta* ssp. *exserta* (Heller) Chuang & Heckard
exserted Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja hispida* Benth.
harsh Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja hispida* ssp. *acuta* Pennell
acute Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja hispida* ssp. *hispida* Benth.
harsh Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja levisecta* Greenm.
golden Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja lutescens* (Greenm.) Rydb.
yellow Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja miniata* Dougl. ex Hook.
scarlet Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja miniata* ssp. *dixonii* (Fern.) Kartesz, comb. nov. ined.
- Castilleja miniata* var. *miniata* Dougl. ex Hook.
green Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja minor* (Gray) Gray
lesser Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja minor* ssp. *minor* (Gray) Gray
- Castilleja parviflora* Bong.
mountain Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja parviflora* var. *albida* (Pennell) Ownbey
smallflower Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja parviflora* var. *olympica* (G.N. Jones) Ownbey
Olympic Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja parviflora* var. *oreopola* (Greenm.) Ownbey
Henry Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja rhexiifolia* Rydb.
splitleaf Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja rupicola* Piper ex Fern.
cliff Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja septentrionalis* Lindl.
Labrador Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja suksdorfii* Gray
Suksdorf's Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja tenuis* (Heller) Chuang & Heckard
Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja thompsonii* Pennell
Thompson's Indian paintbrush
- Collinsia grandiflora* Lindl.
Collinsia parviflora Lindl.
smallflower blue eyed Mary
- Collinsia parviflora* var. *parviflora* Lindl.
smallflower blue eyed Mary
- Collinsia rattanii* Gray
sticky blue eyed Mary
- Collinsia rattanii* ssp. *glandulosa* (T.J. Howell) Pennell
sticky blue eyed Mary
- Collinsia sparsiflora* Fisch. & C.A. Mey.
spinster's blue eyed Mary
- Collinsia sparsiflora* var. *bruceae* (M.E. Jones) Newsom
spinster's blue eyed Mary
- Cordylanthus capitatus* Nutt. ex Benth.
Yakima bird's beak
- Cymbalaria muralis* P.G. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb.
Kenilworth ivy
- Digitalis purpurea* L.
purple foxglove
- Digitalis purpurea* var. *purpurea* L.
purple foxglove
- Euphrasia arctica* var. *disjuncta* (Fern. & Wieg.) Cronq.
= *Euphrasia disjuncta*
- Euphrasia disjuncta* Fern. & Wieg.
polar eyebright
- Euphrasia officinalis* L.
= *Euphrasia stricta*
- Euphrasia stricta* D. Wolff ex J.F. Lehm.
drug eyebright
- Gratiola ebracteata* Benth. ex A. DC.
bractless hedgehyssop
- Gratiola neglecta* Torr.
clammy hedgehyssop
- Limosella acaulis* Sesse & Moc.
Owyhee mudwort
- Limosella aquatica* L.
water mudwort
- Limosella australis* R. Br.
Welsh mudwort
- Linaria canadensis* (L.) Chaz.
= *Nuttallanthus canadensis*
- Linaria canadensis* var. *texana* (Scheele) Pennell

= *Nuttallanthus texanus*
***Linaria dalmatica* (L.) P. Mill.**
 Dalmatian toadflax
***Linaria dalmatica* ssp. *dalmatica* (L.) P. Mill.**
 Dalmatian toadflax
***Linaria dalmatica* ssp. *macedonica* (Griseb.) D.A. Sutton**
 Dalmatian toadflax
Linaria texana Scheele
 = *Nuttallanthus texanus*
***Linaria vulgaris* P. Mill.**
 butter and eggs
***Lindernia dubia* (L.) Pennell**
 moistbank pimpernel
***Lindernia dubia* var. *anagallidea* (Michx.) Cooperrider**
 yellowseed false pimpernel
***Lindernia dubia* var. *dubia* (L.) Pennell**
 yellowseed false pimpernel
***Melampyrum lineare* Desr.**
 narrowleaf cowwheat
***Melampyrum lineare* var. *lineare* Desr.**
 American cowwheat
***Mimetanthe pilosa* (Benth.) Greene**
 false monkeyflower
***Mimulus alsinoides* Dougl. ex Benth.**
 wingstem monkeyflower
***Mimulus breviflorus* Piper**
 shortflower monkeyflower
***Mimulus breweri* (Greene) Coville**
 Brewer's monkeyflower
***Mimulus clivicola* Greenm.**
 North Idaho monkeyflower
***Mimulus cusickii* (Greene) Rattan**
 Cusick's monkeyflower
***Mimulus dentatus* Nutt. ex Benth.**
 coastal monkeyflower
***Mimulus floribundus* Lindl.**
 manyflowered monkeyflower
***Mimulus guttatus* DC.**
 seep monkeyflower
***Mimulus lewisii* Pursh**
 purple monkeyflower
***Mimulus moschatus* Dougl. ex Lindl.**
 musk monkeyflower
***Mimulus moschatus* var. *longiflorus* Gray**
 muskflower

***Mimulus moschatus* var. *moschatus* Dougl. ex Lindl.**
 muskflower
***Mimulus moschatus* var. *sessilifolius* Gray**
 muskflower
***Mimulus nanus* Hook. & Arn.**
 dwarf purple monkeyflower
***Mimulus nanus* ssp. *nanus* Hook. & Arn.**
 dwarf purple monkeyflower
***Mimulus primuloides* Benth.**
 primrose monkeyflower
***Mimulus primuloides* var. *primuloides* Benth.**
 primrose monkeyflower
***Mimulus pulsiferae* Gray**
 candelabrum monkeyflower
***Mimulus suksdorfii* Gray**
 Suksdorf's monkeyflower
***Mimulus tilingii* Regel**
 Tiling's monkeyflower
***Mimulus tilingii* var. *caespitosus* (Greene) A.L. Grant**
 subalpine monkeyflower
***Mimulus washingtonensis* Gandog.**
 Washington monkeyflower
***Misopates orontium* (L.) Raf.**
 linearleaf snapdragon
***Nothochelone nemorosa* (Dougl. ex Lindl.) Straw**
 woodland beardtongue
***Nuttallanthus canadensis* (L.) D.A. Sutton**
 Canada toadflax
***Nuttallanthus texanus* (Scheele) D.A. Sutton**
 Texas toadflax
***Orthocarpus barbatus* Cotton**
 Grand Coulee owlclover
***Orthocarpus bracteosus* Benth.**
 rosy owlclover
***Orthocarpus castillejoides* var. *castillejoides* Benth.**
 johnnynip
***Orthocarpus imbricatus* Torr. ex S. Wats.**
 mountain owlclover
***Orthocarpus luteus* Nutt.**
 yellow owlclover
***Orthocarpus purpurascens* var. *purpurascens* Benth.**
 red owlclover
***Orthocarpus tenuifolius* (Pursh) Benth.**
 thinleaved owlclover
***Parentucellia viscosa* (L.) Caruel**

yellow glandweed
***Pedicularis bracteosa* Benth.**
 bracted lousewort
***Pedicularis bracteosa* var. *atrosanguinea* (Pennell & J.W. Thompson) Cronq.**
 bracted lousewort
***Pedicularis bracteosa* var. *bracteosa* Benth.**
 bracted lousewort
***Pedicularis bracteosa* var. *canbyi* (Gray) Cronq.**
 Canby's lousewort
***Pedicularis bracteosa* var. *flavida* (Pennell) Cronq.**
 towering lousewort
***Pedicularis bracteosa* var. *latifolia* (Pennell) Cronq.**
 widepetal lousewort
***Pedicularis bracteosa* var. *pachyrhiza* (Pennell) Cronq.**
 towering lousewort
***Pedicularis bracteosa* var. *siifolia* (Rydb.) Cronq.**
 smoothflower lousewort
***Pedicularis contorta* Benth.**
 coiled lousewort
***Pedicularis contorta* var. *contorta* Benth.**
 coiled lousewort
***Pedicularis groenlandica* Retz.**
 elephanthead lousewort
***Pedicularis groenlandica* ssp. *surrecta* (Benth.) Piper**
 Greenland lousewort
***Pedicularis ornithorhyncha* Benth.**
 ducksbill lousewort
***Pedicularis racemosa* Dougl. ex Benth.**
 sickletop lousewort
***Pedicularis racemosa* ssp. *alba* Pennell**
 sickletop lousewort
***Pedicularis racemosa* ssp. *racemosa* Dougl. ex Benth.**
 sickletop lousewort
***Pedicularis rainierensis* Pennell & Warren**
 Mt. Rainier lousewort
***Penstemon acuminatus* Dougl. ex Lindl.**
 sharpleaf penstemon
***Penstemon acuminatus* var. *acuminatus* Dougl. ex Lindl.**
 sharpleaf penstemon
***Penstemon attenuatus* Dougl. ex Lindl.**
 sulphur penstemon
***Penstemon attenuatus* var. *attenuatus* Dougl. ex Lindl.**
 sulphur penstemon
***Penstemon barrettiae* Gray**

Barrett's beardtongue
***Penstemon cardwellii* T.J. Howell**
 Cardwell's beardtongue
***Penstemon confertus* Dougl. ex Lindl.**
 yellow penstemon
***Penstemon davidsonii* Greene**
 Davidson's penstemon
***Penstemon davidsonii* var. *davidsonii* Greene**
 Davidson's penstemon
***Penstemon davidsonii* var. *menziesii* (Keck) Cronq.**
 Menzies' penstemon
***Penstemon deustus* Dougl. ex Lindl.**
 scabland penstemon
***Penstemon deustus* var. *deustus* Dougl. ex Lindl.**
 hotrock beardtongue
***Penstemon deustus* var. *variabilis* (Suksdorf) Cronq.**
 hotrock beardtongue
***Penstemon diphyllus* Rydb.**
 twoleaf beardtongue
***Penstemon ellipticus* Coult. & Fisher**
 rocky ledge penstemon
***Penstemon eriantherus* Pursh**
 fuzzytongue penstemon
***Penstemon eriantherus* var. *eriantherus* Pursh**
 fuzzytongue penstemon
***Penstemon eriantherus* var. *whitedii* (Piper) A. Nels.**
 Whited's penstemon
***Penstemon euglaucus* English**
 glaucous beardtongue
***Penstemon fruticosus* (Pursh) Greene**
 bush penstemon
***Penstemon fruticosus* var. *fruticosus* (Pursh) Greene**
 shrubby penstemon
***Penstemon fruticosus* var. *scouleri* (Lindl.) Cronq.**
 littleleaf bush penstemon
***Penstemon fruticosus* var. *serratus* (Keck) Cronq.**
 sawleaf bush penstemon
***Penstemon gairdneri* Hook.**
 Gairdner's beardtongue
***Penstemon gairdneri* var. *gairdneri* Hook.**
 Gairdner's beardtongue
***Penstemon gairdneri* var. *oreganus* Gray**
 Gairdner's beardtongue
***Penstemon glandulosus* Dougl.**
 stickystem penstemon

Penstemon glandulosus var. *chelanensis* (Keck) Cronq.
 stickystem penstemon
Penstemon glandulosus var. *glandulosus* Dougl.
 stickystem penstemon
Penstemon humilis Nutt. ex Gray
 low penstemon
Penstemon humilis ssp. *humilis* Nutt. ex Gray
 low beardtongue
Penstemon ovatus Dougl. ex Hook.
 eggleaf beardtongue
Penstemon pennellianus Keck
 Blue Mountain beardtongue
Penstemon procerus Dougl. ex Graham
 littleflower penstemon
Penstemon procerus var. *procerus* Dougl. ex Graham
 pincushion beardtongue
Penstemon procerus var. *tolmiei* (Hook.) Cronq.
 Tolmie's penstemon
Penstemon pruinosis Dougl. ex Lindl.
 Chilean beardtongue
Penstemon richardsonii Dougl. ex Lindl.
 cutleaf beardtongue
Penstemon richardsonii var. *richardsonii* Dougl. ex Lindl.
 Richardson's penstemon
Penstemon rupicola (Piper) T.J. Howell
 cliff beardtongue
Penstemon rydbergii A. Nels.
 Rydberg's penstemon
Penstemon rydbergii var. *rydbergii* A. Nels.
 swollen penstemon
Penstemon serrulatus Menzies ex Sm.
 serrulate penstemon
Penstemon speciosus Dougl. ex Lindl.
 royal penstemon
Penstemon subserratus Pennell
 finetooth beardtongue
Penstemon triphyllus Dougl. ex Lindl.
 Riggin's penstemon
Penstemon venustus Dougl. ex Lindl.
 Venus penstemon
Penstemon washingtonensis Keck
 Washington beardtongue
Penstemon wilcoxii Rydb.
 Wilcox's penstemon
Rhinanthus minor L.
 little yellowrattle
Rhinanthus minor ssp. *groenlandicus* (Ostenf.) L. Neum.
 arctic rattlebox
Rhinanthus minor ssp. *minor* L.
 cockscomb rhinanthus
Scrophularia lanceolata Pursh
 lanceleaf figwort
Scrophularia oregana Pennell
 Oregon figwort
Synthyris missurica (Raf.) Pennell
 tailed kittenstails
Synthyris missurica ssp. *missurica* (Raf.) Pennell
 tailed kittenstails
Synthyris missurica ssp. *stellata* (Pennell) Kartesz & Gandhi
 western mountain kittenstails
Synthyris pinnatifida S. Wats.
 featherleaf kittenstails
Synthyris pinnatifida var. *lanuginosa* (Piper) Cronq.
 featherleaf kittenstails
Synthyris reniformis (Dougl. ex Benth.) Benth.
 snowqueen
Synthyris reniformis var. *reniformis* (Dougl. ex Benth.) Benth.
 snowqueen
Synthyris schizantha Piper
 fringe-petal kittenstails
Tonella floribunda Gray
 manyflower tonella
Tonella tenella (Benth.) Heller
 lesser baby innocence
Triphysaria eriantha (Benth.) Chuang & Heckard
 triphysaria
Triphysaria eriantha ssp. *eriantha* (Benth.) Chuang & Heckard
 triphysaria
Triphysaria pusilla (Benth.) Chuang & Heckard
 triphysaria
Verbascum blattaria L.
 moth mullein
Verbascum thapsus L.
 common mullein
Veronica americana Schwein. ex Benth.
 American speedwell
Veronica anagallis-aquatica L.
 water speedwell
Veronica arvensis L.
 corn speedwell

Veronica biloba L.
two-lobe speedwell

Veronica chamaedrys L.
germander speedwell

Veronica cusickii Gray
Cusick's speedwell

Veronica filiformis Sm.
threadstalk speedwell

Veronica hederifolia L.
ivy-leaf speedwell

Veronica longifolia L.
long-leaf speedwell

Veronica officinalis L.
common gypsyweed

Veronica officinalis var. *officinalis* L.
common gypsyweed

Veronica officinalis var. *tournefortii* (Vill.) Reichenb.
common gypsyweed

Veronica peregrina L.
neckweed

Veronica peregrina ssp. *peregrina* L.
neckweed

Veronica peregrina ssp. *xalapensis* (Kunth) Pennell
hairy purslane speedwell

Veronica persica Poir.
bird-eye speedwell

Veronica scutellata L.
skullcap speedwell

Veronica serpyllifolia L.
thyme-leaf speedwell

Veronica serpyllifolia ssp. *humifusa* (Dickson) Syme
bright-blue speedwell

Veronica serpyllifolia ssp. *serpyllifolia* L.
thyme-leaf speedwell

Veronica wormskjoldii Roemer & J.A. Schultes
American alpine speedwell

SELAGINELLACEAE

Selaginella densa Rydb.
lesser spikemoss

Selaginella densa var. *scopulorum* (Maxon) R. Tryon
Rocky Mountain spikemoss

Selaginella douglasii (Hook. & Grev.) Spring
Douglas' spikemoss

Selaginella oregana D.C. Eat.
Oregon spikemoss

Selaginella wallacei Hieron.
Wallace's spikemoss

SIMAROUBACEAE

Ailanthus altissima (P. Mill.) Swingle
tree of heaven

SOLANACEAE

Atropa bella-donna L.
belladonna

Datura stramonium L.
jimsonweed

Datura tatula L.
= *Datura stramonium*

Hyoscyamus niger L.
black henbane

Lycium barbarum L.
matrimonyvine

Nicotiana acuminata (Graham) Hook.
manyflower tobacco

Nicotiana acuminata var. *multiflora* (Phil.) Reiche
manyflower tobacco

Nicotiana attenuata Torr. ex S. Wats.
coyote tobacco

Physalis hispida (Waterfall) Cronq.
prairie groundcherry

Physalis longifolia Nutt.
long-leaf groundcherry

Physalis longifolia var. *subglabrata* (Mackenzie & Bush) Cronq.
long-leaf groundcherry

Physalis philadelphica Lam.
Mexican groundcherry

Physalis pruinosa L.
strawberry tomato

Solanum americanum P. Mill.
American black nightshade

Solanum dulcamara L.
climbing nightshade

Solanum physalifolium Rusby
hoe nightshade

Solanum ptychanthum Dunal
nightshade

Solanum rostratum Dunal

buffalobur nightshade

Solanum triflorum Nutt.

cutleaf nightshade

Solanum tuberosum L.

Irish potato

TAXACEAE

Taxus brevifolia Nutt.

Pacific yew

THELYPTERIDACEAE

Phegopteris connectilis (Michx.) Watt

long beechfern

Thelypteris nevadensis (Baker) Clute ex Morton

Sierran marsh fern

Thelypteris quelpaertensis (Christ) Ching

queensveil maiden fern

TYPHACEAE

Typha latifolia L.

broadleaf cattail

ULMACEAE

Celtis laevigata Willd.

sugarberry

Celtis laevigata var. *reticulata* (Torr.) L. Benson

netleaf hackberry

UMBELLIFERAE

Angelica arguta Nutt.

Lyall's angelica

Angelica canbyi Coult. & Rose

Canby's angelica

Angelica genuflexa Nutt.

kneeling angelica

Angelica hendersonii Coult. & Rose

beach angelica

Angelica lucida L.

wild celery

Angelica tomentosa S. Wats.

woolly angelica

Anthriscus caucalis Bieb.

burr chervil

Apium prostratum Labill.

prostrate marshwort

Berula erecta (Huds.) Coville

cutleaf waterparsnip

Carum carvi L.

caraway

Cicuta bulbifera L.

bulblet bearing water hemlock

Cicuta douglasii (DC.) Coult. & Rose

western water hemlock

Conioselinum gmelinii (Cham. & Schlecht.) Steud.

Pacific hemlockparsley

Conium maculatum L.

poison hemlock

Cymopterus terebinthinus (Hook.) Torr. & Gray

= *Pteryxia terebinthina* var. *terebinthina*

Daucus carota L.

Queen Anne's lace

Daucus pusillus Michx.

American wild carrot

Eryngium articulatum Hook.

beethistle

Eryngium petiolatum Hook.

rushleaf eryngo

Foeniculum vulgare P. Mill.

sweet fennel

Glehnia littoralis F. Schmidt ex Miq.

American silvertop

Heracleum lanatum Michx.

= *Heracleum maximum*

Heracleum maximum Bartr.

common cowparsnip

Heracleum sphondylium L.

eltrot (??)

Hydrocotyle ranunculoides L. f.

floating marshpennywort

Leptotaenia dissecta Nutt.

= *Lomatium dissectum* var. *dissectum*

Leptotaenia multifida Nutt.

= *Lomatium dissectum* var. *multifidum*

Ligusticum apiifolium (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Gray

celeryleaf licoriceroot

Ligusticum canbyi Coult. & Rose

Canby's licoriceroot
Ligusticum grayi Coult. & Rose
 Gray's licoriceroot
Lilaeopsis occidentalis Coult. & Rose
 western grasswort
Lomatium ambiguum (Nutt.) Coult. & Rose
 Wyeth biscuitroot
Lomatium bicolor (S. Wats.) Coult. & Rose
 Wasatch desertparsley
Lomatium bicolor var. *leptocarpum* (Torr. & Gray) Schlessman
 Wasatch desertparsley
Lomatium brandegei (Coult. & Rose) J.F. Macbr.
 Brandegee's desertparsley
Lomatium canbyi (Coult. & Rose) Coult. & Rose
 Canby's biscuitroot
Lomatium columbianum Mathias & Constance
 purple leptotaenia
Lomatium cous (S. Wats.) Coult. & Rose
 cous biscuitroot
Lomatium cuspidatum Mathias & Constance
 Wenatchee desertparsley
Lomatium dissectum (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance
 lomatiumroot
Lomatium dissectum var. *dissectum* (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance
 lomatiumroot
Lomatium dissectum var. *multifidum* (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance
 lomatiumroot
Lomatium donnellii (Coult. & Rose) Coult. & Rose
 Donnell's biscuitroot
Lomatium farinosum (Hook.) Coult. & Rose
 northern biscuitroot
Lomatium farinosum var. *farinosum* (Hook.) Coult. & Rose
 northern biscuitroot
Lomatium farinosum var. *hambleniae* (Mathias & Constance)
 Schlessman
 Hamblen's biscuitroot
Lomatium geyeri (S. Wats.) Coult. & Rose
 Geyer's biscuitroot
Lomatium gormanii (T.J. Howell) Coult. & Rose
 Gorman's biscuitroot
Lomatium grayi (Coult. & Rose) Coult. & Rose
 Gray's biscuitroot
Lomatium grayi var. *grayi* (Coult. & Rose) Coult. & Rose
 Gray's biscuitroot
Lomatium hallii (S. Wats.) Coult. & Rose
 Hall's biscuitroot
Lomatium laevigatum (Nutt.) Coult. & Rose
 Slickrock biscuitroot
Lomatium macrocarpum (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Coult. & Rose
 bigseed biscuitroot
Lomatium martindalei (Coult. & Rose) Coult. & Rose
 cascade desertparsley
Lomatium nudicaule (Pursh) Coult. & Rose
 barestem biscuitroot
Lomatium orientale Coult. & Rose
 Northern Idaho biscuitroot
Lomatium piperi Coult. & Rose
 Indian biscuitroot
Lomatium quintuplex Schlessman & Constance
 Umtanum desertparsley
Lomatium rollinsii Mathias & Constance
 Rollins' biscuitroot
Lomatium salmoniflorum (Coult. & Rose) Mathias & Constance
 salmonflower biscuitroot
Lomatium serpentinum (M.E. Jones) Mathias
 sweetscented biscuitroot
Lomatium simplex (Nutt.) J.F. Macbr.
 narrowleaf lomatium
Lomatium simplex var. *leptophyllum* (Hook.) Mathias
 narrowleaf lomatium
Lomatium simplex var. *simplex* (Nutt.) J.F. Macbr.
 Great Basin desertparsley
Lomatium suksdorfii (S. Wats.) Coult. & Rose
 Suksdorf's desertparsley
Lomatium thompsonii (Mathias) Cronq.
 Thompson's desertparsley
Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) Coult. & Rose
 nineleaf biscuitroot
Lomatium triternatum var. *anomalum* (M.E. Jones ex Coult. & Rose)
 Mathias
 broadnineleaf biscuitroot
Lomatium triternatum var. *brevifolium* (Coult. & Rose) Mathias
 nineleaf biscuitroot
Lomatium triternatum var. *macrocarpum* (Coult. & Rose) Mathias
 nineleaf biscuitroot
Lomatium triternatum var. *triternatum* (Pursh) Coult. & Rose
 nineleaf biscuitroot
Lomatium tuberosum Hoover
 Hoover's desertparsley
Lomatium utriculatum (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Coult. & Rose

common lomatium
Lomatium watsonii (Coul. & Rose) Coul. & Rose
 Watson's desertparsley
Oenanthe sarmentosa K. Presl ex DC.
 water parsely
Orogenia linearifolia S. Wats.
 Great Basin Indian potato
Osmorhiza berteroi DC.
 sweetcicely
Osmorhiza chilensis Hook. & Arn.
 = *Osmorhiza berteroi*
Osmorhiza depauperata Phil.
 bluntseed sweetroot
Osmorhiza occidentalis (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Torr.
 western sweetroot
Osmorhiza purpurea (Coul. & Rose) Suksdorf
 purple sweetroot
Pastinaca sativa L.
 wild parsnip
Perideridia gairdneri (Hook. & Arn.) Mathias
 yampa
Perideridia gairdneri ssp. *borealis* Chuang & Constance
 common yampah
Perideridia gairdneri ssp. *gairdneri* (Hook. & Arn.) Mathias
 Gairdner's yampah
Perideridia oregana (S. Wats.) Mathias
 squaw potato
Pimpinella saxifraga L.
 solidstem burnet saxifrage
Pimpinella saxifraga ssp. *nigra* (P. Mill.) Gaudin
 solidstem burnet saxifrage
Pteryxia terebinthina (Hook.) Coul. & Rose
 smoothshore springparsley
Pteryxia terebinthina var. *foeniculacea* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Mathias
 lesser lomatiumroot
Pteryxia terebinthina var. *terebinthina* (Hook.) Coul. & Rose
 lesser lomatiumroot
Sanicula arctopoides Hook. & Arn.
 footsteps of spring
Sanicula bipinnatifida Dougl. ex Hook.
 purple sanicle
Sanicula crassicaulis Poepp. ex DC.
 Pacific blacksnakeroot
Sanicula crassicaulis var. *crassicaulis* Poepp. ex DC.
 Pacific blacksnakeroot

Sanicula crassicaulis var. *tripartita* (Suksdorf) H. Wolff
 Pacific blacksnakeroot
Sanicula graveolens Poepp. ex DC.
 northern sanicle
Sanicula marilandica L.
 Maryland sanicle
Scandix pecten-veneris L.
 shepherdsneedle
Sium suave Walt.
 hemlock waterparsnip
Tauschia hooveri Mathias & Constance
 Hoover's umbrellawort
Tauschia stricklandii (Coul. & Rose) Mathias & Constance
 Strickland's umbrellawort
Yabea microcarpa (Hook. & Arn.) K.-Pol.
 falsecarrot
Zizia aptera (Gray) Fern.
 meadow zizia

URTICACEAE

Parietaria pensylvanica Muhl. ex Willd.
 Pennsylvania pellitory
Parietaria pensylvanica var. *pensylvanica* Muhl. ex Willd.
 Pennsylvania pellitory
Urtica dioica L.
 stinging nettle
Urtica dioica ssp. *gracilis* (Ait.) Seland.
 California nettle
Urtica dioica ssp. *holosericea* (Nutt.) Thorne
 stinging nettle
Urtica gracilis Ait.
 = *Urtica dioica* ssp. *gracilis*
Urtica holosericea Nutt.
 = *Urtica dioica* ssp. *holosericea*
Urtica lyallii S. Wats.
 = *Urtica dioica* ssp. *gracilis*
Urtica urens L.
 dwarf nettle

VALERIANACEAE

Plectritis ciliosa (Greene) Jepson
 longspur seablush
Plectritis congesta (Lindl.) DC.
 shortspur seablush

Plectritis congesta ssp. *brachystemon* (Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Morey
shortspur seablush

Plectritis congesta ssp. *congesta* (Lindl.) DC.
shortspur seablush

Plectritis macrocera Torr. & Gray
longhorn plectritis

Plectritis macrocera ssp. *grayi* (Suksdorf) Morey
Gray's seablush

Plectritis macrocera ssp. *macrocera* Torr. & Gray
white seablush

Valeriana acutiloba Rydb.
sharp-leaf valerian

Valeriana acutiloba var. *pubicarpa* (Rydb.) Cronq.
hairyfruit valerian

Valeriana columbiana Piper
Wenatchee valerian

Valeriana dioica L.
marsh valerian

Valeriana dioica var. *sylvatica* S. Wats.
woods valerian

Valeriana edulis Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray
edible valerian

Valeriana edulis var. *edulis* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray
tobacco root

Valeriana officinalis L.
garden valerian

Valeriana scouleri Rydb.
Scouler's valerian

Valeriana sitchensis Bong.
Sitka valerian

Valerianella carinata Loisel.
European cornsalad

Valerianella locusta (L.) Lat.
Lewiston cornsalad

VERBENACEAE

Verbena X perriana Moldenke
verbena

Verbena bracteata Lag. & Rodr.
bigbract verbena

Verbena hastata L.
swamp verbena

Verbena hastata var. *scabra* Moldenke
swamp verbena

Verbena stricta Vent.
hoary verbena

VIOLACEAE

Viola adunca Sm.
hookedspur violet

Viola adunca var. *adunca* Sm.
hookedspur violet

Viola affinis Le Conte
sand violet

Viola arvensis Murr.
field pansy

Viola bakeri Greene
Baker's violet

Viola canadensis L.
Canadian white violet

Viola canadensis var. *rugulosa* (Greene) C.L. Hitchc.
creepingroot violet

Viola epipsila Ledeb.
dwarf marsh violet

Viola epipsila ssp. *repens* Becker
dwarf marsh violet

Viola flettii Piper
Olympic violet

Viola glabella Nutt.
pioneer violet

Viola howellii Gray
Howell's violet

Viola lanceolata L.
bog white violet

Viola lanceolata ssp. *lanceolata* L.
bog white violet

Viola langsдорфii Fisch. ex Gingins
Aleutian violet

Viola macloskeyi Lloyd
small white violet

Viola macloskeyi ssp. *macloskeyi* Lloyd
Macloskey's violet

Viola macloskeyi ssp. *pallens* (Banks ex DC.) M.S. Baker
smooth white violet

Viola nephrophylla var. *nephrophylla* Greene
northern bog violet

Viola orbiculata Geyer ex Holz.
darkwoods violet

***Viola palustris* L.**

marsh violet

***Viola palustris* var. *palustris* L.**

marsh violet

***Viola praemorsa* Dougl. ex Lindl.**

canary violet

***Viola praemorsa* ssp. *linguifolia* (Nutt.) M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen**

ex M.E. Peck

upland yellow violet

***Viola praemorsa* ssp. *praemorsa* Dougl. ex Lindl.**

canary violet

***Viola purpurea* Kellogg**

goosefoot violet

***Viola purpurea* ssp. *venosa* (S. Wats.) M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen**

goosefoot yellow violet

***Viola sempervirens* Greene**

evergreen violet

***Viola sheltonii* Torr.**

Shelton's violet

***Viola sororia* Willd.**

common blue violet

***Viola trinervata* (T.J. Howell) T.J. Howell ex Gray**

Rainier violet

***Viola vallicola* A. Nels.**

valley violet

***Viola vallicola* var. *major* (Hook.) Fabijan**

valley violet

***Viola vallicola* var. *vallicola* A. Nels.**

sagebrush violet

VISCACEAE

***Arceuthobium abietinum* Engelm. ex Munz**

fir dwarf mistletoe

***Arceuthobium americanum* Nutt. ex Engelm.**

American dwarf mistletoe

***Arceuthobium campylopodum* Engelm.**

western dwarf mistletoe

***Arceuthobium douglasii* Engelm.**

Douglas fir dwarf mistletoe

***Arceuthobium laricis* (Piper) St. John**

larch dwarf mistletoe

***Arceuthobium tsugense* (Rosendahl) G.N. Jones**

hemlock dwarf mistletoe

VITACEAE

***Vitis vinifera* L.**

domestic grape

ZANNICHELLIACEAE

***Zannichellia palustris* L.**

horned pondweed

ZOSTERACEAE

***Phyllospadix scouleri* Hook.**

Scouler's surfgrass

***Phyllospadix serrulatus* Rupr. ex Aschers.**

toothed surfgrass

***Phyllospadix torreyi* S. Wats.**

Torrey's surfgrass

***Zostera japonica* Aschers. & Graebn.**

dwarf eelgrass

***Zostera marina* L.**

seawrack

***Zostera marina* var. *latifolia* Morong**

seawrack

ZYGOPHYLLACEAE

***Peganum harmala* L.**

Syrian rue

***Tribulus terrestris* L.**

puncturevine

***Zygophyllum fabago* L.**

Syrian beancaper